

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| INTRODUCTION | vii |
| | |
| I. MATHEMATICAL PRELIMINARIES | 1 |
| 1. Linear Algebra..... | 2 |
| 2. Polyhedral Theory..... | 6 |
| 3. Linear Programming and Duality Theory | 9 |
| 4. Graph Theory..... | 12 |
| 5. Independence Systems and Matroids | 17 |
| 6. Computational Complexity Theory | 20 |
| | |
| II. POLYHEDRAL COMBINATORICS..... | 26 |
| 1. Integer Programming | 27 |
| 2. Combinatorial Optimization and Integer Programming | 29 |
| 3. Separation and Optimization | 38 |
| 4. Integrality and Total Dual Integrality..... | 43 |
| 5. Faces and Facets of Combinatorial Polytopes and their Identification..... | 46 |
| | |
| III. THE ACYCLIC SUBDIGRAPH PROBLEM..... | 52 |
| 1. Definition of the Acyclic Subdigraph Problem (ASP) | 53 |
| 2. Computational Complexity of the ASP | 54 |
| 3. Equivalent Combinatorial Optimization Problems | 57 |
| | |
| IV. THE ACYCLIC SUBDIGRAPH POLYTOPE | 62 |
| 1. Definition of $P_{AC}(D)$ and Trivial Properties | 63 |
| 2. Subdivision and Contraction..... | 68 |
| 3. Facets of $P_{AC}(D)$ | 72 |
| 4. Node Splitting | 97 |
| | |
| V. WEAKLY ACYCLIC DIGRAPHS | 101 |
| 1. A Polynomial Time Separation Algorithm for $P_C(D)$ | 102 |
| 2. The Polytope $P_C(D)$ and Weakly Acyclic Digraphs | 108 |
| | |
| VI. DISCUSSION AND RESEARCH PROBLEMS | 119 |
| | |
| REFERENCES | 122 |
| | |
| INDEX OF DEFINITIONS | 126 |