

Contents

PREFACE, vii

PRELIMINARIES, 1

ONE: CONTEXT-FREE AND ALGOL-LIKE LANGUAGES 6

1.1 *Phrase-structure Languages*, 6

1.2 *ALGOL-like Languages*, 12

1.3 *Equivalence*, 15

1.4 *Auxiliary Lemmas*, 18

1.5 *Generation Trees*, 23

1.6 *Ambiguity*, 29

1.7 *Substitution*, 35

1.8 *ϵ -free Grammars*, 37

1.9 *Historical References*, 45

TWO: ACCEPTORS AND LANGUAGES 46

2.1 *Finite-state Acceptors and Regular Sets*, 46

2.2 *Linear Productions* 51

2.3 *Languages of a Special Form*, 55

2.4 *Pushdown Acceptors*, 59

2.5 *Characterization*, 63

2.6 *Deterministic Languages*, 73

2.7 *Historical References*, 81

THREE: OPERATIONS	83
3.1 <i>Nonlanguages</i> , 83	
3.2 <i>Intersection and Difference</i> , 87	
3.3 <i>Sequential Transducer Mappings</i> , 90	
3.4 <i>Characterization of a Gsm Mapping</i> , 97	
3.5 <i>Pushdown Transducers</i> , 102	
3.6 <i>Specific Operations</i> , 105	
3.7 <i>Homomorphic Characterization</i> , 109	
3.8 <i>Historical References</i> , 114	
FOUR: DECIDABILITY	115
4.1 <i>Solvability Results</i> , 116	
4.2 <i>Basic Undecidable Questions</i> , 118	
4.3 <i>Gsm Mappings</i> , 129	
4.4 <i>Pdt Mappings</i> , 135	
4.5 <i>Ambiguity</i> , 139	
4.6 <i>Historical References</i> , 140	
FIVE: BOUNDED LANGUAGES	141
5.1 <i>Basic Terminology</i> , 141	
5.2 <i>Parikh's Theorem</i> , 146	
5.3 <i>Structure</i> , 150	
5.4 <i>Characterizations</i> , 157	
5.5 <i>Recognition</i> , 169	
5.6 <i>Other Decision Problems</i> , 176	
5.7 <i>Historical References</i> , 184	
SIX: INHERENT AMBIGUITY	185
6.1 <i>Inherently Ambiguous Languages in $a_1^* \cdots a_n^*$</i> , 185	
6.2 <i>Bounded Inherently Ambiguous Languages</i> , 197	
6.3 <i>Decision Procedure</i> , 203	
6.4 <i>Historical References</i> , 211	
APPENDIX: Proof of Theorem 5.6.2 , 212	
REFERENCES AND RELATED PAPERS , 219	
INDEX: Symbols , 225 <i>Authors</i> , 227 <i>Subjects</i> , 229	