

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction	1
1 Foundations	
1.1 The Axioms of ZFC	5
1.2 Ordinals	15
1.3 Transfinite Induction and Recursion	20
1.4 Arithmetic of Ordinals	30
1.5 Cardinal Numbers and their Elementary Properties	40
1.6 Infinite Sums and Products	58
1.7 Further Properties of κ^λ – the Singular Cardinal Hypothesis	70
1.8 Clubs and Stationary Sets	79
1.9 The Erdős-Rado Partition Theorem	96
2 The Galvin-Hajnal Theorem	
2.1 Ideals and the Reduction of Relations	103
2.2 The Galvin-Hajnal Formula	108
2.3 Applications of the Galvin-Hajnal Formula	121
3 Ordinal Functions	
3.1 Suprema and Cofinalities	131
3.2 κ -rapid Sequences and the Main Lemma of pcf-Theory	143
3.3 The Definition and Simple Properties of $\text{pcf}(\mathfrak{a})$	151
3.4 The Ideal $\mathcal{J}_{<\lambda}(\mathfrak{a})$	159
4 Approximation Sequences	
4.1 The Sets $H(\Theta)$	173
4.2 Models and Absoluteness	176
4.3 Approximation Sequences	196
4.4 The Skolem Hull in $H(\Theta)$	199
4.5 \diamond -Club Sequences	202

5	Generators of $\mathcal{J}_{<\lambda^+}(\mathbf{a})$	
5.1	Universal Sequences	209
5.2	The Existence of Generators	213
5.3	Properties of Generators	218
6	The Supremum of $\text{pcf}_\mu(\mathbf{a})$	
6.1	Control Functions	221
6.2	The Supremum of $\text{pcf}_\mu(\mathbf{a})$	225
7	Local Properties	
7.1	The Ideals $\mathcal{J}_*(\mathbf{b})$ and $\mathcal{J}_{<\lambda}^p(\mathbf{a})$	233
7.2	Intervals in $\text{pcf}(\mathbf{a})$	244
8	Applications of pcf-Theory	
8.1	Cardinal Estimates	249
8.2	Jónsson Algebras	251
8.3	A Partition Theorem of Todorčević	262
8.4	Cofinalities of Partial Orderings ($[\lambda]^{\leq\kappa}, \subseteq$)	265
9	The Cardinal Function $\text{pp}(\lambda)$	
9.1	$\text{pp}(\lambda)$ and the Theorems of Galvin, Hajnal and Silver	270
9.2	The Lemma of Galvin and Hajnal for $\text{pp}(\lambda)$	275
	Bibliography	287
	List of Symbols	289
	Index	293