

# CONTENTS

<b>Chapter 1</b>	
<b>THE LIE ALGEBRA <math>\mathfrak{g}(A)</math></b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Realization of a Complex $n \times n$ Matrix $A$	1
1.2 Construction of the Lie Algebra $\mathfrak{g}(A)$	3
1.3 Construction of the Lie Algebra $\mathfrak{g}(A)$ (continued)	8
1.4 A Characterization of the Lie Algebra $\mathfrak{g}(A)$	9
1.5 The Derived Algebra $\mathfrak{g}'(A)$ of $\mathfrak{g}(A)$	12
1.6 Center of $\mathfrak{g}(A)$ and $\mathfrak{g}'(A)$	14
1.7 Minimal Number of Generators of $\mathfrak{g}(A)$	15
1.8 The Subalgebra Associated with a Principal Submatrix	17
1.9 Decomposability	19
1.10 Some Simplicity Propositions	20
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>CLASSIFICATION OF GENERALIZED CARTAN MATRICES</b>	<b>24</b>
2.1 A Fundamental Fact from the Theory of Linear Inequalities	24
2.2 Vinberg's Classification Theorem	26
2.3 Properties of Matrices of Finite and Affine Types	29
2.4 Properties of Generalized Cartan Matrix of Finite or Affine Types	31
2.5 Classification of Generalized Cartan Matrices of Finite and Affine Types	34
2.6 Classification of Generalized Cartan Matrices of Hyperbolic Type	39
<b>Chapter 3</b>	
<b>THE INVARIANT BILINEAR FORM</b>	<b>52</b>
3.1 The Existence of the Invariant Bilinear Form	52
3.2 Uniqueness of the Invariant Bilinear Form	58
3.3 The Case $A$ Being a Symmetrizable Generalized Cartan Matrix	59
3.4 The Case $A$ Being a Generalized Cartan Matrix of Affine Type	59

<b>Chapter 4</b>	
<b>THE WEYL GROUP</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1 The Relations Satisfied by the Chevalley Generators	63
4.2 The Weyl Group	65
4.3 The Tits Cone	71
4.4 The Case of $A$ Being a Symmetrizable Generalized Cartan Matrix	77
4.5 Weight Strings	79
4.6 Characterization of Kac–Moody Algebra $\mathfrak{g}(A)$ Associated with a generalized Cartan Matrix of Finite Type	81
<b>Chapter 5</b>	
<b>REAL AND IMAGINARY ROOTS</b>	<b>84</b>
5.1 Definitions and Elementary Properties	84
5.2 Kac’s Description of the Set of Imaginary Roots	86
5.3 Existence of Imaginary Roots	88
5.4 Description of the Set of Short Real, Long Real and Imaginary Roots	89
5.5 Root systems of Affine Lie Algebra	91
5.6 The Tits Cone and the Imaginary Cone	98
5.7 The Root Base	101
<b>Chapter 6</b>	
<b>WEYL GROUPS OF AFFINE LIE ALGEBRAS</b>	<b>105</b>
6.1 The Weyl Group of an Affine Lie Algebra	105
6.2 The Affine Weyl Group	112
<b>Chapter 7</b>	
<b>REALIZATION OF AFFINE LIE ALGEBRAS</b>	<b>118</b>
7.1 Realization of Non–twisted Affine Lie Algebras	118
7.2 Realization of Twisted Affine Lie Algebras	127

## Chapter 8

# INTRODUCTION TO REPRESENTATION THEORY OF KAC-MOODY ALGEBRAS

141

8.1  $\mathfrak{g}(A)$ -modules, Category  $\mathcal{O}$  and Formal Characters

141

8.2 Generalized Casimir Operator

147

8.3 Integrable Highest Weight Modules and Character Formula

153

Index

158