

Contents

Special Notation	xv
Preliminaries	1
Chapter I	
Lattices	
§1. Definitions of Lattices	3
§2. Isomorphic Lattices, and Sublattices	8
§3. Distributive and Modular Lattices	10
§4. Complete Lattices, Equivalence Relations, and Algebraic Lattices	14
§5. Closure Operators	18
Chapter II	
The Elements of Universal Algebra	
§1. Definition and Examples of Algebras	22
§2. Isomorphic Algebras, and Subalgebras	28
§3. Algebraic Lattices and Subuniverses	30
§4. The Irredundant Basis Theorem	32
§5. Congruences and Quotient Algebras	35
§6. Homomorphisms and the Homomorphism and Isomorphism Theorems	42
§7. Direct Products, Factor Congruences, and Directly Indecomposable Algebras	51
§8. Subdirect Products, Subdirectly Irreducible Algebras, and Simple Algebras	56
§9. Class Operators and Varieties	60
	xiii

§10. Terms, Term Algebras, and Free Algebras	62
§11. Identities, Free Algebras, and Birkhoff's Theorem	71
§12. Mal'cev Conditions	77
§13. The Center of an Algebra	82
§14. Equational Logic and Fully Invariant Congruences	89
Chapter III	
Selected Topics	
§1. Steiner Triple Systems, Squags, and Sloops	99
§2. Quasigroups, Loops, and Latin Squares	102
§3. Orthogonal Latin Squares	103
§4. Finite State Acceptors	107
Chapter IV	
Starting from Boolean Algebras	
§1. Boolean Algebras	116
§2. Boolean Rings	122
§3. Filters and Ideals	127
§4. Stone Duality	135
§5. Boolean Powers	141
§6. Ultraproducts and Congruence-distributive Varieties	145
§7. Primal Algebras	150
§8. Boolean Products	154
§9. Discriminator Varieties	164
§10. Quasiprimal Algebras	169
§11. Functionally Complete Algebras and Skew-free Algebras	176
§12. Semisimple Varieties	183
§13. Directly Representable Varieties	187
Chapter V	
Connections with Model Theory	
§1. First-order Languages, First-order Structures, and Satisfaction	191
§2. Reduced Products and Ultraproducts	205
§3. Principal Congruence Formulas	221
§4. Three Finite Basis Theorems	227
§5. Semantic Embeddings and Undecidability	237
Recent Developments and Open Problems	249
Bibliography	257
Author Index	267
Subject Index	269