

# CONTENTS

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>HOW TO USE THIS BOOK</b> .....             | <b>vii</b> |
| <b>THE NEGATIVE OBJECT OF THIS BOOK</b> ..... | <b>ix</b>  |
| <br>  |            |
| CHAPTER 1                                     |            |
| <b>GROUPS</b> .....                           | <b>I</b>   |
| Discussion of the Group Properties .....      | 3          |
| Further Properties of Groups .....            | 5          |
| Examples of Groups .....                      | 9          |
| <br>  |            |
| CHAPTER 2                                     |            |
| <b>OTHER ABSTRACT ALGEBRAS</b> .....          | <b>18</b>  |
| Examples of Various Abstract Algebras .....   | 20         |
| Countable Infinity .....                      | 25         |
| Equivalence and Other Relations .....         | 26         |
| Isomorphism .....                             | 33         |
| Comparisons Among Abstract Algebras .....     | 43         |
| <br>  |            |
| CHAPTER 3                                     |            |
| <b>MORE ABOUT GROUPS</b> .....                | <b>47</b>  |
| Permutations .....                            | 49         |
| Subgroups .....                               | 59         |
| Congruence and Cosets .....                   | 62         |
| Quotient Groups .....                         | 70         |
| <br>  |            |
| CHAPTER 4                                     |            |
| <b>MAPPINGS THAT PRESERVE RELATIONS</b> ..... | <b>78</b>  |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| CHAPTER 5  |            |
| <b>GROUPS OF PRIME ORDER; TWO ALTERNATING GROUPS</b>                           | <b>88</b>  |
| <b>HISTORICAL INTERMISSION</b> .....   | <b>96</b>  |
| Some Comments on the Biographies .....   | 100        |
| CHAPTER 6  |            |
| <b>POLYNOMIALS</b> .....   | <b>104</b> |
| Factoring Polynomials in $\mathbb{I}[x]$ .....                                 | 116        |
| CHAPTER 7  |            |
| <b>ALGEBRAIC FIELD EXTENSIONS</b> .....  | <b>125</b> |
| Algebraic Numbers and Transcendental Numbers .....                             | 126        |
| CHAPTER 8  |            |
| <b>GALOIS THEORY</b> .....   | <b>142</b> |
| CHAPTER 9  |            |
| <b>RADICALS AND ROOTS OF UNITY</b> .....                                       | <b>150</b> |
| CHAPTER 10   |            |
| <b>SOLUTION BY RADICALS</b> .....  | <b>155</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES</b> .....  | <b>161</b> |
| Appendix A— $\mathbb{Q}$ Has $\aleph_0$ Members .....                          | 163        |
| Appendix B— $\mathbb{R}$ Has $2^{\aleph_0}$ Members .....                      | 164        |
| Appendix C— $\mathbb{C}$ Has $2^{\aleph_0}$ Members .....                      | 166        |
| Appendix D—Graphing Complex Numbers .....                                      | 167        |
| Appendix E—A Lattice of Abstract Algebras .....                                | 173        |
| Appendix F—Modular Arithmetic .....  | 174        |
| Appendix G—Graphical Group Representations .....                               | 175        |
| Appendix H—History of Mathematics .....  | 176        |
| Appendix I—More About Field Extensions .....                                   | 177        |
| Appendix J—More About Galois Theory .....                                      | 184        |
| Appendix K—The Cyclic Group of $n$ th Roots of Unity .....                     | 189        |
| Appendix L—Proof That a Solvable Equation Has a Solvable<br>Galois Group ..... | 190        |
| Appendix M—Impossible Constructions .....                                      | 194        |
| <b>ANSWERS TO SELECTED EXERCISES</b> .....                                     | <b>199</b> |
| <b>INDEX</b> .....   | <b>205</b> |