
Contents

1	Euclid's Algorithm	1
1.1	Euclidean Algorithm	3
1.2	Diophantine Approximations	6
1.3	Continued Fractions	8
1.4	Diophantine Equations	9
2	Continued Fractions	11
2.1	Basics	12
2.2	Matrix Representation	16
2.3	Continuant Representation	18
2.4	Continued Fractions of Quadratics	19
2.5	Approximation Properties	30
2.6	Continued Fraction Arithmetic	34
3	Diophantine Equations	41
3.1	Two Variable Linear Diophantine Equations	42
3.2	General Linear Diophantine Equations	45
3.3	Pell's Equation	50
3.4	Fermat's Last Theorem	51

4 Lattice Techniques	57
4.1 Lattice Fundamentals	58
4.2 Minkowski Convex Body Theorem	64
4.3 Reduced Bases	66
4.4 Finding Numerical Relationships	71
5 Arithmetic Functions	73
5.1 Arithmetic Functions	73
5.2 Asymptotic Behavior of Arithmetic Functions	77
5.3 Distribution of Primes	80
5.4 Bertrand's Postulate	81
6 Residue Rings	85
6.1 Basic Properties of $\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}$	86
6.2 Chinese Remainder Theorem	88
6.3 Multiplicative Structure of $\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}$	90
6.4 Quadratic Reciprocity	92
6.5 Algebraic Extensions of \mathbb{F}_p	96
6.6 p -adic Numbers	98
6.7 Cryptosystems	101
6.8 Sums of Squares	104
7 Polynomial Arithmetic	107
7.1 Generalities	108
7.2 Polynomial Addition	110
7.3 Polynomial Multiplication	113
7.4 Fast Polynomial Algorithms	116
7.5 Polynomial Exponentiation	120
7.6 Polynomial Substitution	123
8 Polynomial GCD's: Classical Algorithms	125
8.1 Generalities	126
8.2 GCD of Several Quantities	127
8.3 Polynomial Contents	128
8.4 Coefficient Growth	130
8.5 Pseudo-Quotients	132
8.6 Subresultant Polynomial Remainder Sequence	134
9 Polynomial Elimination	137
9.1 Symmetric Functions	138
9.2 Polynomial Resultants	141
9.3 Subresultants	149
9.4 Elimination Examples	151

10 Formal Power Series	157
10.1 Introduction	158
10.2 Power Series Arithmetic	161
10.3 Power Series Exponentiation	165
10.4 Composition of Formal Power Series	167
10.5 Reversion of Power Series	171
11 Bounds on Polynomials	173
11.1 Heights of Polynomials	174
11.2 Uniform Coefficient Bounds	175
11.3 Weighted Coefficient Bounds	180
11.4 Size of a Polynomial's Zeroes	181
11.5 Discriminants and Zero Separation	182
12 Zero Equivalence Testing	189
12.1 Probabilistic Techniques	191
12.2 Deterministic Results	195
12.3 Negative Results	203
13 Univariate Interpolation	207
13.1 Vandermonde Matrices	208
13.2 Lagrange Interpolation	214
13.3 Newton Interpolation	215
13.4 Fast Fourier Transform	218
13.5 Abstract Interpolation	226
14 Multivariate Interpolation	231
14.1 Multivariate Dense Interpolation	232
14.2 Probabilistic Sparse Interpolation	233
14.3 Deterministic Sparse Interpolation with Degree Bounds	242
14.4 Deterministic Sparse Interpolation without Degree Bounds	243
15 Polynomial GCD's: Interpolation Algorithms	247
15.1 Heuristic GCD	248
15.2 Univariate Polynomials over \mathbb{Z}	251
15.3 Multivariate Polynomials	254
16 Hensel Algorithms	261
16.1 m -adic Completions	262
16.2 One Dimensional Iteration	264
16.3 Multidimensional Iteration	270
16.4 Hensel's Lemma	275
16.5 Generalizations of Hensel's Lemma	278
16.6 Zassenhaus' Formulation of Hensel's Lemma	281

17 Sparse Hensel Algorithms	285
17.1 Heuristic Presentation	287
17.2 Formal Presentation	289
18 Factoring over Finite Fields	293
18.1 Square Free Decomposition	294
18.2 Distinct Degree Factorization	296
18.3 Finding Linear Factors	297
18.4 Cantor-Zassenhaus Algorithm	299
19 Irreducibility of Polynomials	303
19.1 Deterministic Irreducibility Testing	304
19.2 Counting Prime Factors	307
19.3 Hilbert Irreducibility Theorem	309
19.4 Bertini's Theorem	312
20 Univariate Factorization	321
20.1 Reductions	322
20.2 Simple Algorithm	322
20.3 Asymptotically Good Algorithms	324
21 Multivariate Factorization	329
21.1 General Reductions	330
21.2 Lifting Multivariate Factorizations	332
21.3 Leading Coefficient Determination	334
21.4 Multivariate Polynomials over \mathbb{Q}	338
21.5 Bivariate Polynomials over Fields	339
List of symbols	341
Bibliography	343
Index	357