

Contents

Preface	v
Introduction	xi
Notes for the Reader	xxi
Chapter 0: Preliminaries	1
0.1 Category Theory	1
0.2 Sheaf Theory	8
0.3 Grothendieck Topologies	12
0.4 Giraud's Theorem	15
Exercises 0	18
Chapter 1: Elementary Toposes	23
1.1 Definition and Examples	23
1.2 Equivalence Relations and Partial Maps	27
1.3 The Category \mathcal{E}^{op}	31
1.4 Pullback Functors	35
1.5 Image Factorizations	40
Exercises 1	43
Chapter 2: Internal Category Theory	47
2.1 Internal Categories and Diagrams	47
2.2 Internal Limits and Colimits	50
2.3 Diagrams in a Topos	53
2.4 Internal Profunctors	59
2.5 Filtered Categories	65
Exercises 2	72
Chapter 3: Topologies and Sheaves	76
3.1 Topologies	76
3.2 Sheaves	81
3.3 The Associated Sheaf Functor	84
3.4 $\text{sh}_j(\mathcal{E})$ as a Category of Fractions	90
3.5 Examples of Topologies	93
Exercises 3	99

Chapter 4: Geometric Morphisms	103
4.1 The Factorization Theorem	103
4.2 The Glueing Construction	107
4.3 Diaconescu's Theorem	112
4.4 Bounded Morphisms	119
Exercises 4	132
Chapter 5: Logical Aspects of Topos Theory	136
5.1 Boolean Toposes	136
5.2 The Axiom of Choice	140
5.3 The Axiom (SG)	145
5.4 The Mitchell–Bénabou Language	152
Exercises 5	161
Chapter 6: Natural Number Objects	165
6.1 Definition and Basic Properties	165
6.2 Finite Cardinals	173
6.3 The Object Classifier	180
6.4 Algebraic Theories	190
6.5 Geometric Theories	198
6.6 Real Number Objects	210
Exercises 6	220
Chapter 7: Theorems of Deligne and Barr	224
7.1 Points	224
7.2 Spatial Toposes	229
7.3 Coherent Toposes	232
7.4 Deligne's Theorem	240
7.5 Barr's Theorem	249
Exercises 7	254
Chapter 8: Cohomology	259
8.1 Basic Definitions	259
8.2 Čech Cohomology	266
8.3 Torsors	272
8.4 Profinite Fundamental Groups	283
Exercises 8	290
Chapter 9: Topos Theory and Set Theory	296
9.1 Kuratowski-Finiteness	296
9.2 Transitive Objects	303
9.3 The Equiconsistency Theorem	312
9.4 The Filterpower Construction	319
9.5 Independence of the Continuum Hypothesis	323
Exercises 9	330

Appendix: Locally Internal Categories	334
Bibliography	347
Index of Definitions	357
Index of Notation	361
Index of Names	366