

Contents

1 Introductory Concepts

1

I. BASIC BUILDING BLOCKS, 1

1. *Set*, 1
2. *Group*, 1
3. *Field*, 3
4. *Linear Vector Space*, 5
5. *Algebra*, 8

II. BASES, 10

1. *For a Group*, 11
2. *For a Field*, 12
3. *For a Vector Space*, 12
4. *For an Algebra*, 12

III. MAPPINGS, REALIZATIONS, REPRESENTATIONS, 13

1. *Sets*, 14
2. *Groups*, 15
3. *Fields*, 16
4. *Vector Spaces*, 18
5. *Algebras*, 19

RÉSUMÉ, 19

EXERCISES, 20

NOTES AND REFERENCES, 23

2 The Classical Groups

24

I. GENERAL LINEAR GROUPS, 24

1. *Change of Basis*, 24
2. *Covariance and Contravariance*, 25

II.	VOLUME PRESERVING GROUPS, 26	
1.	<i>Direct Sum</i> , 26	
2.	<i>Direct Product</i> , 28	
3.	<i>Symmetric Reduction in Tensor Space</i> , 30	
4.	<i>Fully Symmetric Subspaces—Expansion of Functions</i> , 33	
5.	<i>Fully Antisymmetric Subspaces—Volume Element</i> , 36	
III.	METRIC PRESERVING GROUPS, 37	
1.	<i>The Metric</i> , 37	
2.	<i>Kinds of Metrics</i> , 39	
3.	<i>Weyl Unitary Trick</i> , 42	
4.	<i>Metrics in Function Spaces</i> , 43	
5.	<i>Metric Preserving Groups</i> , 43	
IV.	PROPERTIES OF THE CLASSICAL GROUPS, 47	
1.	<i>Relationships Among the Classical Groups</i> , 47	
2.	<i>Dimensions of the Classical Groups</i> , 49	
3.	<i>Isomorphisms and Homomorphisms Among the Classical Groups</i> , 52	
	RÉSUMÉ, 52	
	EXERCISES, 53	
	NOTES AND REFERENCES, 56	
3	Continuous Groups—Lie Groups	57
I.	TOPOLOGICAL GROUPS, 57	
1.	<i>Some Basic Definitions</i> , 57	
2.	<i>Comments</i> , 65	
3.	<i>Additional Comments</i> , 66	
II.	AN EXAMPLE, 66	
1.	<i>The Two-Parameter Group of Transformations on the Straight Line R_1</i> , 66	
2.	<i>Some Realizations for This Group</i> , 69	
III.	ADDITIONAL NECESSARY CONCEPTS, 71	
1.	<i>Topological Concepts</i> , 71	
2.	<i>Algebraic Concepts</i> , 72	
3.	<i>Local Concepts</i> , 76	
IV.	LIE GROUPS, 77	
1.	<i>The Motivation</i> , 77	

V. THE INVARIANT INTEGRAL, 78

1. *The Rearrangement Property*, 78
2. *Reparameterization of G_0* , 79
3. *General Left and Right Invariant Densities*, 80
4. *Equality of Left and Right Measures*, 81
5. *Extension to Continuous Groups*, 84

RÉSUMÉ, 84

EXERCISES, 84

NOTES AND REFERENCES, 86

4 Lie Groups and Lie Algebras**87**

I. INFINITESIMAL PROPERTIES OF LIE GROUPS, 87

1. *Infinitesimal Generators for Lie Groups of Transformations*, 87
2. *Infinitesimal Generators for a Lie Group*, 91
3. *Infinitesimal Generators for Matrix Groups*, 92
4. *Commutation Relations*, 94

II. LIE'S FIRST THEOREM, 96

1. *Theorem*, 96
2. *Example*, 98
3. *Comment*, 99

III. LIE'S SECOND THEOREM, 100

1. *Theorem*, 100
2. *Example*, 103
3. *Comment*, 103

IV. LIE'S THIRD THEOREM, 104

1. *Theorem*, 104
2. *Structure Constants as Matrix Elements*, 105

V. CONVERSES OF LIE'S THREE THEOREMS, 106

1. *The Converses*, 107
2. *Comments*, 108
3. *Example*, 109
4. *An Important Comment*, 109

VI. TAYLOR'S THEOREM FOR LIE GROUPS, 111

1. *The Theorem*, 111
2. *An Auxiliary Result*, 113

- 3. *Comment*, 114
- 4. *τ -Ordered Products*, 114
- RÉSUMÉ, 117
- EXERCISES, 118
- NOTES AND REFERENCES, 119

5 Some Simple Examples

120

- I. RELATIONS AMONG SOME LIE ALGEBRAS, 121
 - 1. 1×1 *Quaternion Groups*, 121
 - 2. 2×2 *Unitary Groups*, 122
 - 3. 3×3 *Orthogonal Groups*, 124
- II. COMPARISON OF LIE GROUPS, 126
 - 1. *Parameter Spaces for $Sl(1, q)$, $SU(2, c)$, $SO(3, r)$* , 126
 - 2. *Connectivity*, 129
 - 3. *Homotopy and Discrete Invariant Subgroups*, 133
- III. REPRESENTATIONS OF $SU(2, c)$, 135
 - 1. *General Considerations*, 135
 - 2. *Tensor Product Representations*, 136
 - 3. *Representations of $SO(3, r)$* , 141
- IV. QUATERNION COVERING GROUP, 142
 - 1. *Direct Sums and Products*, 142
 - 2. *Representations of the Factor Groups*, 142
 - 3. *Two Possible Physical Consequences*, 145
- V. SPIN AND DOUBLE-VALUEDNESS—DESCRIPTION OF THE ELECTRON, 146
- VI. NONCANONICAL PARAMETERIZATIONS FOR $SU(2; c)$, 149
 - 1. *Baker-Campbell-Hausdorff Formulas*, 149
 - 2. *Application in Constructing Representations*, 153
 - 3. *Physical Applications*, 158
- RÉSUMÉ, 178
- EXERCISES, 179
- NOTES AND REFERENCES, 181

