

Contents

PREFACE	iii
1. EXISTENCE OF CHARACTERS	1
1.1 Characters of Discrete Abelian Groups	1
1.2 Bogoliouboff Lemma	3
1.3 Følner Lemma	7
1.4 Følner Theorem	12
1.5 Notes	17
1.6 Exercises	24
2. APPLICATIONS OF THE FØLNER THEOREM	30
2.1 Topological Groups: Preliminary Facts	30
2.2 Approximation of Almost Periodic Functions	34
2.3 Precompact Group Topologies on Abelian Groups	35
2.4 Haar Integral in Locally Compact Abelian Groups	38
2.5 Minimal Topologies on Abelian Groups	43
2.6 Localization	46
2.7 Precompactness of Minimal Abelian Groups	48
2.8 Submaximal Topologies on Abelian Groups	55
2.9 Notes	57
2.10 Exercises	64
3. PONTRYAGIN DUALITY	74
3.1 Pontryagin Duality in the Compact-Discrete Case	74
3.2 Pontryagin Duality for Locally Compact Abelian Groups	81
3.3 Structure of Locally Compact Abelian Groups	88
3.4 Uniqueness of Pontryagin Duality	96
3.5 The Group of p -adic Integers	106
3.6 The Group \mathbb{Q}^*	113
3.7 Notes	117
3.8 Exercises	120

4.	QUASI-TORSION ELEMENTS IN TOPOLOGICAL GROUPS	127
4.1	Quasi-p-Torsion Elements	127
4.2	Compact Abelian Groups that Do Not Contain \mathbb{Z}_p^{IN}	134
4.3	Totally Minimal Topological Groups	142
4.4	Notes	148
4.5	Exercises	153
5.	MINIMAL ABELIAN GROUPS	162
5.1	Description of Minimal Topologies on Some Abelian Groups	162
5.2	A Characterization of the Groups of p-adic Integers	170
5.3	Cardinal Invariants of Minimal Abelian Groups	172
5.4	Notes	176
5.5	Exercises	179
6.	MINIMALITY OF PRODUCTS OF TOPOLOGICAL ABELIAN GROUPS	183
6.1	Finite Products and Perfectly Minimal Groups	183
6.2	Minimality Criterion for Products	194
6.3	Critical Power of Minimality	201
6.4	Notes	207
6.5	Exercises	208
7.	MINIMAL AND TOTALLY MINIMAL NONABELIAN GROUPS	214
7.1	Symmetric Topological Groups	214
7.2	Semidirect Products and Their Applications to Minimal Group Topologies	221
7.3	The Three-Space Problem and Products of (Totally) Minimal Groups	227
7.4	Total Minimality of $SL(2, \mathbb{R})$	235
7.5	Cardinal Invariants of Minimal Groups	241
7.6	Total Minimality of the Unitary Groups	246
7.7	Notes	259
7.8	Exercises	263
	NOTATION	269
	REFERENCES	273
	INDEX	285