

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Chapter I. Preliminaries	1
1.1. Notation and Conventions	1
1.2. Some Basic Notions and Results of the Theory of Com- mutative Rings	5
1.3. Graded and Filtered Rings and Modules	19
1.4. Conservative Systems	32
1.5. Derivations and Differentials	37
Chapter II. Numerical Polynomials	45
2.1. Definition and some Properties of Numerical Polynomi- als	45
2.2. Subsets of \mathbb{N}^m and their Dimension Polynomials. Dimen- sion Polynomials of a Matrix	53
2.3. Algorithms for Computation of Dimension Polynomials	64
2.4. Ordering of Kolchin Dimension Polynomials	92
2.5. Dimension Polynomials of Subsets of \mathbb{Z}^m	107
Chapter III. Basic Notion of Differential and Difference Algebra	123
3.1. Rings with Operators	123
3.2. Basis Notions of Differential Algebra	125
3.3. Basic Notions of Difference Algebra	135
3.4. Inversive Difference Rings and Modules	158
3.5. Differential-Difference Structures	174
Chapter IV. Gröbner Bases	191
4.1. Gröbner Bases for Polynomial, Differential and Differ- ence Modules	183
4.2. Basic Algorithms of Computation of Gröbner Bases	203
4.3. Application of Gröbner Bases to the Computation of Characteristic Polynomials	209
Chapter V. Differential Dimension Polynomials	223
5.1. Characteristic Polynomials of Excellently Filtered Dif- ferential Modules	223
5.2. Differential Dimension	228
5.3. Autoreduced Sets of Differential Polynomials. Charac- teristic Sets	231

5.4. Differential Dimension Polynomial of a Finitely Generated Differential Field Extension	237
5.5. Coherent Autoreduced Sets. Ritt-Kolchin's Algorithm	244
5.6. Invariants of Differential Dimension Polynomials	257
5.7. Minimal Differential Dimension Polynomial	267
5.8. Jacobi's Bound for a System of Algebraic Differential Equations	273
Chapter VI. Dimension Polynomials in Difference and Difference-Differential Algebra	281
6.1. Characteristic Polynomials of Graded Difference Module	281
6.2. Dimension Polynomials of Filtered Difference Modules. Difference Dimension	284
6.3. Characteristic Polynomials of Inversive Difference Modules and their Invariants	290
6.4. Dimension Polynomials of Extensions of Difference and Inversive Difference Fields	304
6.5. Linear σ^* -Ideals and their Dimension Polynomials	320
6.6. Computation of Dimension Polynomials in the Case when the Basic Set Consists of Two Translations	332
6.7. Characteristic Polynomials of Finitely Generated Difference-Differential Modules and their Invariants	344
Chapter VII. Some Application of Dimension Polynomials in Difference-Differential Algebra	355
7.1. Type and Dimension of Difference-Differential Vector Spaces	355
7.2. Type and Dimension of Finitely Generated Difference-Differential Algebras	361
7.3. Difference-Differential Local Algebras	370
Chapter VIII. Dimension Polynomials of Filtered G-modules and Finitely Generated G-fields Extensions	377
8.1. Rings with a Group of Operators. G -modules	377
8.2. Dimension Polynomials of Excellently Filtered G -modules	380
8.3. Some Generalizations for Differential G -structures	387
Chapter IX. Computation of Dimension Polynomials	397
9.1. Description of the Program Complex	397
9.2. Computation of Dimension Polynomials for some Systems of Differential Equations	398
References	405
Index	417