6 Classical Algebras**182****I. COMPUTATION OF THE ALGEBRAS, 182**

1. *General Procedures*, 182
2. *Unitary Groups*, 183
3. *Orthogonal Groups*, 186
4. *Symplectic Groups*, 187
5. *Bases for These Algebras*, 189
6. *Origin of the Embedding Groups $SO^*(2n)$ and $SU^*(2n)$* , 192
7. *Summary of the Real Forms of the Classical Groups*, 197

II. TOPOLOGICAL PROPERTIES, 199

1. *Connectivity*, 199
2. *Cosets*, 200
3. *Contraction*, 209

RÉSUMÉ, 212

EXERCISES, 213

NOTES AND REFERENCES, 215

7 Lie Algebras and Root Spaces**216****I. GENERAL STRUCTURE THEORY FOR LIE ALGEBRAS, 216**

1. *The Basic Tools*, 216
2. *The Regular Representation*, 218
3. *Systematics of Subalgebras*, 220
4. *Lie's Theorem*, 229
5. *Classification of Lie Algebras*, 234

II. THE SECULAR EQUATION, 237

1. *Rank*, 237
2. *Jordan Canonical Form*, 241
3. *First Criterion of Solvability*, 243
4. *Properties of the Root Subspaces*, 244

III. THE METRIC, 248

1. *Motivation for Choice*, 248
2. *Properties and Examples*, 249
3. *Metrics in Other Representations*, 251
4. *Second Criterion of Solvability*, 253

- IV. CARTAN'S CRITERION, 255
1. *The Criterion*, 255
 2. *Comments and Examples*, 256
 3. *Complete Reducibility of Semisimple Algebras*, 259
- V. CANONICAL COMMUTATION RELATIONS FOR SEMISIMPLE ALGEBRAS, 261
1. *Structure of the Metric in a Root Subspace Decomposition*, 261
 2. *Properties of the Cartan Subalgebra*, 263
 3. *First Chain Condition*, 264
 4. *Second Chain Condition*, 265
 5. *The Canonical Commutation Relations*, 270
- RÉSUMÉ, 273
 EXERCISES, 274
 NOTES AND REFERENCES, 277

8 Root Spaces and Dynkin Diagrams

278

- I. CLASSIFICATION OF THE SIMPLE ROOT SPACES, 278
1. *Review of the Canonical Commutation Relations*, 278
 2. *The Rank-2 Root Spaces*, 280
 3. *Construction of the Simple Root Spaces*, 285
 4. *The E Series*, 288
 5. *List of the Simple Root Spaces*, 290
- II. IDENTIFICATION OF THE CLASSICAL ALGEBRAS, 293
1. A_n and $Sl(n+1; c)$, 293
 2. *The Sibling Algebras D_n, B_n, C_n* , 294
- III. DYNKIN DIAGRAMS, 298
1. *Simple Roots*, 298
 2. *Properties of the Dynkin Diagrams*, 306
- RÉSUMÉ, 315
 EXERCISES, 316
 NOTES AND REFERENCES, 317

9 Real Forms

318

- I. ALGEBRAIC MACHINERY, 319
1. *Automorphisms*, 319

2. *Some Relations Between Algebraic and Topological Properties*, 326
 3. *The Classification Machinery*, 334
- II. CLASSIFICATION OF THE REAL FORMS, 339
1. A_{n-1} , 339
 2. B_n , 342
 3. D_n , 342
 4. C_n , 343
 5. *Exceptional Groups*, 345
- III. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS, 346
1. *Tables of the Real Forms*, 346
 2. *The Character Function*, 348
- IV. PROPERTIES OF COSETS, 350
1. *Matrix Properties*, 350
 2. *Inner Products and Index*, 353
 3. *Rank*, 354
- V. ANALYTICAL PROPERTIES OF COSETS, 363
1. *Structure of the Classical Cosets*, 363
 2. *Global Transformation Properties*, 366
 3. *Infinitesimal Transformations*, 380
 4. *Infinitesimal's Transformations*, 383
 5. *Geodesics, Distance, Metric*, 385
 6. *Measure and Volume on Cosets*, 391
 7. *Measure and Volume on the Classical Groups*, 395
 8. *Canonical Coset Parameterization of the Classical Groups*, 401
- VI. REAL FORMS OF THE SYMMETRIC SPACES, 406
1. *Algebraic Machinery*, 406
 2. *Tables of the Real Forms*, 410
 3. *Characters of the Real Forms*, 421
- RÉSUMÉ, 422
 EXERCISES, 422
 NOTES AND REFERENCES, 435

10 Contractions and Expansions**436****I. SIMPLE CONTRACTIONS, 436**

1. *The Little Prince*, 436
2. *Inönü-Wigner Contractions*, 446
3. *Some Useful Contractions*, 450
4. *The Baker-Campbell-Hausdorff Formula*, 460

II. SALETAN CONTRACTIONS, 463

1. *The First Contraction*, 463
2. *Further Contractions*, 469
3. *Saletan Contractions in a Kupczynski Basis*, 472

III. EXPANSIONS, 477

1. *Examples of Useful Expansions*, 478
2. *Expansions of Rank-1 Spaces*, 483

RÉSUMÉ, 492

EXERCISES, 492

NOTES AND REFERENCES, 505

Bibliography**507****Author Index****565****Subject Index****567**