Contents

Preface to Volume III v

Contents of Volume I xv

Contents of Volume II xix

PART D LIE SUPERALGEBRAS, LIE SUPERGROUPS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS 1

20 Introduction to Superalgebras and Supermatrices 3

1 The notion of grading 3
2 Associative superalgebras 5
3 Grassmann algebras 7
4 Supermatrices 13

21 General Properties of Lie Superalgebras 21

1 Lie superalgebras introduced 21
2 Definitions and immediate consequences 22
3 Subalgebras, direct sums, and homomorphisms of Lie superalgebras 31
4 Graded representations of Lie superalgebras 35
5 The adjoint representation and the Killing form of a Lie superalgebra 41

22 Superspace and Lie Supergroups 45

1 Grassmann variables as coordinates 45

2 Analysis on superspace 46
(*a*) The superspace $\mathbb{R}\mathbf{B}_L^{m,n}$ 46
(*b*) Differentiable functions on $\mathbb{R}\mathbf{B}_L^{m,n}$ 50
(*c*) Superanalytic and superdifferentiable functions on $\mathbb{R}\mathbf{B}_L^{m,n}$ 56
(*d*) Differentiation of supermatrices 65
3 Linear Lie supergroups 68
(*a*) The definition of a Lie supergroup and its associated "super" Lie algebra 68
(*b*) The relationship between Lie superalgebras and Lie supergroups 75

23 The Poincaré Superalgebras and Supergroups 79

1 Introduction 79
2 The $N = 1$, $D = 4$ Poincaré superalgebra and supergroup 80
(*a*) The Lie superalgebra extension of the Poincaré algebra 80
(*b*) The two-component formulation for the Poincaré superalgebra 88
(*c*) The $N = 1$, $D = 4$ Poincaré supergroup 92
(*d*) Action of the $N = 1$, $D = 4$ Poincaré supergroup on superspace 100
3 Extended Poincaré superalgebras and Poincaré supergroups for $D = 4$ 107
4 The Poincaré superalgebras and supergroups for Minkowski space–times of general dimension D 118
(*a*) The unextended Poincaré superalgebras and supergroups for general dimension D 118
(*b*) The extended Poincaré superalgebras and supergroups for general dimension D 123
5 Irreducible representations of the unextended $D = 4$ Poincaré superalgebra 126
(*a*) Irreducible representations of the unextended $D = 4$ Poincaré superalgebra corresponding to $M > 0$ 127
(*b*) Irreducible representations of the unextended $D = 4$ Poincaré superalgebra corresponding to $M = 0$ 135
6 Irreducible representations of the extended $D = 4$ Poincaré superalgebras 138
(*a*) Irreducible representations of the N-extended Poincaré superalgebra corresponding to $M > 0$ 138
(*b*) Irreducible representations of the N-extended Poincaré superalgebra corresponding to $M = 0$ 145
7 Irreducible representations of the Poincaré superalgebras for general space–time dimensions 149
(*a*) Irreducible representations of the unextended D-dimensional Poincaré superalgebras 149
(*b*) Irreducible representations of the extended D-dimensional Poincaré superalgebras 155

24 Poincaré Supersymmetric Fields 161

1 Supersymmetric field theory 161
2 Supersymmetric multiplets 162
(*a*) The chiral multiplet in component form 162
(*b*) The Wess–Zumino model in component form 170
(*c*) The general multiplet in component form 174
3 Superfields 181
(*a*) The scalar superfield 182
(*b*) The chiral superfields 185
(*c*) Superfield formulation of the action of the Wess–Zumino model 190
4 Supersymmetric gauge theories 192
(*a*) The component formulation of super-QED 192
(*b*) Super-QED in a superfield formulation 201
(*c*) Supersymmetric Yang–Mills theories in a superfield formulation 206
5 Spontaneous symmetry breaking 214

25 Simple Lie Superalgebras 219

1 An outline of the presentation 219
2 The definition of a simple Lie superalgebra and some immediate consequences 220
3 Classical simple Lie superalgebras 223
(*a*) Definition and basic theorems 223
(*b*) Basic classical simple complex Lie superalgebras 230
(*c*) Simple roots, Cartan matrices, generalized Dynkin diagrams and the Weyl group 238
4 Graded representations of basic classical simple complex Lie superalgebras 245
(*a*) Weights and highest weights 245
(*b*) "Typical" and "atypical" irreducible representations 253
(*c*) Casimir operators and indices of representations 260
5 The classical simple real Lie superalgebras 267
6 The conformal, de Sitter and anti-de Sitter superalgebras 275

PART E INFINITE-DIMENSIONAL LIE ALGEBRAS AND SUPERALGEBRAS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS 279

26 The Structure of Kac–Moody Algebras 281

1 Introduction to infinite-dimensional Lie algebras 281
2 Construction of Kac–Moody algebras 282
3 Properties of general Kac–Moody algebras 289
4 Types of complex Kac–Moody algebras 299

5 Affine Kac–Moody algebras 307
(*a*) General deductions 307
(*b*) Construction of the complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras 310
(*c*) Construction of the complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebras 318
(*d*) Root lattices and the Weyl group 329
(*e*) The compact real form of a complex affine Kac–Moody algebra 334
6 Kac–Moody superalgebras 335

