

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Notes to the Reader</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Partial List of Notations</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>Partial List of Abbreviations</b>	<b>xxiii</b>
<b>1 Free Modules, Projective, and Injective Modules</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Free Modules	2
1A. Invariant Basis Number (IBN)	2
1B. Stable Finiteness	5
1C. The Rank Condition	9
1D. The Strong Rank Condition	12
1E. Synopsis	16
Exercises for §1	17
2. Projective Modules	21
2A. Basic Definitions and Examples	21
2B. Dual Basis Lemma and Invertible Modules	23
2C. Invertible Fractional Ideals	30
2D. The Picard Group of a Commutative Ring	34
2E. Hereditary and Semihereditary Rings	42
2F. Chase Small Examples	45
2G. Hereditary Artinian Rings	48
2H. Trace Ideals	51
Exercises for §2	54
3. Injective Modules	60
3A. Baer's Test for Injectivity	60
3B. Self-Injective Rings	64
3C. Injectivity versus Divisibility	69

3D.	Essential Extensions and Injective Hulls	74
3E.	Injectives over Right Noetherian Rings	80
3F.	Indecomposable Injectives and Uniform Modules	83
3G.	Injectives over Some Artinian Rings	90
3H.	Simple Injectives	96
3I.	Matlis' Theory	99
3J.	Some Computations of Injective Hulls	105
3K.	Applications to Chain Conditions	110
	Exercises for §3	113
<b>2</b>	<b>Flat Modules and Homological Dimensions</b>	<b>121</b>
4.	Flat and Faithfully Flat Modules	122
4A.	Basic Properties and Flatness Tests	122
4B.	Flatness, Torsion-Freeness, and von Neumann Regularity	127
4C.	More Flatness Tests	129
4D.	Finitely Presented (f.p.) Modules	131
4E.	Finitely Generated Flat Modules	135
4F.	Direct Products of Flat Modules	136
4G.	Coherent Modules and Coherent Rings	140
4H.	Semihomomorphisms and Semihomomorphisms Revisited	144
4I.	Faithfully Flat Modules	147
4J.	Pure Exact Sequences	153
	Exercises for §4	159
5.	Homological Dimensions	165
5A.	Schanuel's Lemma and Projective Dimensions	165
5B.	Change of Rings	173
5C.	Injective Dimensions	177
5D.	Weak Dimensions of Rings	182
5E.	Global Dimensions of Semiprimary Rings	187
5F.	Global Dimensions of Local Rings	192
5G.	Global Dimensions of Commutative Noetherian Rings	198
	Exercises for §5	201
<b>3</b>	<b>More Theory of Modules</b>	<b>207</b>
6.	Uniform Dimensions, Complements, and CS Modules	208
6A.	Basic Definitions and Properties	208
6B.	Complements and Closed Submodules	214
6C.	Exact Sequences and Essential Closures	219
6D.	CS Modules: Two Applications	221
6E.	Finiteness Conditions on Rings	228
6F.	Change of Rings	232
6G.	Quasi-Injective Modules	236
	Exercises for §6	241

7. Singular Submodules and Nonsingular Rings	246
7A. Basic Definitions and Examples	246
7B. Nilpotency of the Right Singular Ideal	252
7C. Goldie Closures and the Reduced Rank	253
7D. Baer Rings and Rickart Rings	260
7E. Applications to Hereditary and Semihereditary Rings	265
Exercises for §7	268
8. Dense Submodules and Rational Hulls	272
8A. Basic Definitions and Examples	272
8B. Rational Hull of a Module	275
8C. Right Kasch Rings	280
Exercises for §8	284
<b>4 Rings of Quotients</b>	<b>287</b>
9. Noncommutative Localization	288
9A. “The Good”	288
9B. “The Bad”	290
9C. “The Ugly”	294
9D. An Embedding Theorem of A. Robinson	297
Exercises for §9	298
10. Classical Rings of Quotients	299
10A. Ore Localizations	299
10B. Right Ore Rings and Domains	303
10C. Polynomial Rings and Power Series Rings	308
10D. Extensions and Contractions	314
Exercises for §10	317
11. Right Goldie Rings and Goldie’s Theorems	320
11A. Examples of Right Orders	320
11B. Right Orders in Semisimple Rings	323
11C. Some Applications of Goldie’s Theorems	331
11D. Semiprime Rings	334
11E. Nil Multiplicatively Closed Sets	339
Exercises for §11	342
12. Artinian Rings of Quotients	345
12A. Goldie’s $\rho$ -Rank	345
12B. Right Orders in Right Artinian Rings	347
12C. The Commutative Case	351
12D. Noetherian Rings Need Not Be Ore	354
Exercises for §12	355
<b>5 More Rings of Quotients</b>	<b>357</b>
13. Maximal Rings of Quotients	358

13A. Endomorphism Ring of a Quasi-Injective Module	358
13B. Construction of $Q'_{\max}(R)$	365
13C. Another Description of $Q'_{\max}(R)$	369
13D. Theorems of Johnson and Gabriel	374
Exercises for §13	380
<b>14. Martindale Rings of Quotients</b>	<b>383</b>
14A. Semiprime Rings Revisited	383
14B. The Rings $Q'(R)$ and $Q^s(R)$	384
14C. The Extended Centroid	389
14D. Characterizations of $Q'(R)$ and $Q^s(R)$	392
14E. X-Inner Automorphisms	394
14F. A Matrix Ring Example	401
Exercises for §14	403
<b>6 Frobenius and Quasi-Frobenius Rings</b>	<b>407</b>
<b>15. Quasi-Frobenius Rings</b>	<b>408</b>
15A. Basic Definitions of QF Rings	408
15B. Projectives and Injectives	412
15C. Duality Properties	414
15D. Commutative QF Rings, and Examples	417
Exercises for §15	420
<b>16. Frobenius Rings and Symmetric Algebras</b>	<b>422</b>
16A. The Nakayama Permutation	422
16B. Definition of a Frobenius Ring	427
16C. Frobenius Algebras and QF Algebras	431
16D. Dimension Characterizations of Frobenius Algebras	434
16E. The Nakayama Automorphism	438
16F. Symmetric Algebras	441
16G. Why Frobenius?	450
Exercises for §16	453
<b>7 Matrix Rings, Categories of Modules, and Morita Theory</b>	<b>459</b>
<b>17. Matrix Rings</b>	<b>461</b>
17A. Characterizations and Examples	461
17B. First Instance of Module Category Equivalences	470
17C. Uniqueness of the Coefficient Ring	473
Exercises for §17	478
<b>18. Morita Theory of Category Equivalences</b>	<b>480</b>
18A. Categorical Properties	480
18B. Generators and Progenerators	483
18C. The Morita Context	485
18D. Morita I, II, III	488

18E. Consequences of the Morita Theorems	490
18F. The Category $\sigma[M]$	496
Exercises for §18	501
19. Morita Duality Theory	505
19A. Finite Cogeneration and Cogenerators	505
19B. Cogenerator Rings	510
19C. Classical Examples of Dualities	515
19D. Morita Dualities: Morita I	518
19E. Consequences of Morita I	522
19F. Linear Compactness and Reflexivity	527
19G. Morita Dualities: Morita II	534
Exercises for §19	537
<b>References</b>	<b>543</b>
<b>Name Index</b>	<b>549</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>553</b>