

Table of Contents

Editor's Preface	vii
CHAPTER I. <i>Quadratic Forms and Arithmetical Symbols</i>	1
I. Elements of Quadratic Forms Theory	
Quadratic Forms over a Field k of Characteristic $\neq 2$	1
II. Symbols. Elements of the Theory of the Group $K_2(A)$	29
§1. Symbols	29
§2. The Group of the Units of p -adic Fields	40
§3. Quadratic Forms over Discrete Valuation Fields	48
§4. A Formula for the Hilbert "Symbol" in the Case of p -adic Fields	67
§5. The Product Formula (Hilbert)	79
§6. Applications. Comments	82
§7. The Theorem of Minkowski-Hasse	85
CHAPTER II. <i>Methods of Logic and Algorithmic Methods in Algebra</i>	
§1. Countable Sets	103
§2. The Notion of Lattice	108
§3. The Algebra of Propositions	119
§4. Formal Systems	123
§5. Primitive Recursive Functions	156
§6. Recursive Functions	161
§7. Turing Machines	168
§8. The Concept of Recursive (Algorithmic) Decidability	177
§9. On the Formalist and the Constructive Point of View in Mathematics	213
§10. Derived Terms in the Theory of Formal Systems	218
§11. The Constructive Approach to Set Theory	222

CHAPTER III. <i>Introduction to Modern Algebraic Geometry</i>	229
§1. Generalities	229
§2. The Spectrum of a Commutative Ring	235
§3. Schemes. Chevalley Schemes	251
§4. Elements of Projective Geometry	263
§5. The Chevalley Scheme Associated to an Integral and Irreducible Scheme	269
CHAPTER IV. <i>Theory of Topoi</i>	271
I. General Theory of Topoi	271
§1. Introduction	271
§2. Some Definitions	278
§3. Elements of Descent Theory	291
§4. Grothendieck Topologies	304
II. Theory of Lawvere-Tierney Topoi	316
CHAPTER V. <i>Elements of the Theory of Elliptic Curves</i>	341
I. Elliptic Curves Defined over the Complex Field	341
II. Divisors	350
CHAPTER VI. <i>Algebraic Varieties over a Finite Field</i>	365
§1. The Zeta Function	365
§2. Cohomology Theories	370
§3. Weil's Diophantine Conjectures	372
CHAPTER VII. <i>Elementary Theory of Non-Standard Real Numbers</i>	383
APPENDIX. <i>On Local Rings with the Approximation Property</i>	403
INDEX	405