

Table of Contents

Commonly Used Symbols	xix
Chapter 1. Lie Groups	1
§ 1. Background	1
1°. Lie Groups	1
2°. Lie Subgroups	2
3°. Homomorphisms, Linear Representations and Actions of Lie Groups	3
4°. Operations on Linear Representations	5
5°. Orbits and Stabilizers	6
6°. The Image and the Kernel of a Homomorphism	8
7°. Coset Manifolds and Quotient Groups	9
8°. Theorems on Transitive Actions and Epimorphisms	11
9°. Homogeneous Spaces	12
10°. Inverse Image of a Lie Subgroup with Respect to a Homomorphism	14
11°. Semidirect Product	15
Exercises	16
Hints to Problems	17
§ 2. Tangent Algebra	19
1°. Definition of the Tangent Algebra	19
2°. Tangent Homomorphism	21
3°. The Tangent Algebra of a Stabilizer	22
4°. The Adjoint Representation and the Jacobi Identity	23
5°. Differential Equations for Paths on a Lie Group	25
6°. Uniqueness Theorem for Lie Group Homomorphisms	27
7°. Exponential Map	28
8°. Existence Theorem for Lie Group Homomorphisms	30
9°. Virtual Lie Subgroups	33
10°. Automorphisms and Derivations	35
11°. The Tangent Algebra of a Semidirect Product of Lie Groups	36
Exercises	38
Hints to Problems	39

§ 3. Connectedness and Simple Connectedness	42
1°. Connectedness	43
2°. Covering Homomorphisms	44
3°. Simply Connected Covering Lie Groups	45
4°. Exact Homotopy Sequence	46
Exercises	48
Hints to Problems	48
§ 4. The Derived Algebra and the Radical	50
1°. The Commutator Group and the Derived Algebra	50
2°. Malcev Closures	51
3°. Existence of Virtual Lie Subgroups	52
4°. Solvable Lie Groups	53
5°. Lie's Theorem	54
6°. The Radical. Semisimple Lie Groups	55
7°. Complexification	56
Exercises	56
Hints to Problems	57
Chapter 2. Algebraic Varieties	59
§ 1. Affine Algebraic Varieties	59
1°. Embedded Affine Varieties	59
2°. Morphisms	61
3°. Zariski Topology	62
4°. The Direct Product	64
5°. Homomorphism Extension Theorems	65
6°. The Image of a Dominant Morphism	66
7°. Hilbert's Nullstellensatz	67
8°. Rational Functions	68
9°. Rational Maps	69
10°. Factorization of a Morphism	70
Exercises	71
Hints to Problems	72
§ 2. Projective and Quasiprojective Varieties	74
1°. Graded Algebras	74
2°. Embedded Projective Algebraic Varieties	75
3°. Sheaves of Functions	77
4°. Sheaves of Algebras of Rational Functions	79
5°. Quasiprojective Varieties	79
6°. The Direct Product	80
7°. Flag Varieties	83
Exercises	84
Hints to Problems	85

§ 3. Dimension and Analytic Properties of Algebraic Varieties	87
1°. Definition of the Dimension and its Main Properties	87
2°. Derivations of the Algebra of Functions	88
3°. Simple Points	89
4°. The Analytic Structure of Complex and Real Algebraic Varieties	90
5°. Realification of Complex Algebraic Varieties	91
6°. Forms of Vector Spaces and Algebras	92
7°. Real Forms of Complex Algebraic Varieties	93
Exercises	94
Hints to Problems	96
Chapter 3. Algebraic Groups	98
§ 1. Background	98
1°. Main Definitions	98
2°. Complex and Real Algebraic Groups	100
3°. Semidirect Products	102
4°. Certain Theorems on Subgroups and Homomorphisms of Algebraic Groups	102
5°. Actions of Algebraic Groups	103
6°. Existence of a Faithful Linear Representation	104
7°. The Coset Variety and the Quotient Group	106
Exercises	108
Hints to Problems	108
§ 2. Commutative and Solvable Algebraic Groups	110
1°. The Jordan Decomposition of a Linear Operator	110
2°. Commutative Unipotent Algebraic Linear Groups	111
3°. Algebraic Tori and Quasitori	113
4°. The Jordan Decomposition in an Algebraic Group	115
5°. The Structure of Commutative Algebraic Groups	116
6°. Borel's Theorem	116
7°. The Splitting of a Solvable Algebraic Group	117
8°. Semisimple Elements of a Solvable Algebraic Group	118
9°. Borel Subgroups	118
Exercises	119
Hints of Problems	120
§ 3. The Tangent Algebra	122
1°. Connectedness of Irreducible Complex Algebraic Groups	122
2°. The Rational Structure on the Tangent Algebra of a Torus	123
3°. Algebraic Subalgebras	123
4°. The Algebraic Structure on Certain Complex Lie Groups	124
5°. Engel's Theorem	125

