CONTENTS

Preface xi
Leitfaden and Indicien xiii
Introduction xvii

Chapter I Methods for Constructing One Dimensional Formal Groups

1 Definition and Elementary Properties of Formal Groups. Survey of the Results of Chapter I 1
2 The Functional Equation–Integrality Lemma 8
3 The Formal Group Laws $F_V(X, Y)$, $F_{V,T}(X, Y)$, and $F_S(X, Y)$ 16
4 Some Binomial Coefficient Arithmetic 20
5 A Universal One Dimensional Commutative Formal Group Law 24
6 Most One Dimensional Formal Group Laws Are Commutative 38
7 Honda's Method for Constructing Formal Group Laws 42
8 The Lubin–Tate Formal Group Laws 43

Chapter II Methods for Constructing Higher Dimensional Formal Group Laws

9 Definitions and Elementary Properties. Survey of the Results of Chapter II 51
10 The Higher Dimensional Functional Equation Lemma 59
11 The Universal n-Dimensional Commutative Formal Group Laws $H_U(X, Y)$ 63
12 Curvilinear Formal Group Laws 68
13 Higher Dimensional Honda Formal Group Laws and Higher Dimensional Lubin–Tate Formal Group Laws 73
14 Lie Theory 79
E.1 Bibliographical and Other Notes 87

Chapter III Curves, p-Typical Formal Group Laws, and Lots of Witt Vectors

15 Definitions. Survey of Results 91
16 Curves and p-Typical Formal Groups 102
17 Lots of Witt Vectors 115
E.2 Bibliographical and Other Notes 144

Chapter IV Homomorphisms, Endomorphisms, and the Classification of Formal Groups by Power Series Methods

18	Definitions and Preliminary Elementary Results. Survey of Chapter IV	147
19	Universal Isomorphisms	162
20	Existence and Nonexistence of Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms	173
21	Formal A-Modules	199
22	Lifting and Reducing Formal Group Laws. Formal Moduli	230
23	Rings of Endomorphisms of Formal Group Laws	245
24	Classification of One Dimensional Formal Group Laws over Finite Fields	253
25	Rings of Curves and Artin–Hasse-Like Exponential Mappings	269
E.3	Bibliographical and Other Notes	310

Chapter V Cartier–Dieudonné Modules

26	Basic Definitions and Reminders. Survey of the Results of Chapter V	312
27	Cartier–Dieudonné Modules for Formal Group Laws	320
28	On the Classification of Commutative Formal Group Laws over an Algebraically Closed Field of Characteristic $p > 0$	354
29	Cartier–Dieudonné Theory for Formal A-Modules	374
30	"Le Tapis de Cartier" for Formal A-Modules, or Lifting Formal Group Laws and Formal A-Modules Revisited	395
E.4	Bibliographical and Other Notes	422

Chapter VI Applications of Formal Groups in Algebraic Topology, Number Theory, and Algebraic Geometry

31	Basic Definitions and Survey of the Results of Chapter VI	427
32	Local Class Field Theory	433
33	Zeta Functions of Elliptic Curves over Q and Atkin–Swinnerton-Dyer Conjectures	441
34	On Complex Cobordism and Brown–Peterson Cohomology	446
35	Tate Modules (for One Dimensional Formal Group Laws)	460
E.5	Bibliographical and Other Notes	475

Chapter VII Formal Groups and Bialgebras

36	Basic Definitions and Survey of the Results of Chapter VII	478
37	Formal Groups and Bialgebras	485
38	Curves in Noncommutative Formal Groups	504
E.6	Bibliographical and Other Notes	514

Appendix A On Power Series Rings

A.1	Power Series Rings	517
A.2	Filtration and Topology	518
A.3	Formal Weierstrass Preparation Theorem	519
A.4	Homomorphisms and Isomorphisms. Formal Inverse Function and Implicit Function Theorems	520

Appendix B Brief Notes on Further Applications of Formal Group (Law) Theory

B.1 More on Formal Groups in Number Theory 523
B.2 More on Formal Groups in Algebraic Geometry 524
B.3 More on Formal Groups in Arithmetical Algebraic Geometry 525
B.4 More on Formal Groups in Algebraic Topology 527

Bibliography 531

Notation 551

Index 567