Contents

PREFACE xiii

INTRODUCTION 1

0 GENERAL VIEW ON OBJECTIVES AND CONTENTS OF THE BOOK 3
1 Preliminary information on databases. Examples 3
1.1 Examples and suggestive considerations. 3
1.2 Setting of main problems. The relational approach. Application of algebra. 9
2 Further examples. Network model 14
2.1 Other examples of relational databases. 14
2.2 Network databases. 16
2.3 Axioms of states. 19
3 Contents of the book: a review 20
3.1 Notes to Part 1. 20
3.2 The content of Part 2. 21
3.3 Part 3. The model of a database. 22

I UNIVERSAL ALGEBRA 27

1 SETS, ALGEBRAS, MODELS 29
1 Sets 29
1.1 Sets, subsets and mappings. 29
1.2 Multiplication of mappings. 30
1.3 Cartesian product of sets. 30
1.4 Free sum of sets. 32
1.5 Characteristic functions of sets. 32
1.6 Binary relations. 33
1.7 Equivalences. 33
1.8 Quotient sets. 34
1.9 Fundamental mapping theorem. 34
1.10 Cardinality of a set. 34

1.11 Fuzzy sets. 35
2 Algebras and models 36
2.1 Algebraic operations and relations. 36
2.2 Algebras. 36
2.3 Models and algebraic systems. 37
2.4 Homomorphisms between algebras and models. . . . 37
2.5 Quotient algebras and models. 38
2.6 Homomorphism theorem. 39
2.7 Subalgebras and submodels. 39
2.8 Cartesian products. 40
2.9 Remak theorem. 40
2.10 Algebra of terms. 40
2.11 Generators and defining relations. 41
2.12 Classes of algebras and models; their axioms. 42
3 Many-sorted systems. 42
3.1 Set complexes. 42
3.2 Many-sorted operations and relations. 44
3.3 Many-sorted algebras and models. 44
3.4 Algebras of many-sorted terms. 45

2 FUNDAMENTAL STRUCTURES **47**
1 Definitions and examples 47
1.1 Semigroups. 47
1.2 Groups. 48
1.3 Origins of groups and semigroups. 49
1.4 Quasigroups and loops. 49
1.5 Rings. 50
1.6 Fields and skew-fields. 51
1.7 More examples of rings and fields. The origins. . . . 51
1.8 Linear spaces and modules. 52
1.9 Associative linear algebras. 54
1.10 Group algebras and semigroup algebras. 54
1.11 Other structures. 55
2 Homomorphisms. Free Algebras. 56
2.1 Definition of a free algebra. 56
2.2 Semigroups. 56
2.3 Groups. 57
2.4 Rings. 58
2.5 Linear spaces and modules. 59
2.6 Linear algebras. 59
3 Some many-sorted structures 60
3.1 Representations of groups and semigroups. 60
3.2 Linear representations. 60
3.3 Automata. 61
3.4 Affine spaces and affine automata. 62

3 CATEGORIES 65
1 General information and examples . . . 65
1.1 Definition of a category. . . . 65
1.2 Examples. . . . 66
1.3 Subcategories. . . . 67
1.4 Monomorphisms, epimorphisms and isomorphisms. . 67
1.5 Duality. . . . 69
1.6 Functors. . . . 69
1.7 Natural transformations of functors. Categories of functors. . . . 71
1.8 Equivalence of categories. . . . 73
2 Some technical notions . . . 73
2.1 Universal objects. . . . 73
2.2 Direct and free products (products and coproducts). 74
2.3 Other examples of universal objects. . . . 76
2.4 Tensor products of modules. . . . 77
2.5 Adjoint functors. . . . 79
2.6 Cones, equalizers, and limits. . . . 83

