

Table of Contents

Preface	V
1. Basic Graph Theory	1
1.1 Graphs, Subgraphs and Factors	2
1.2 Paths, Cycles, Connectedness, Trees	5
1.3 Euler Tours	13
1.4 Hamiltonian Cycles	15
1.5 Planar Graphs	21
1.6 Digraphs	26
1.7 An Application: Tournaments and Leagues	29
2. Algorithms and Complexity	35
2.1 Algorithms	36
2.2 Representing Graphs	38
2.3 The Algorithm of Hierholzer	42
2.4 How to Write Down Algorithms	44
2.5 The Complexity of Algorithms	46
2.6 Directed Acyclic Graphs	50
2.7 NP-Complete Problems	53
2.8 HC is NP-Complete	56
3. Shortest Paths	63
3.1 Shortest Paths	63
3.2 Finite Metric Spaces	65
3.3 Breadth First Search and Bipartite Graphs	67
3.4 Bellman's Equations and Acyclic Digraphs	72
3.5 An Application: Scheduling Projects	75
3.6 The Algorithm of Dijkstra	79
3.7 An Application: Train Schedules	84
3.8 The Algorithm of Floyd-Warshall	87
3.9 Cycles of Negative Length	92
3.10 Path Algebras	93

4. Spanning Trees	99
4.1 Trees and Forests	99
4.2 Incidence Matrices	101
4.3 Minimal Spanning Trees	105
4.4 The Algorithms of Prim, Kruskal and Boruvka	108
4.5 Maximal Spanning Trees	115
4.6 Steiner Trees	117
4.7 Spanning Trees with Restrictions	120
4.8 Arborescences and Directed Euler Tours	123
5. The Greedy Algorithm	129
5.1 The Greedy Algorithm and Matroids	129
5.2 Characterizations of Matroids	131
5.3 Duality of Matroids	137
5.4 The Greedy Algorithm as a Technique for Approximation	139
5.5 Minimization in Independence Systems	145
5.6 Accessible Set Systems	150
6. Flows	155
6.1 The Theorems of Ford and Fulkerson	155
6.2 The Algorithm of Edmonds and Karp	161
6.3 Layered Networks and Phases	171
6.4 Constructing Blocking Flows	177
6.5 Zero-One Flows	188
6.6 The Algorithm of Goldberg and Tarjan	192
7. Applications in Combinatorics	209
7.1 Disjoint Paths: The Theorem of Menger	209
7.2 Matchings: The Theorem of König	213
7.3 Partial Transversals: The Marriage Theorem	217
7.4 Combinatorics of Matrices	223
7.5 Dissections: The Theorem of Dilworth	227
7.6 Parallelisms: The Theorem of Baranyai	231
7.7 Supply and Demand: The Theorem of Gale and Ryser	234
8. Colourings	239
8.1 Comparability Graphs and Interval Graphs	239
8.2 Colourings	242
8.3 Edge Colourings	245
8.4 Cayley Graphs	248
9. Circulations	253
9.1 Circulations and Flows	253
9.2 Feasible Circulations	256
9.3 Elementary Circulations	263

9.4	Minty's Painting Lemma	266
9.5	The Algorithm of Klein	269
9.6	The Algorithm of Busacker and Gowen	273
9.7	Potentials and ε -Optimality	276
9.8	Determining Optimal Circulations by Successive Approximation	285
9.9	A Polynomial Procedure REFINE	290
9.10	The Algorithm of Klein II	297
9.11	Some Further Problems	302
10.	Synthesis of Networks	305
10.1	Symmetric Networks	305
10.2	Synthesis of Equivalent Flow Trees	308
10.3	Synthesizing Minimal Networks	316
10.4	Cut Trees	322
10.5	Increasing the Capacities	326
11.	Connectivity	331
11.1	k -Connected Graphs for $k \geq 2$	331
11.2	Depth First Search	334
11.3	2-Connected Graphs	338
11.4	Depth First Search for Directed Graphs	345
11.5	Strongly Connected Directed Graphs	347
11.6	Edge Connectivity	351
12.	Matchings	355
12.1	The 1-Factor Theorem	355
12.2	Augmenting Paths	358
12.3	Alternating Trees and Flowers	363
12.4	The Algorithm of Edmonds	371
12.5	Matching Matroids	387
13.	Weighted Matchings	389
13.1	The Bipartite Case	389
13.2	The Hungarian Algorithm	391
13.3	Matchings, Linear Programs and Polytopes	400
13.4	The General Case	404
13.5	The Chinese Postman	408
13.6	Matchings and Shortest Paths	413
13.7	Further Problems Concerning Matchings	420
14.	A Hard Problem: The TSP	423
14.1	The Problem	423
14.2	Lower Bounds: Relaxations	426
	A. The Assignment Relaxation	426

B.	The MST Relaxation	427
C.	The 1-Tree Relaxation	428
D.	The LP Relaxation	430
14.3	Lower Bounds: Subgradient Optimization	431
14.4	Algorithms for Approximation	435
14.5	Upper Bounds: Heuristics	441
14.6	Upper Bounds: Post-Optimization	444
14.7	Exact Neighbourhoods	448
14.8	Optimal Solutions: Branch and Bound	453
14.9	Concluding Remarks	460
14.10	Appendix: Some NP-Complete Problems	462
A.	Solutions	471
A.1	Solutions for Chapter 1	471
A.2	Solutions for Chapter 2	477
A.3	Solutions for Chapter 3	481
A.4	Solutions for Chapter 4	487
A.5	Solutions for Chapter 5	491
A.6	Solutions for Chapter 6	494
A.7	Solutions for Chapter 7	503
A.8	Solutions for Chapter 8	510
A.9	Solutions for Chapter 9	511
A.10	Solutions for Chapter 10	518
A.11	Solutions for Chapter 11	524
A.12	Solutions for Chapter 12	531
A.13	Solutions for Chapter 13	536
A.14	Solutions for Chapter 14	541
B.	List of Symbols	543
B.1	General Symbols	543
B.2	Special Symbols	545
References	551	
Index	577	