

Contents

Preface	iii
1 Commutative Algebra	1
1.1 Module theory	1
1.2 Graded modules	12
1.3 Cohen-Macaulay modules	16
1.4 Normal rings	23
1.5 Koszul homology	28
2 Affine and Graded Algebras	31
2.1 Noether normalizations	31
2.2 Cohen-Macaulay graded algebras	35
2.3 Hilbert Nullstellensatz	45
2.4 Gröbner bases	48
2.5 Minimal resolutions	58
3 Rees Algebras and Normality	65
3.1 Symmetric algebras	65
3.2 Rees algebras and syzygetic ideals	66
3.3 Complete and normal ideals	69
3.4 A criterion of Jürgen Herzog	82
3.5 Jacobian criterion	89
4 Hilbert Series	97
4.1 Hilbert-Serre's Theorem	97
4.2 a-invariants and h-vectors	106
4.3 Extremal algebras	110
4.4 Initial degrees of Gorenstein ideals	118
4.5 A symbolic study of Koszul homology	125

5 Monomial Ideals and Stanley-Reisner Rings	129
5.1 Primary decomposition	129
5.2 Simplicial complexes and homology	138
5.3 Face rings	142
5.4 Hilbert series of face rings	150
5.5 Upper bound conjectures	154
6 Edge Ideals	161
6.1 Graphs and ideals	161
6.2 Cohen-Macaulay graphs	172
6.3 Trees	178
6.4 Bipartite graphs	182
6.5 Links of some edge ideals	185
6.6 First syzygy module of an edge ideal.	188
6.7 Edge rings with linear resolutions	192
7 Monomial Subrings	201
7.1 Basic properties	201
7.2 Integral closure of subrings	209
7.3 Integral closure of monomial ideals	233
7.4 Normality of some Rees algebras	239
7.5 Ideals of mixed products	248
7.6 Degree bounds for some integral closures	259
7.7 Degree bounds in the square-free case	261
7.8 Some lexicographical Gröbner bases	276
8 Monomial Subrings of Graphs	281
8.1 The subring associated to a graph	282
8.2 Rees algebras of edge ideals	286
8.3 Incidence matrix of a graph	294
8.4 Circuits of a graph and Gröbner bases	296
8.5 Edge subrings of bipartite planar graphs	303
8.6 Normality of bipartite graphs	311
8.7 The integral closure of an edge subring	315
8.8 The equations of the edge cone	325
9 Semigroup Rings of Complete Graphs	335
9.1 Monomial subrings of bipartite graphs	335
9.2 Monomial subrings of complete graphs	350
9.3 Noether normalizations of edge subrings	359

10 Monomial Curves	367
10.1 Defining equations of monomial curves	367
10.2 Symmetric semigroups	377
10.3 Ideals generated by critical binomials	385
10.4 An algorithm for critical binomials	399
11 Affine Toric Varieties and Toric Ideals	403
11.1 Systems of binomials in toric ideals	403
11.2 Affine toric varieties	409
11.3 Curves in positive characteristic	414
A Graph Diagrams	421
A.1 Cohen-Macaulay graphs	421
A.2 Unmixed graphs	424
Bibliography	425
Notation	447
Index	449