4 THE CATEGORY OF SETS. TOPOI. FUZZY SETS 85
1 Further general concepts. . . . 85
1.1 Remarks on the category of sets. . . . 85
1.2 Amalgams and coamalgams. Cartesian squares. . . . 86
1.3 Completeness and cocompleteness. . . . 90
1.4 Exponentiation. . . . 90
1.5 Cartesian closed categories. . . . 93
2 Topoi . . . 94
2.1 Subobjects. . . . 94
2.2 Elements. Names of arrows. . . . 95
2.3 Subobject classifier. . . . 96
2.4 Definition of a topos. . . . 99
2.5 Power objects. . . . 99
2.6 General remarks on topoi. Well-pointed topoi. . . . 101
2.7 Examples of topoi. . . . 102
2.8 Operations with subobjects. Heyting algebras. . . . 106
2.9 The Heyting algebra of subobjects. Boolean topoi. . 107
3 Fuzzy sets. Miscellany . . . 108
3.1 Fuzzy sets and fuzzy quotient sets. . . . 108
3.2 The category of fuzzy sets. . . . 110
3.3 The topos of fuzzy sets. . . . 111
3.4 Remarks on the foundations. History. . . . 113

5 VARIETIES OF ALGEBRAS. AXIOMATIZABLE CLASSES 115
1 Varieties . . . 115
1.1 Closed classes and free algebras. . . . 115
1.2 Classes and identities. . . . 118
1.3 Birkhoff theorem. . . . 120
1.4 Verbal functions. . . . 120

2 Some constructions . . . 123
2.1 Free products in varieties. . . . 123
2.2 Amalgams. . . . 123
2.3 Epimorphisms and monomorphisms in varieties. . . . 124
3 Axiomatic classes of algebras . . . 125
3.1 General remarks. . . . 125
3.2 Reduced products. . . . 126
3.3 Quasivarieties and pseudovarieties. . . . 127

6 CATEGORY ALGEBRA AND ALGEBRAIC THEORIES 129
1 Clones, and clones of operations . . . 129
1.1 Clones of operations. . . . 129
1.2 Abstract clones. . . . 131
1.3 Clones and free algebras. . . . 131
1.4 Representations of clones and varieties. . . . 133
2 Algebraic theories. . . . 139
2.1 Clones and categories. . . . 139
2.2 Algebras as functors. . . . 140
2.3 Algebraic theories and varieties of algebras. . . . 143
2.4 Additional remarks. . . . 147

II ALGEBRAIC LOGIC 153

7 BOOLEAN ALGEBRAS AND PROPOSITIONAL CALCULUS 155
1 Boolean algebras. . . . 155
1.1 Boolean algebras, rings and lattices. . . . 155
1.2 Homomorphisms, ideals and lattices. . . . 159
1.3 Free Boolean algebras. . . . 163
1.4 Finite Boolean algebras. . . . 165
2 Propositional calculus and Boolean algebras . . . 166
2.1 Propositional calculus. . . . 166
2.2 The Lindenbaum–Tarski algebra of propositional calculus. . . . 167
2.3 Consistence, compatibility and models. . . . 169

8 HALMOS ALGEBRAS AND PREDICATE CALCULUS 173
1 Halmos algebras . . . 173
1.1 Quantifiers and quantifier algebras. . . . 173
1.2 Halmos algebras. . . . 177
1.3 Supports of elements. . . . 180
2 Halmos algebras of predicate calculus . . . 182
2.1 Predicate calculus. . . . 182
2.2 Halmos algebra of predicate calculus. . . . 184
3 Halmos equality algebras. Cylindric algebras . . . 189
3.1 Equality in Halmos algebras. . . . 189
3.2 Cylindric algebras. . . . 193

4 Homomorphisms and structure of Halmos algebras. Additional remarks 194
4.1 Homomorphisms, ideals and filters. 194
4.2 Simple algebras. Semisimplicity theorem. 196
4.3 Constants, terms and predicates. 197
4.4 Other remarks. 199

9 SPECIALIZED HALMOS ALGEBRAS 201
1 Halmos algebras over a variety of universal algebras 201
1.1 Axiomatics and examples. 201
1.2 General information. 204
1.3 Equality in specialized algebras. 209
2 Halmos algebra over a free algebra of a variety 209
2.1 Supports of elements of a free algebra. 209
2.2 Specialized algebra of formulas. 212
2.3 Halmos algebra over the free algebra of a variety. . . 215
3 Modification of the scheme 219
3.1 Changing the variety. 219
3.2 The kernel of a passage to subvariety. 224
3.3 Additional remarks 228

