

Contents

Preface.....	iii
Chapter One: The Interplay of Algebra and Order	1
Section 0: Introduction.....	1
Section 1: Partially Ordered Sets, Directed Sets, and Lattices.....	2
Section 2: Partially Ordered Groups and Directed Groups.....	6
Section 3: Lattice-ordered Groups.....	9
Section 4: Absolute Values and the Triangle Inequalities.....	16
Section 5: \mathcal{L} -permutations and \mathcal{L} -homomorphisms.....	21
Section 6: \mathcal{L} -subgroups and Saturated Subgroups.....	26
Chapter Two: Convex \mathcal{L} -subgroups	37
Section 7: Convex Sets and Subgroups.....	37
Section 8: \mathcal{L} -ideals and the Coset Ordering.....	44
Section 9: Prime Subgroups.....	48
Section 10: Regular Subgroups and Values.....	53
Section 11: $\Gamma(G)$ and Plenary Subsets of $\Gamma(G)$	55
Section 12: Convex \mathcal{L} -subgroups of \mathcal{L} -subgroups.....	61
Chapter Three: Polars and Disjoint Elements	69
Section 13: The Polar Subgroups.....	70
Section 14: Polars and Prime Subgroups.....	76
Section 15: \mathcal{Z} -subgroups.....	82

Section 16: Cardinal Sums and Summands.....	84
Section 17: Polar Subgroups of \mathfrak{L} -subgroups.....	90
Section 18: Projectable and Strongly Projectable \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	93
Section 19: Convex σ -subgroups and Basic Elements.....	97
Section 20: Upper Extensions.....	104
Chapter Four: Complete Distributivity.....	119
Section 21: Closed Convex \mathfrak{L} -subgroups.....	120
Section 22: Completely Distributive \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	129
Section 23: Essential Subgroups and the Essential Radical.....	133
Chapter Five: Totally Ordered Structures.....	137
Section 24: σ -groups.....	137
Section 25: σ -rings.....	148
Section 26: Right-ordered Groups.....	150
Section 27: Lex Extensions and Lex Subgroups.....	154
Chapter Six: Order-preserving Permutations of a Chain.....	163
Section 28: Beginning Concepts.....	164
Section 29: The Cayley-Holland Theorem.....	169
Section 30: Convex \mathfrak{L} -subgroups of $A(\Omega)$	173
Section 31: Transitivity.....	177
Section 32: Congruences and Blocks.....	184
Section 33: Primitive \mathfrak{L} -group Actions and Their Classifications.....	193
Section 34: Cardinality Bounds on \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	202
Section 35: The Wreath Product.....	205
Chapter Seven: Classes of \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	215
Section 36: Radical Classes.....	216
Section 37: Free \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	227
Section 38: A Brief Introduction to \mathfrak{L} -varieties.....	239

Section 39: The Lateral Completion of an \mathfrak{L} -group.....	249
Chapter Eight: Normal-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups	257
Section 40: Normal Values	257
Section 41: The \mathfrak{L} -variety of Normal-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups	262
Section 42: c -groups and Free Normal-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups	269
Section 43: Above and Below Subgroups in Normal-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups..	272
Section 44: Completely Distributive Normal-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	274
Section 45: Special-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	275
Section 46: Finite-valued \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	294
Chapter Nine: Representable and Abelian \mathfrak{L} -groups	301
Section 47: Representable \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	301
Section 48: Completions of Representable \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	309
Section 49: Sheaf-theoretic Representations of Representable \mathfrak{L} -groups	315
Section 50: Weakly Abelian and Nilpotent \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	324
Section 51: Abelian \mathfrak{L} -groups and Vector Lattices.....	333
Section 52: Free Abelian \mathfrak{L} -groups and Vector Lattices	344
Chapter Ten: Archimedean \mathfrak{L} -groups	359
Section 53: General Results on Archimedean \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	359
Section 54: Complete \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	369
Section 55: Hyperarchimedean \mathfrak{L} -groups.....	380
Section 56: p -endomorphisms of an Archimedean \mathfrak{L} -group.....	388
Section 57: Representation by Almost-finite Continuous Functions....	404
Chapter Eleven: \mathfrak{L} -varieties	419
Section 58: The \mathfrak{L} -semigroup of \mathfrak{L} -varieties.....	419
Section 59: Powers of the Representable \mathfrak{L} -variety.....	436
Section 60: \mathfrak{L} -varieties Based on Finite Conjugate Disjointness.....	446

Section 61: Covers.....	453
Appendix One: The $\mathcal{C}(G)$ Problem.....	473
Appendix Two: Piecewise Linear Homogeneous Representations of Abelian \mathcal{L} -groups.....	477
Sources for the Chapters.....	487
Bibliography.....	497
Symbols.....	529
Index.....	531