

# Contents

Introduction 1

## **I. Leadership, Community, and Ritual in the *Ancien Régime***

1. Communal Authority and Leadership 13
2. Secularization, Consumption, and Communal Controls 35
3. Ritual and Religious Culture in Alsace-Lorraine 59

## **II. Revolution, *Régénération*, and Emancipation**

4. The Ordeal of Citizenship, 1782–1799 89
5. Religion, State, and Community:  
The Impact of Napoleonic Reform 115
6. The “Jewish Question” During the Bourbon Restoration 144

## **III. Transformations in Jewish Self-Understanding**

7. Scholarship and Identity: *La Science de Judaïsme* 165
8. Rabbinic Authority and Ritual Reform 191
9. *Patrie et Religion*: The Social and Religious Implications  
of Civic Equality 213

Conclusion 232

viii Contents

List of Abbreviations 241

Notes 243

Bibliography 301

Index 321

Acknowledgments 331