

# Contents

Preface	v
Notations	xi
CHAPTER 0	
Introduction	1
CHAPTER 1	
Absolute Values of Fields	3
1.1. First Examples	3
1.2. Generalities About Absolute Values of a Field	6
1.3. Absolute Values of $\mathbb{Q}$	13
1.4. The Independence of Absolute Values	16
1.5. The Topology of Valued Fields	19
1.6. Archimedean Absolute Values	32
1.7. Topological Characterizations of Valued Fields	43
CHAPTER 2	
Valuations of a Field	55
2.1. Generalities About Valuations of a Field	55
2.2. Complete Valued Fields and $\mathbb{Q}_p$	67
CHAPTER 3	
Polynomials and Henselian Valued Fields	79
3.1. Polynomials over Valued Fields	79
3.2. Henselian Valued Fields	94
CHAPTER 4	
Extensions of Valuations	107
4.1. Existence of Extensions and General Results	107
4.2. The Set of Extensions of a Valuation	118

<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	
<b>Uniqueness of Extensions of Valuations and Poly-Complete Fields</b>	<b>127</b>
5.1. Uniqueness of Extensions	127
5.2. Poly-Complete Fields	146
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	
<b>Extensions of Valuations: Numerical Relations</b>	<b>151</b>
6.1. Numerical Relations for Valuations with Unique Extension	151
6.2. Numerical Relations in the General Case	158
6.3. Some Interesting Examples	172
6.4. Appendix on $p$ -Groups	178
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	
<b>Power Series and the Structure of Complete Valued Fields</b>	<b>185</b>
7.1. Power Series	185
7.2. Structure of Complete Discrete Valued Fields	193
<b>CHAPTER 8</b>	
<b>Decomposition and Inertia Theory</b>	<b>213</b>
8.1. Decomposition Theory	213
8.2. Inertia Theory	217
<b>CHAPTER 9</b>	
<b>Ramification Theory</b>	<b>227</b>
9.1. Lower Ramification Theory	227
9.2. Higher Ramification	244
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>	
<b>Valuation Characterizations of Dedekind Domains</b>	<b>263</b>
10.1. Valuation Properties of the Rings of Algebraic Integers	263
10.2. Characterizations of Dedekind Domains	280
10.3. Characterizations of Valuation Domains	288
<b>CHAPTER 11</b>	
<b>Galois Groups of Algebraic Extensions of Infinite Degree</b>	<b>307</b>
11.1. Galois Extensions of Infinite Degree	307
11.2. The Abelian Closure of $\mathbb{Q}$	320

## CHAPTER 12

## Ideals, Valuations, and Divisors in Algebraic

Extensions of Infinite Degree over  $\mathbb{Q}$  333

12.1. Ideals 334

12.2. Valuations, Dedekind Domains, and Examples 339

12.3. Divisors of Algebraic Number Fields of Infinite Degree 356

## CHAPTER 13

A Glimpse of Krull Valuations 365

13.1. Generalities 365

13.2. Integrally Closed Domains 369

13.3. Suggestions for Further Study 372

## APPENDIX

## Commutative Fields and Characters of

Finite Abelian Groups 373

A.1. Algebraic Elements 373

A.2. Algebraic Elements, Algebraically Closed Fields 374

A.3. Algebraic Number Fields 375

A.4. Characteristic and Prime Fields 375

A.5. Normal Extensions and Splitting Fields 376

A.6. Separable Extensions 377

A.7. Galois Extensions 378

A.8. Roots of Unity 379

A.9. Finite Fields 381

A.10. Trace and Norm of Elements 381

A.11. The Discriminant 382

A.12. Discriminant and Resultant of Polynomials 383

A.13. Inseparable Extensions 385

A.14. Perfect Fields 386

A.15. The Theorem of Steinitz 386

A.16. Orderable Fields 387

A.17. The Theorem of Artin 388

A.18. Characters of Finite Abelian Groups 388

Bibliography 391

Index 395