27 Representations of Kac–Moody Algebras 339

1 Highest weight representations of general Kac–Moody algebras 339
2 Highest weight representations of affine Kac–Moody algebras 342
3 Character formulae 351
4 The vertex construction of the basic representation of a simply laced untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra 353
5 Representations of untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras in terms of fermion creation and annihilation operators 362

28 The Virasoro Algebra and Superalgebras 369

1 The conformal algebras 369
2 Representations of the Virasoro algebra 373
3 Some constructions of highest weight representations of the Virasoro algebra 376
4 Virasoro superalgebras 382

29 Algebraic Aspects of the Theory of Strings and Superstrings 389

1 Introduction 389
2 The bosonic string 389
(*a*) The Lagrangian density for the bosonic string 389
(*b*) The classical open string 394
(*c*) Light-cone quantization of the open bosonic string 398
(*d*) Covariant quantization of the open bosonic string 402
(*e*) The closed bosonic string 406
3 The spinning string of Ramond, Neveu and Schwarz 411
4 The superstring of Green and Schwarz 417
(*a*) The light-cone Lagrangian density 417
(*b*) Light-cone quantization of the open superstring 423
(*c*) Light-cone quantization of the closed superstring 428
(*d*) Torus compactification, the field theory limit and interactions 431
5 The heterotic string 437
(*a*) The right-moving and left-moving modes 437

(*b*) The appearance of the $E_8 \oplus E_8$ algebras and the $\mathrm{Spin}(32)/\mathrm{Z}_2$ group 441
6 Further developments 446

APPENDICES **449**

Appendix K Proofs of Certain Theorems on Supermatrices and Lie Superalgebras **451**

1 Proofs of Theorems I and IV of Chapter 20, Section 4 451
2 Proof of Theorem I of Chapter 21, Section 4 457
3 Proof of Theorem III of Chapter 21, Section 5 459
4 Proofs of Theorems II, III, IV and V of Chapter 25, Section 2 460
5 Proofs of Theorems VI, VII, VIII, IX, XVI, XX, XXII and XXIII of Chapter 25, Sections 3(*a*), 3(*b*) and 3(*c*) 463
6 Proofs of Theorems III and IV of Chapter 25, Section 4(*a*) 470

Appendix L Clifford Algebras **475**

1 The Clifford algebras of D-dimensional space–times 475
2 Irreducible representations for the case in which D is even 477
(*a*) Explicit expressions for the matrices 477
(*b*) Chirality of the representation 480
(*c*) Reality of the spinor representation of $\mathrm{so}(D-1,1)$ 482
(*d*) The generalized charge conjugation matrices 486
3 Irreducible representations for the case in which D is odd 489
(*a*) Explicit expressions for the matrices 489
(*b*) Non-chirality of the representations 490
(*c*) Reality of the spinor representations of $\mathrm{so}(D-1,1)$ 491
(*d*) The generalized charge conjugation matrices 493
4 Connections between representations of the D-dimensional Minkowski Clifford algebra and those of the $(D-2)$-dimensional Euclidean Clifford algebra 496
5 A matrix identity for the $D=4$ Minkowski Clifford algebra 501

Appendix M Properties of the Classical Simple Complex Lie Superalgebras **503**

1 The basic type I classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $A(r/s)$, $r>s\geqslant 0$ 503
2 The basic type I classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $A(r/r)$, $r\geqslant 1$ 509
3 The basic type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $B(r/s)$, $r\geqslant 0$, $s\geqslant 1$ 513

4 The basic type I classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $C(s)$, $s \geqslant 2$ 521
5 The basic type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $D(r/s)$ $r \geqslant 2$, $s \geqslant 1$ 525
6 The basic type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $D(2/1; \alpha)$, with α a complex parameter taking all values other than 0, -1 and ∞ 532
7 The basic type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebra $F(4)$ 537
8 The basic type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebra $G(3)$ 542
9 The strange type I classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $P(r)$, $r \geqslant 2$ 545
10 The strange type II classical simple complex Lie superalgebras $Q(r)$, $r \geqslant 2$ 547

Appendix N Properties of the Complex Affine Kac–Moody Algebras 551

1 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $A_1^{(1)}$ 551
2 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $A_l^{(1)}$, $l \geqslant 2$ 552
3 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $B_l^{(1)}$, $l \geqslant 3$ 553
4 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $C_l^{(1)}$, $l \geqslant 2$ 554
5 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $D_l^{(1)}$, $l \geqslant 4$ 556
6 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $E_6^{(1)}$ 558
7 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $E_7^{(1)}$ 559
8 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $E_8^{(1)}$ 560
9 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $F_4^{(1)}$ 561
10 The complex untwisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $G_2^{(1)}$ 562
11 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $A_2^{(2)}$ 563
12 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $A_{2l}^{(2)}$, $l \geqslant 2$ 564
13 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $A_{2l-1}^{(2)}$, $l \geqslant 3$ 566
14 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebras $D_{l+1}^{(2)}$, $l \geqslant 2$ 568
15 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $E_6^{(2)}$ 570
16 The complex twisted affine Kac–Moody algebra $D_4^{(3)}$ 571

Appendix O Proofs of Certain Theorems on Kac–Moody and Virasoro Algebras 575

1 Proofs of Theorems I, III and IV of Chapter 27, Section 2 575
2 Proofs of Theorems I and II of Chapter 27, Section 4 579
3 Proof of Theorem I of Chapter 27, Section 5 589
4 Proofs of Theorems I and II of Chapter 28, Section 3 591

References for Volume III 599

Index 617