

Table of Contents

Preface	vii
1. Categories	1
1.1. Definition of Category	1
1.2. Functors	11
1.3. Natural Transformations	16
1.4. Elements and Subobjects	20
1.5. The Yoneda Lemma	26
1.6. Pullbacks	29
1.7. Limits	35
1.8. Colimits	47
1.9. Adjoint Functors	50
1.10. Notes to Chapter 1	61
2. Toposes	64
2.1. Basic Ideas about Toposes	64
2.2. Sheaves on a Space	68
2.3. Properties of Toposes	77
2.4. The Beck Conditions	84
2.5. Notes to Chapter 2	87
3. Triples	90
3.1. Definition and Examples	90
3.2. The Kleisli and Eilenberg-Moore Categories	96
3.3. Tripleability	102
3.4. Properties of Tripleable Functors	117
3.5. Sufficient Conditions for Tripleability	123
3.6. Morphisms of Triples	125
3.7. Adjoint Triples	131
3.8. Historical Notes on Triples	138
4. Theories	140
4.1. Sketches	141
4.2. Kennison's Theorem	146
4.3. Finite-Product Theories	149
4.4. Left Exact Theories	155

4.5.	Notes on Theories	168
5.	Properties of Toposes	171
5.1.	Tripleability of \mathbf{P}	171
5.2.	Slices of Toposes	174
5.3.	Logical Functors	177
5.4.	Toposes are Cartesian Closed	183
5.5.	Exactness Properties of Toposes	186
5.6.	The Heyting Algebra Structure on Ω	194
6.	Permanence Properties of Toposes	199
6.1.	Topologies	199
6.2.	Sheaves for a Topology	205
6.3.	Sheaves Form a Topos	212
6.4.	Left Exact Cotriples	215
6.5.	Left Exact Triples	219
6.6.	Categories in a Topos	225
6.7.	Grothendieck Topologies	232
6.8.	Giraud's Theorem	237
7.	Representation Theorems	246
7.1.	Freyd's Representation Theorems	246
7.2.	The Axiom of Choice	251
7.3.	Morphisms of Sites	257
7.4.	Deligne's Theorem	265
7.5.	Natural Number Objects	266
7.6.	Countable Toposes and Separable Toposes	275
7.7.	Barr's Theorem	283
7.8.	Notes to Chapter 7	285
8.	Cocone Theories	288
8.1.	Regular Theories	288
8.2.	Finite Sum Theories	292
8.3.	Geometric Theories	293
8.4.	Properties of Model Categories	296
9.	More on Triples	303
9.1.	Duskin's Tripleability Theorem	303
9.2.	Distributive Laws	312
9.3.	Colimits of Triple Algebras	319
9.4.	Free Triples	324
	Bibliography	333
	Index to Exercises	339
	Index	342