

Contents

Preface	vii
Part I Background Material	1
1. Rings and Modules	3
1.1. Notation and terminology	3
1.2. Preliminary results	8
1.3. Artinian and noetherian modules and rings	13
1.4. Semisimple modules	22
1.5. The radical and socle of modules and rings	26
1.5.A. The radical and socle of modules	26
1.5.B. The Jacobson radical	31
1.5.C. The Jacobson radical and idempotents	39
1.6. Idempotent lifting theory	42
1.6.A. General results	42
1.6.B. Semiregular rings	46
1.6.C. Algebras over complete rings	52
1.7. Azumaya's theorems	55
1.8. Local rings	60
1.9. Endomorphism algebras	61
1.10. Strongly indecomposable modules	65
1.10.A. Basic properties and characterizations	65
1.10.B. Azumaya's decomposition theorem	70
1.10.C. The Krull-Schmidt theorem	71
1.11. Direct decompositions and blocks	73
1.12. Matrix rings	80
2. Artinian and Semilocal Rings	89
2.1. Semiprimitive artinian rings	89
2.2. Semilocal rings	92
2.3. Artinian rings	100
2.3.A. A characterization	100

2.3.B. Principal indecomposable modules	101
2.3.C. Blocks and Cartan matrices	102
2.3.D. The Loewy and socle series	105
2.4. Representations of algebras	108
3. Homological Algebra	113
3.1. Tensor products of modules	113
3.2. Tensor product of algebras	121
3.3. Flat modules	126
3.4. Properties of $\text{Hom}_R(V, W)$	132
3.5. Change of coefficient rings	139
3.6. Projective modules	141
3.6.A. Basic properties	141
3.6.B. Generators and progenerators	148
3.6.C. Endomorphism rings	152
3.7. Pushouts and pullbacks	155
3.8. Injective modules	158
3.8.A. Basic properties	158
3.8.B. Injective hulls	163
3.8.C. Endomorphism rings	169
3.9. Dual modules, bilinear forms and Frobenius algebras	171
3.9.A. Dual modules	171
3.9.B. Bilinear forms	178
3.9.C. Frobenius algebras	184
4. Restriction, Induction and Coinduction	191
4.1. General information	191
4.2. Universal characterizations	194
4.3. The splitting of canonical homomorphisms	196
4.4. Another characterization of induced modules	201
4.5. Induction and semisimplicity	202
4.6. Annihilators of induced modules	204
4.7. Exact sequences of induced modules	206
4.8. Normal subalgebras	208
4.9. Induction and relative projectivity	212
4.10. Coinduction and relative injectivity	218
4.11. Relative injective modules for algebras	220
5. Semiperfect Rings	225
5.1. Projective covers	225
5.2. Characterizations and fundamental properties	233

5.3. Some classes of semiperfect rings	239
5.4. Block decompositions	242
5.5. Properties of idempotents	246
5.6. Semiperfect endomorphism rings	249
5.7. Basic rings	255
5.8. Points in semiperfect rings	257
6. Complexes, Homology and Resolutions	261
6.1. Notation and terminology	261
6.2. Fundamental properties of complexes	264
6.3. Homotopy	270
6.4. Resolutions	275
6.5. Categories and functors	285
6.6. Universal functors and satellites	291
6.7. Derived functors	302
6.8. <i>Ext</i> and <i>Tor</i>	311
6.9. Ext^1 and extensions	321
7. Heller Operators	327
7.1. Heller operators	327
7.2. Minimal resolutions	330
7.3. Self-injective artinian rings	336
7.4. Projective homomorphisms	341
7.5. Heller operators and dual modules	348
8. Group Algebras	351
8.1. Definitions and elementary properties	351
8.2. Localization	366
8.3. Support of central idempotents	369
8.4. Some module isomorphisms	374
9. Group Cohomology	379
9.1. Preliminaries	379
9.2. The standard resolution	392
9.3. Change of groups	400
9.4. Restriction, corestriction and inflation	403
9.5. Stable submodules	408
9.6. Swan's theorem	411
9.7. The Hochschild-Serre exact sequence	414
9.8. Group extensions and cohomology	420