6°. Unipotent Algebraic Linear Groups	126
7°. The Jordan Decomposition in the Tangent Algebra of an Algebraic Group	126
8°. The Tangent Algebra of a Real Algebraic Group	127
9°. The Union of Borel Subgroups and the Centralizers of Tori	127
Exercises	128
Hints to Problems	129
 §4. Compact Linear Groups	130
1°. A Fixed Point Theorem	130
2°. Complete Reducibility	131
3°. Separating Orbits with the Help of Invariants	132
4°. Algebraicity	133
Exercises	134
Hints to Problems	134
 Chapter 4. Complex Semisimple Lie Groups	136
 §1. Preliminaries	136
1°. Invariant Scalar Products	136
2°. Algebraicity	138
3°. Normal Subgroups	139
4°. Weight and Root Decompositions	140
5°. Root Decompositions and Root Systems of Classical Lie Algebras	144
6°. Three-Dimensional Subalgebras	147
Exercises	149
Hints to Problems	151
 §2. Root Systems	153
1°. Principal Definitions and Examples	153
2°. Weyl Chambers and Simple Roots	156
3°. Borel Subgroups and Maximal Tori	160
4°. Weyl Group	162
5°. Dynkin Diagrams	164
6°. Cartan Matrices	167
7°. Classification	169
8°. Root and Weight Lattices	172
Exercises	174
Hints to Problems	177
 §3. Existence and Uniqueness Theorems	181
1°. Free Lie Algebras, Generators and Defining Relations	182
2°. Uniqueness Theorems	183

3°. Existence Theorems	186
4°. The Linearity of a Connected Complex Semisimple Lie Group ..	190
5°. The Center and the Fundamental Group.	191
6°. Classification of Connected Semisimple Lie Groups.	192
7°. Classification of Irreducible Representations	193
Exercises	194
Hints to Problems	199
 §4. Automorphisms	202
1°. The Group of Outer Automorphisms	202
2°. Semisimple Automorphisms.	203
3°. Characters and Automorphisms of Quasi-Tori	205
4°. Affine Root Decomposition	207
5°. Affine Weyl Group	209
6°. Affine Roots of a Simple Lie Algebra	211
7°. Classification of Unitary Automorphisms of Simple Lie Algebras .	212
8°. Fixed Points of Semisimple Automorphisms of a Simply Connected Group.	214
Exercises	216
Hints to Problems	217
 Chapter 5. Real Semisimple Lie Groups	221
§1. Real Forms of Complex Semisimple Lie Groups and Algebras	221
1°. Real Structures and Real Forms	221
2°. Real Forms of Classical Lie Groups and Algebras	225
3°. The Compact Real Form	227
4°. Real Forms and Involutive Automorphisms	229
5°. Involutive Automorphisms of Complex Simple Lie Algebras . .	232
6°. Classification of Real Simple Lie Algebras	233
Exercises	234
Hints to Problems	236
§2. Compact Lie Groups and Reductive Algebraic Groups	238
1°. Polar Decomposition	238
2°. Lie Groups with Compact Tangent Algebras	241
3°. Compact Real Forms of Reductive Algebraic Groups	244
4°. Linearity of Compact Lie Groups	245
5°. Correspondence Between Compact Lie Groups and Reductive Algebraic Groups	246
6°. Complete Reducibility of Linear Representations	247
7°. Maximal Tori in Compact Lie Groups.	249
Exercises	250
Hints to Problems	252

§ 3. Cartan Decomposition	254
1°. Cartan Decomposition of a Semisimple Lie Algebra	254
2°. Cartan Decomposition of a Semisimple Lie Group	256
3°. Conjugacy of Maximal Compact Subgroups.....	258
4°. Canonically Embedded Subalgebras.....	261
5°. Classification of Connected Semisimple Lie Groups.....	262
6°. Linearizer.....	264
Exercises	265
Hints to Problems	266
§ 4. Real Root Decomposition	268
1°. Maximal \mathbb{R} -Diagonalizable Subalgebras	268
2°. Real Root Systems	270
3°. Satake Diagram.....	272
4°. Split Semisimple Lie Algebras	274
5°. Iwasawa Decomposition.....	275
Exercises	277
Hints to Problems	279
Chapter 6. Levi Decomposition	282
1°. Levi's Theorem	282
2°. Existence of a Lie Group with the Given Tangent Algebra	283
3°. Malcev's Theorem.....	284
4°. Algebraic Levi Decomposition	285
Exercises	287
Hints to Problems	288
Reference Chapter.....	289
§ 1. Useful Formulae	289
1°. Weyl Groups and Exponents.....	289
2°. Linear Representations of Complex Semisimple Lie Algebras.....	290
3°. Linear Representations of Real Semisimple Lie Algebras.....	290
§ 2. Tables	292
Table 1. Weights and Roots.....	292
Table 2. Matrices Inverse to Cartan Matrices.....	295
Table 3. Centers, Outer Automorphisms and Bilinear Invariants.....	297
Table 4. Exponents	299
Table 5. Decomposition of Tensor Products and Dimensions of Certain Representations	299
Table 6. Affine Dynkin Diagrams	305
Table 7. Involutive Automorphisms of Complex Simple Lie Algebras	307
Table 8. Matrix Realizations of Classical Real Lie Algebras	309

Table 9. Real Simple Lie Algebras	312
Table 10. Centers and Linearizers of Simply Connected Real Simple Lie Groups.....	318
Bibliography	322
Index	325