

CONTENTS

I.	STRUCTURE OF REDUCTIVE LIE ALGEBRAS	1
	1. Introduction; Maximal split tori	1
	2. Abstract root-systems; behavior of the root spaces	10
	3. Questions of conjugacy	16
II.	THE AUTOMORPHISM GROUPS	30
	1. Generalities	30
	2. The structure of U^+	34
	3. (B,N) -pairs	43
	4. Applications to automorphism groups	48
III.	CONSTRUCTIONS FOR SIMPLE LIE ALGEBRAS.	54
	1. Decompositions relative to split subalgebras.	54
	2. Algebras of types A_1, D, E .	61
	3. Algebras of relative type $A_r (r \geq 2)$.	65
	4. Algebras of relative type $B_r (r \geq 2)$.	69
	5. Algebras of types G_2 and F_4 .	74
	6. Algebras of type $C_r (r \geq 2)$.	87
	7. Algebras of type $BC_r (r \geq 3)$.	113
	8. Algebras of type BC_2 .	124
	9. Algebras of type BC_1 .	140
IV.	DATA FOR ISOMORPHISM.	144
	1. Introduction: necessary conditions.	144
	2. On certain canonical subalgebras.	145
	3. The criteria for isomorphism.	149
	4. Lemmas on the extension of isomorphisms.	156
	5. Proof of the isomorphism theorem: Types A_1, BC_1, D, E .	161
	6. Proof of the isomorphism theorem: the remaining reduced cases.	163
	7. Conclusion of the proof: the remaining non-reduced cases.	165
V.	REALIZATIONS	167
	1. Centroids	167
	2. Algebras of type A	176
	a) Derived algebras of simple associative algebras	176
	b) The exceptional case of rank two; Tits' second construction	180
	c) The case of rank one; the Tits-Koecher construction	184
	3. Algebras of types B and D ; Skew transformations relative to quadratic forms	185
	a) Algebras of type $B_r (r \geq 3)$	185
	b) Algebras of type $D_r (r \geq 4)$	188
	c) Algebras of type B_2	188
	d) Some algebras of type A_1 ("type B_1 ")	189
	4. Algebras of type F_4	190
	5. Algebras of type G_2	193
	6. Algebras of type E	196

7.	Algebras of types C,BC	196
	a) General case; skew elements of simple associative algebras with involution	196
	b) The exceptional case of type C_3	211
	c) The exceptional case of type BC_2	213
	d) Algebras of type BC_1 ; the remaining cases	234
	i) $A = E^+$, E an associative division algebra of degree ≥ 2	234
	ii) The case where A is of degree two.	239
	iii) The case where $A = Z(A)$ is of degree one.	258
8.	Simple Lie algebras over the reals.	289
Appendix A.	Computation of multiplicities	305
A-1.	Multiplicities of dominant weights	307
A-2.	Decomposition of certain tensor products	323
Appendix B.	Some facts about Jordan algebras	332
1)	The radical is derivation-stable	332
2)	When all derivations are inner	333
3)	Jordan division algebras arising in connection with Lie algebras of type G_2	334
4)	A theorem on some mappings of involutorial algebras	336
Appendix C.	A Theorem of Tamagawa	340
Bibliography		343
Index		345