10 CONNECTIONS WITH MODEL THEORY 229
1 Existence of models 229
1.1 Preliminaries 229
1.2 The main theorem. 232
1.3 Additional remarks 234
2 Miscellany 238
2.1 Consistency, compatibility and completeness. 238
2.2 Certain applications of the model existence theorem. 240
2.3 Classes and filters. The knowledge base of a model. 241

11 THE CATEGORIAL APPROACH TO ALGEBRAIC LOGIC 247
1 Relation algebras 247
1.1 Notes on quantifiers. 247
1.2 Definition of relation algebras. 250
1.3 Another approach. 255
2 Relational algebras associated with Halmos algebras 258
2.1 The principal construction. 258
2.2 Algebras of relations. 267
2.3 Additional remarks 269
3 Generalizations 270
3.1 Generalized relational algebras. 270
3.2 Intuitionistic logic and models in toposes. 271

III DATABASES — ALGEBRAIC ASPECTS 275

12 ALGEBRAIC MODEL OF A DATABASE 277

1 Universal databases 277
1.1 Definition of a universal database. 277
1.2 Functor property. 279
1.3 Additional notes. 281
2 The model 284
2.1 Definition of a database. 284
2.2 Homomorphisms and the category of databases. . . 288
3 Dynamic databases 295
3.1 Preliminary notes. 295
3.2 Dynamic Halmos algebras. 297
3.3 Dynamic databases. 298
4 Generalizations 301
4.1 Non-deterministic action. 301
4.2 Databases based on cylindric and relational algebras. 302
4.3 Databases with fuzzy information. 303

13 EQUIVALENCE AND REORGANIZATION OF DATABASES 305

1 More about homomorphisms 305
1.1 Replacement of a scheme. 305
1.2 Canonical decomposition of homomorphism. 309
1.3 Additional comments. 311
2 Equivalence and reconstruction 311
2.1 Basic information. 311
2.2 Equivalence of databases. 312
2.3 Reorganization of a database. 313
2.4 Modification of axioms. 315
2.5 Reconstruction of scheme. 316
3 Functional dependencies of relations 319
3.1 Structure of functional dependences. 319
3.2 Modification of the attribute set. 321
3.3 Axioms and functional dependencies. 322
4 Changing states. Storage and cleaning. 323
4.1 Preliminary remarks. 323
4.2 Relations and partial multimaps. 324
4.3 Storage. 325
4.4 Cleaning. 325
4.5 Interaction of cleaning and storage. 327

14 SYMMETRIES OF RELATIONS AND GALOIS THEORY OF DATABASES 329

1 The Galois theory of relational algebras. Preliminaries . . . 330
1.1 Automorphisms of a relational algebra. 330
1.2 Galois connection. 334
1.3 Basic results. 335
2 Proofs in the pure Halmos algebra case 336

2.1 Proof of the first theorem. 336
2.2 Proof of the second theorem. 340
3 The general case. Some consequences. 344
3.1 Preliminary remarks. 344
3.2 Proofs of the theorems. 346
3.3 Some corollaries. 348
4 Galois theory of databases. 353
4.1 Symmetries of states. 353
4.2 Galois theory of databases. 356
4.3 The automorphism group of a database. 358
4.4 Axioms and symmetry of relations. 362

15 CONSTRUCTIONS IN DATABASE THEORY 365
1 Constructions not changing the scheme 365
1.1 General observations. 365
1.2 Product of relational algebras. 367
1.3 Products of databases. 369
1.4 Join of databases. 372
2 Constructions modifying the scheme 373
2.1 Product and join. 373
2.2 Wreath product of models. 377
2.3 Cascade connections and wreath products of databases. 379
2.4 Other constructions. 380
2.5 Decomposition. 384
3 Supplement 387
3.1 Remarks on objects in databases. 387
3.2 Networks of databases. 387

16 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION 389
1 Outcome and problems 389
1.1 Some results. 389
1.2 Problems. 391
2 Problems of implementation 400
2.1 Preliminary notes. 400
2.2 Constructive algebras. 402
2.3 On constructive databases. 406
2.4 Additional notes. 412
3 History and sources. Discussion 416
3.1 Universal algebra. 416
3.2 Algebraic logic. 418
3.3 Databases. 419

BIBLIOGRAPHY 423

INDEX 434