

# Table of Contents

§ 1. Set Theory . . . . .	1
Ordinals . . . . .	5
Cardinal Arithmetic . . . . .	11
Notes for §1 . . . . .	19
§ 2. Topology and Boolean Algebras . . . . .	21
Topology . . . . .	21
Finitary Properties of Boolean Algebras . . . . .	32
Stone's Duality . . . . .	38
The Completion of a Boolean Algebra and the Gleason Space of a Compact Space . . . . .	49
Notes for §2 . . . . .	59
§ 3. Intersection Systems and Families of Large Oscillation . . . . .	61
Intersection Systems and the Souslin Number . . . . .	62
Families of Large Oscillation . . . . .	75
Notes for §3 . . . . .	79
§ 4. The General Theory of Jónsson Classes . . . . .	82
Notes for §4 . . . . .	99
§ 5. The Jónsson Class of Ordered Sets . . . . .	101
Notes for §5 . . . . .	114
§ 6. The Jónsson Class of Boolean Algebras . . . . .	116
The Stone Space of the Homogeneous-Universal Boolean Algebras . . . . .	118
Properties of the Space $S_\alpha$ . . . . .	132
Notes for §6 . . . . .	140
§ 7. Basic Facts on Ultrafilters . . . . .	142
Notes for §7 . . . . .	161

§ 8. Large Cardinals . . . . .	164
Weakly Compact Cardinals: Combinatorial Equivalences . . . . .	165
Weakly Compact Cardinals: Boolean-Algebraic and Topological Equivalences . . . . .	176
Measurable Cardinals . . . . .	186
Descendingly Incomplete Ultrafilters . . . . .	197
Notes for § 8 . . . . .	200
§ 9. The Rudin-Keisler Order on Types of Ultrafilters . . . . .	204
The Rudin-Keisler Order . . . . .	205
Rudin-Keisler Minimal Types in $\tau[\beta(\alpha) \setminus \alpha]$ . . . . .	210
Good Ultrafilters . . . . .	217
Notes for § 9 . . . . .	231
§ 10. Good Ultrafilters . . . . .	233
Families of Large Oscillation Modulo Filters; the Fundamental Existence Theorem of Good Ultrafilters . . . . .	234
Additional Existence Results . . . . .	241
Directedness Properties of the Rudin-Keisler Order . . . . .	247
Adequate Ultrafilters on Special Boolean Algebras . . . . .	252
Notes for § 10 . . . . .	261
§ 11. Elementary Types . . . . .	262
Notes for § 11 . . . . .	284
§ 12. Families of Almost Disjoint Sets . . . . .	286
Cardinalities of Families of Almost Disjoint Sets . . . . .	286
The Balcar-Vopěnka Theorem . . . . .	288
Cardinalities of Ultraproducts . . . . .	297
Notes for § 12 . . . . .	308
§ 13. Saturation of Ultraproducts . . . . .	311
Ultraproducts Modulo Regular Ultrafilters . . . . .	312
Ultraproducts Modulo Good Ultrafilters . . . . .	320
Shelah's Characterisation of Elementary Equivalence . . . . .	325
Characterisation of the Rudin-Keisler Order . . . . .	337
Notes for § 13 . . . . .	339
§ 14. Topology of Spaces of Ultrafilters . . . . .	341
Certain Properties of $F_x$ -Spaces . . . . .	343
The Space of $\kappa$ -Uniform Ultrafilters on $\alpha$ . . . . .	347

Spaces of Uniform Ultrafilters and Homogeneous-Universal	
Boolean Algebras . . . . .	352
The Space of Sub-Uniform Ultrafilters . . . . .	364
Relations to Measurable Cardinals . . . . .	371
Notes for § 14 . . . . .	378
§ 15. Spaces Homeomorphic to $(2^x)_x$ . . . . .	381
The Topological Characterization of $(2^x)_x$ . . . . .	382
The Baire Category Properties of $(2^x)_x$ . . . . .	391
Spaces of Ultrafilters Homeomorphic to Spaces $(2^x)_x$ . . . . .	397
Applications to the Growth Spaces $\beta X \setminus X$ . . . . .	402
Notes for § 15 . . . . .	408
§ 16. Ultrafilters on $\omega$ . . . . .	410
The Rudin-Keisler Order on $\beta(\omega)$ and the Canonical Function	
$\phi: \beta(\omega \times \omega) \rightarrow \beta(\omega) \times \beta(\omega)$ . . . . .	411
The Rudin-Frolík Order . . . . .	429
Non-Homogeneity of Certain Spaces . . . . .	443
Notes for § 16 . . . . .	450
Bibliography . . . . .	453
Index of Symbols . . . . .	472
Subject Index . . . . .	474