10. Graded Algebras and Crossed Products	427
10.1. Group-graded algebras	427
10.2. Crossed products	437
10.3. Simple crossed products	449
10.4. Semilinear monomial representations	451
10.5. Crossed products over simple rings	455
10.6. Equivalent crossed products	461
11. Algebras over Fields	469
11.1. Splitting fields	469
11.2. Intertwining numbers and semisimplicity	479
11.3. Separable algebras	483
11.4. Blocks, characters and Cartan matrices	487
11.5. The Deuring-Noether theorem	492
12. The Brauer Group	495
12.1. Central simple algebras	495
12.2. The Brauer group	502
12.3. Tensor product of division algebras	508
12.4. The Brauer group and crossed products	510
13. Indecomposable Modules and Ground Field Extensions	519
13.1. Preliminary results	519
13.2. Homogeneous components	523
13.3. Idempotent liftings and group actions	526
13.4. Behaviour of indecomposable modules under ground field extension	529
14. The Schur Index	539
14.1. Preliminary results	539
14.2. Behaviour of simple modules under ground field extensions	543
14.3. The Witt-Fein's theorem	546
14.4. The Schur index	549
14.5. Linear independence of characters	553
15. Frobenius and Symmetric Algebras	555
15.1. Elementary properties of Frobenius and symmetric algebras	555

Contents	xiii
15.2. Cogenerators	559
15.3. Quasi-Frobenius algebras	563
15.4. Frobenius algebras	571
15.5. Symmetric algebras	580
16. Dedekind Domains and Discrete Valuation Rings	591
16.1. Integrally closed domains	591
16.2. Dedekind domains	599
16.3. Discrete valuation rings	611
16.4. Completions	613
16.5. Complete discrete valuation rings	615
Bibliography	xix
Notation	xliii
Index	li
Part II Introduction to Group Representations	621
17. Generalities	623
17.1. Definitions and elementary properties	623
17.2. Splitting fields	631
17.3. Counting simple modules over splitting fields	634
17.4. Brauer's permutation lemma	637
17.5. Counting simple modules over arbitrary fields	639
17.6. The socle and Reynolds ideal	643
17.7. Inner and outer tensor products	647
17.8. Representations of direct products	653
17.9. Changing the characteristic	662
17.10. Dimensions of absolutely simple modules	668
18. Induced Modules	671
18.1. Restriction and induction	671
18.2. Induction and semisimplicity	681
18.3. Induction of dual and contragredient modules	683
18.4. Reciprocity theorems	691

18.5. Tensor products	699
18.6. Mackey's theorems	702
18.7. Counting induced modules	709
18.8. The relative trace map	712
18.9. Induction and relative projectivity	716
18.10. An application: Knörr's theorem	722
18.11. Clifford's theorem	725
18.12. Monomial modules	727

Part III Introduction to Characters **731**

19. An Invitation to Characters **733**

19.1. Induced characters	733
19.2. Orthogonality relations	742
19.2.A. Preliminary results	743
19.2.B. Orthogonality relations	744
19.2.C. Intertwining numbers and applications	750
19.3. Class functions and character rings	755
19.3.A. Generalities	755
19.3.B. Splitting fields	758
19.3.C. \mathbb{C} -characters	761
19.3.D. Prime and maximal ideals	766
19.4. Representations of abelian groups	769
19.5. Inductive sources	771

20. Induction Theorems and Applications **779**

20.1. The Witt-Berman's induction theorem	779
20.2. Brauer's theorems	786
20.3. Rational valued characters	789

21. Central, Faithful and Permutation Characters **795**

21.1. Central characters	796
21.2. Character kernels and faithful characters	800
21.2.A. General properties	800
21.2.B. Gaschütz's theorem	804
21.2.C. Faithful irreducible characters	808
21.2.D. Extra-special p -groups	811
21.3. Permutation characters	813
21.4. Irreducible characters of p' and p -power degrees	815

