CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Exercises on Extremal Categories	11
Exercises on Typical Categories	12
CHAPTER 1. FUNDAMENTALS	14
1.1. Contravariant Functors and Dual Categories	15
1.2. Notation	16
1.3. The Standard Functors	16
1.4. Special Maps	17
1.5. Subobjects and Quotient Objects	19
1.6. Difference Kernels and Cokernels	21
1.7. Products and Sums	22
1.8. Complete Categories	25
1.9. Zero Objects, Kernels, and Cokernels	26

Exercises 27

A. Epimorphisms need not be onto **B.** The automorphism class group **C.** The category of sets **D.** The category of small categories **E.** The category of abelian groups **F.** The category of groups **G.** Categories of topological spaces **H.** Conjugate maps **I.** Definition theory

CHAPTER 2. FUNDAMENTALS OF ABELIAN CATEGORIES 35

2.1. Theorems for Abelian Categories 36

2.2. Exact Sequences 44

2.3. The Additive Structure for Abelian Categories 45

2.4. Recognition of Direct Sum Systems 50

2.5. The Pullback and Pushout Theorems 51

2.6. Classical Lemmas 54

Exercises 60

A. Additive categories **B.** Idempotents **C.** Groups in categories

CHAPTER 3. SPECIAL FUNCTORS AND SUBCATEGORIES 64

3.1. Additivity and Exactness 64

3.2. Embeddings 66

3.3. Special Objects 67

3.4. Subcategories 70

3.5. Special Contravariant Functors 72

3.6. Bifunctors 72

Exercises 74

A. Equivalence of categories **B.** Roots **C.** Construction of roots **D.** Small complete categories are lattices **E.** The standard functors **F.** Reflections **G.** Adjoint functors **H.** Transformation adjoints **I.** The reflectivity of images of adjoint functors **J.** The adjoint functor theorem **K.** Some immediate applications of the adjoint functor theorem **L.** How to find solution sets **M.** The special adjoint functor theorem **N.** The special adjoint functor theorem at work **O.** Exercise for model theorists

CHAPTER 4. METATHEOREMS 94

4.1. Very Abelian Categories 95

4.2. First Metatheorem 96

4.3. Fully Abelian Categories 97

4.4. Mitchell's Theorem 100

Exercises 103

A. Abelian lattice theory B. Functor metatheory C. Correspondences in categories D. A specialized embedding theorem E. Small projectives F. Categories representable as categories of modules G. Compact abelian groups H. Fully is more than very I. Unembeddable categories

CHAPTER 5. FUNCTOR CATEGORIES 109

5.1. Abelianness 109

5.2. Grothendieck Categories 111

5.3. The Representation Functor 112

Exercises 115

A. Duals of functor categories B. Co-Grothendieck categories C. Categories of modules D. Projectives and injectives in functor categories E. Grothendieck categories F. Left-completeness almost implies completeness G. Small projectives in functor categories H. Categories representable as functor categories I. Tensor products of additive functors

CHAPTER 6. INJECTIVE ENVELOPES 123

6.1. Extensions 123

6.2. Envelopes 126

Exercises 131

A. A very large Grothendieck category B. Divisible groups C. Modules over principal ideal domains D. Injectives over acc rings E. Semisimple rings and the Wedderburn theorems F. Noetherian ideal theory

CHAPTER 7. EMBEDDING THEOREMS 138

7.1. First Embedding 138

7.2. An Abstraction 141

7.3. The Abelianness of the Categories of Absolutely Pure Objects and Left-Exact Functors 148

Exercises 150

A. Effaceable and torsion functors **B.** Effaceable functors and injective objects **C.** 0th right-derived functors **D.** Absolutely pure objects **E.** Computations of 0th right-derived functors **F.** Sheaf theory **G.** Relative homological algebra

APPENDIX 155

BIBLIOGRAPHY 161

INDEX 163