Contents

1	**The real prime**	1
	1.1 Algebra and geometry	1
	1.2 The real prime	3
	1.3 The mystery	4
2	**The zeta function and gamma distribution**	6
	2.1 The local zeta function	6
	2.2 The gamma distribution	7
	2.3 Remarks on global theory	8
3	**The beta distribution**	10
	3.1 Phase space	10
	3.2 The beta distribution	11
	3.3 Special values	13
	3.4 Remarks on the global theory	15
4	**The p-adic hyperbolic point of view**	17
	4.1 Chains and trees	17
	4.2 The p-adic gamma chain	21
	4.3 The p-adic symmetric beta chain	24
	4.4 The p-adic beta chain	28
5	**Some real hyperbolic chains**	31
	5.1 The hyperbolic plane	31
	5.2 N-adic expansion	31
	5.3 Continued fraction expansion	31
6	**Ramanujan's garden**	34
	6.1 The q-zeta function	34
	6.2 Elliptic curves	36
	6.3 q-series	37
7	**The q-gamma and q-beta chains**	44
	7.1 The q-gamma chain	44
	7.2 The q-beta chains	47
	7.3 The Heisenberg relation and special basis	52

8 The real beta chains 65
8.1 The beta chain 65
8.2 The Heisenberg relations and the special basis 67
8.3 The real units 76

9 Global 'chains' and higher dimensions 84
9.1 Restricted direct products of chains 84
9.2 Higher dimensional beta chains 87

10 The Fourier transform 98
10.1 The Tate distribution and the beta function at imaginary argument 98
10.2 The Fourier–Bessel transform 101
10.3 Symmetric convolution 103
10.4 The basic basis and the Laguerre basis 105
10.5 The beta measure 110
10.6 The pure gamma basis and the cut-off basis 112
10.7 The pure beta basis 122
10.8 The Askey–Wilson polynomials 124

11 The quantum group SU(1,1) 129
11.1 The quantum enveloping algebra U_q 129
11.2 Highest weight representation 131
11.3 The Hopf algebra structure 135
11.4 The universal R-matrix 139

12 The Heisenberg group 142
12.1 The Heisenberg group and its fundamental representation 142
12.2 Twisted convolution and multiplication 145
12.3 Matrix coefficients 147
12.4 The local lattice model 149
12.5 Special basis 154
12.6 The global lattice model 161
12.7 Automorphic forms on the Heisenberg group 167

13 The Riemann zeta function 173
13.1 The Riemann zeta function and the theta function 173
13.2 The explicit sums 176
13.3 The Eisenstein series connections 181
13.4 The Eisenstein series and the intertwining operator 188
13.5 The Riesz potential connection 207

Bibliography 226

Index 233