22. Character Tables	823
22.1. Group information	823
22.2. Galois actions	828
22.3. Character tables for A_5 and S_5	832
23. Zeros of Characters	837
23.1. Burnside's theorem	838
23.2. Characters vanishing off subgroups	840
23.3. Gallagher's theorems	842
23.4. Applications and related results	845
23.5. Žmud's theorems	847
24. Characters, Conjugate Elements and Commutators	855
24.1. Products of conjugate elements	855
24.2. Characters and commutators	860
25. The Frobenius-Schur Indicator	867
25.1. Unitary matrices	867
25.2. The Frobenius-Schur indicator	874
26. Characters and Hall subgroups	881
26.1. An excursion into group theory	881
26.2. Characters and Hall subgroups	894
26.3. Degrees of faithful characters	897
27. Extensions of Characters	907
27.1. A general criterion	908
27.2. Gallagher's theorems	910
27.3. Two results of Thompson	915
27.4. Thompson's theorems	919
27.5. Character restriction property	921
27.5.A. Introduction	921
27.5.B. Preliminary results	922
27.5.C. Two theorems of Isaacs	926
28. Irreducible Constituents and Conjugacy Classes	931
28.1. Irreducible constituents of induced characters	931

28.2. Characters and conjugacy classes	935
29. Fixed-Point Spaces and Powers of Characters	939
29.1. Characters and fixed-point spaces	939
29.2. Powers of characters	947
30. Determinants of Characters	953
30.1. Determinants of characters	953
30.2. Character-theoretic transfer	966
31. Tensor Induction of Characters	977
31.1. Tensor product of $n \geq 2$ modules	978
31.2. Tensor induced modules	980
31.3. Tensor induced characters	985
31.4. Tensor induced class functions	989
31.5. An application to characters of central products	1000
32. Knörr's Generalized Character	1005
32.1. Definition	1006
32.2. Reduction to $C_G(v)$	1008
32.3. The abelian case	1013
32.4. The main result	1020
33. Characters of Centralizer Rings	1023
33.1. Characters of eFG_e	1023
33.1.A. Characters of centralizer rings	1024
33.1.B. Bases and block idempotents	1027
33.1.C. Applications to degrees of characters	1031
33.2. Characters of $C_{FG}(H)$	1034
34. Characters and Relative Normal Complements	1041
34.1. Relative normal complements	1042
34.2. π -Sections	1043
34.3. A lifting operator	1045
34.4. Theorems of Dade, Brauer and Suzuki	1051
34.5. Some generalized characters	1055
34.6. Generalized characters and π -sections	1063
34.7. Complements and character extensions	1068

35. Isometries and Generalized Characters	1075
35.1. π -Induction	1075
35.2. Normal π' -subgroups	1082
35.3. Isometries and generalized characters	1085
36. Exceptional Characters	1095
36.1. Trivial intersection sets	1095
36.2. Coherent sets of characters	1101
36.2.A. Preliminary results	1101
36.2.B. The main theorem and its applications	1111
36.3. Exceptional subsets	1120
36.4. Special classes	1127
37. Frobenius Groups	1135
37.1. Preliminary results	1135
37.2. Thompson's criterion for p -nilpotence	1140
37.3. Fixed-point-free automorphisms	1146
37.4. Structure of Frobenius groups	1154
37.5. Characters of Frobenius groups	1159
37.6. Coherence	1164
38. Applications of Characters	1179
38.1. Burnside's $p^a q^b$ theorem	1179
38.2. Wielandt's theorems	1180
38.3. Generalized quaternion Sylow subgroups	1186
38.4. The Brauer-Suzuki-Wall theorem	1196
38.5. Applications to $U(\mathbf{Z}G)$	1207
38.5.A. Preliminary results	1208
38.5.B. Torsion units	1211
38.5.C. The isomorphism class of $U(\mathbf{Z}G)$	1213
38.5.D. Effective construction of units of $\mathbf{Z}G$	1216
38.5.E. Cyclic groups	1223
Bibliography	1231
Notation	1255
Index	1263