Contents

Pref	ace	ix
Cha	apter 1 Elementary Group Theory	
1.1	Abstract Groups	1
1.2	Subgroups and Cosets	4
1.3	Homomorphisms, Isomorphisms, and Automorphisms	6
1.4	Transformation Groups	8
1.5	New Groups from Old Ones	13
	Problems	15
Cha	apter 2 The Crystallographic Groups	
2.1	The Orthogonal Group in Three-Space	16
2.2	The Euclidean Group	20
2.3	Symmetry and the Discrete Subgroups of $E(3)$	23
2.4	Point Groups of the First Kind	27
2.5	Point Groups of the Second Kind	32
2.6	Lattice Groups	34
2.7	Crystallographic Point Groups	38
2.8	The Bravais Lattices	42
2.9	Crystal Structure	52
2.10	Space Groups	55
	Problems	50

vi Contents

۵.		
Ch	apter 3 Group Representation Theory	
3.1	A Group Representation	61
3.2	Reducible Representations	67
3.3		69
3.4	4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	74
3.5	New Representations from Old Ones	78
3.6	Character Tables	85
3.7 3.8	The Method of Projection Operators Applications	92
5.0	Problems	100 114
Cha	apter 4 Representations of the Symmetric Groups	
4.1	Conjugacy Classes in S_n	116
4.2	Young Tableaux	119
4.3	Symmetry Classes of Tensors	128
4.4	The Simple Characters of S_{α}	147
	Problems	151
Cha	apter 5 Lie Groups and Lie Algebras	
5.1	The Exponential of a Matrix	152
5.2	Local Lie Groups	162
5.3	Lie Algebras	166
5.4	The Classical Groups	171
5.5	The Exponential Map of a Lie Algebra	175
5.6	Local Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms	178
5.7	Subgroups and Subalgebras	183
5.8 5.9	Representations of Lie Groups	186
	Local Transformation Groups Examples of Transformation Groups	188 199
5.10	Problems	205
	Trouchs	203
Cha	apter 6 Compact Lie Groups	
6.1	Invariant Measures on Lie Groups	206
	Compact Linear Lie Groups	210
6.3	Group Characters and Representations	217
	Problems	221
Cha	apter 7 The Rotation Group and Its Representations	
7.1	The Groups $SO(3)$ and $SU(2)$	222

228

233 236

7.2 Irreducible Representations of SU(2)

7.3 Irreducible Representations of sl(2)
7.4 Expansion Theorems for Functions on SU(2)

Con	NTENTS	vii
7.5	New Realizations of the Irreducible Representations	239
7.6	Applications to Physics	247
7.7	The Clebsch-Gordan Coefficients	256
7.8	Applications of the Clebsch-Gordan Series	263
7.9	Double-Valued Representations of the Crystallographic Groups	271
7.10	The Wigner-Eckart Theorem and Its Applications	273
7.11	Spinor Fields and Invariant Equations	278
	Problems	284
Cha	pter 8 The Lorentz Group and Its Representations	
8.1	The Homogeneous Lorentz Group	285
8.2	The Physical Significance of Lorentz Invariance	293
8.3	Representations of the Lorentz Group	297
8.4	Models of the Representations	307
8.5	Lorentz-Invariant Equations	313
	Problems	320
Cha	pter 9 Representations of the Classical Groups	
9.1	Representations of the General Linear Groups	321
9.2	Character Formulas	334
9.3	The Irreducible Representations of $GL(m, R)$, $SL(m, \S)$, and $SU(m)$	340
9.4	The Symplectic Groups and Their Representations	344
9.5	The Orthogonal Groups and Their Representations	351
9.6	Dirac Matrices and the Spin Representations of the Orthogonal Groups	362
9.7	Examples and Applications	368
9.8 9.9	The Pauli Exclusion Principle and the Periodic Table	377
9.9 0.10	The Group Ring Revisited	387
9.10	Semisimple Lie Algebras Problems	391
	Problems	395
Cha	pter 10 The Harmonic Oscillator Group	
	The Harmonic Oscillator	397
10.2	Representations of the Harmonic Oscillator Group	402
	Problems	405
App	endix Hilbert Space	407
Refe	rences	415
Symb	ool Index	421
Index		