Contents

Preface vii

Chapter 3. The Legacy of Trigonometric Functions 1

Introduction 3

Lecture 1. Trigonometric Functions and Infinite Series 5
1.1. The Birth of Sine (sin), a Trigonometric Ratio 5
1.2. The Trigonometric Function: $\sin x$ 8
1.3. $\sin^{-1} x$ and $\tan^{-1} x$ 11
1.4. Integral Representations and Power Series Representations of Functions 13
1.5. Reversing Infinite Power Series 21
1.6. History 25

Lecture 2. Elliptic Functions 29
2.1. Ellipses 29
2.2. Lemniscates 35
2.3. Multiple-Angle Formulas 40
2.4. The Addition Formula for the Lemniscate Sine 46
2.5. Arithmetic and Geometric Means 48

Chapter 4. Intersection of Geometry and Algebra 57

Introduction 59

Lecture 1. The Poncelet Closure Theorem 63
1.1. Poncelet Theorem—the Basics 63
1.2. The Poncelet Theorem 66
1.3. Introduction of the Algebraic Point of View 73
1.4. The Proof of the Poncelet Closure Theorem 76

Lecture 2. The Poncelet Theorem for Circles 81
2.1. The Case of Circles 81
2.2. The Jacobian Invariant 82
2.3. The Analytic Proof of the Poncelet Theorem 88

Lecture 3. The Poncelet Theorem in the World of Complex Numbers 91

3.1. Introducing Complex Numbers 91
3.2. A Point at Infinity 98
3.3. Projective Planes 102
3.4. Tangent Lines to Plane Curves of Degree 2 109
3.5. Unit Circles and Lines in $\mathbb{P}^2(\mathbb{C})$ 112

Appendix. Proof of the Poncelet Theorem Using Plane Geometry 117
A.1. Coaxal Circles 117
A.2. The Plane Geometry Proof of the Poncelet Theorem 124

Conclusion 127