

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<b>1 Semisimple Lie algebras</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Basic concepts	2
1.2 Representations and modules	11
1.3 The Killing form. Real and complex Lie algebras	19
1.4 The Cartan–Weyl basis	23
1.5 Classification of simple Lie algebras	38
1.6 Highest weight modules	49
1.7 The Weyl group. Characters	70
1.8 Branching rules	81
1.9 Literature	87
<b>2 Affine Lie algebras</b>	<b>89</b>
2.1 Classification of Kac–Moody algebras	90
2.2 Loop algebras and central extensions	100
2.3 The root system	108
2.4 Highest weight modules	116
2.5 Null vectors	125
2.6 The Weyl group. Characters	130
2.7 Modular transformations	137
2.8 Branching rules	143
2.9 Literature	147
<b>3 WZW theories</b>	<b>149</b>
3.1 Operator products	150
3.2 The Sugawara construction	159
3.3 Conformal field theory	167
3.4 The Knizhnik–Zamolodchikov equation	179
3.5 The Gepner–Witten equation	192
3.6 Free fermions	203
3.7 Quantum equivalence	214

3.8	Conformal embeddings	226
3.9	Literature	238
<b>4</b>	<b>Quantum groups</b>	<b>242</b>
4.1	Hopf algebras	243
4.2	Deformations of enveloping algebras	257
4.3	Representation theory	267
4.4	Quantum dimensions	278
4.5	The truncated Kronecker product	289
4.6	R-matrices	297
4.7	Quantized groups	305
4.8	Affine Lie algebras and quantum groups	313
4.9	Literature	319
<b>5</b>	<b>Duality, fusion rules, and modular invariance</b>	<b>322</b>
5.1	Fusion rule algebras	323
5.2	Modular invariance	331
5.3	Fusion rules and modular transformations	339
5.4	Modular invariants	347
5.5	WZW fusion rules and truncated tensor products	354
5.6	Chiral blocks	367
5.7	Fusing and braiding	373
5.8	Screened vertex operators and quantum groups	384
5.9	Literature	402
	<i>References</i>	405
	<i>Index</i>	428