Preface Notation

1	Introdu A Histo	action orical Overview	1
2	Affirmative and refutative assertions		
	In whic	ch we see a Logic of Finite Observations and take this o	as the notion we
wa	nt to sti	_	
3	Frames	S :	12
	In which	ch we set up an algebraic theory for the Logic of Finite	e Observations: its
alg		re frames.	
	3.1	Algebraicizing logic	12
	3.2	Posets	13
	3.3	Meets and joins	14
	3.4	Lattices	18
	3.5	Frames	21
	3.6	Topological spaces	22
	3.7	Some examples from computer science	23
		Finite observations on bit streams	23
		Different physical assumptions	27
		Flat domains	28
		Function spaces	29
	3.8	Bases and subbases	31
			32
	3.9	The real line	34
	3.10	Complete Heyting algebras	

4	Frame	es as algebras	38		
	In which we see methods that exploit our algebraicizing of logic.				
	4.1	Semilattices	38		
	4.2	Generators and relations	39		
	4.3	The universal characterization of presentations	42		
	4.4	Generators and relations for frames	46		
5	Topol	ogy: the definitions	52		
	In whi	ich we introduce Topological Systems, subsuming topological	spaces and		
loc	ales.				
	5.1	Topological systems	52		
	5.2	Continuous maps	54		
	5.3	Topological spaces	57		
		Spatialization	59		
	5.4	Locales	60		
		Localification	62		
	5.5	Spatial locales or sober spaces	64		
	5.6	Summary	67		
6	New	New topologies for old 70			
	In wh	ich we see some ways of constructing topological systems, an	d some ways		
of	specify	ving what they construct.			
	6.1	Subsystems	70		
	6.2	Sublocales	71		
	6.3	Topological sums	76		
	6.4	Topological products	80		
7	Point logic 89				
		In which we seek a logic of points, and find an ordering and a weak disjunction.			
	7.1	The specialization preorder	89		
	7.2	Directed disjunctions of points	92		
	7.3	The Scott topology	95		
8	Comp	pactness	98		
	In wh	ich we define conjunctions of points and discover the notion	of		
co	mpactn				
	8.1	Scott open filters	98		
	8.2	The Scott Open Filter Theorem	100		
	8.3	Compactness and the reals	103		
	8.4	Examples with bit-streams	105		
	8.5	Compactness and products	106		

	8.6	Local compactness and function spaces	110		
9	Spectral	algebraic locales	116		
	In which we see a category of locales within which we can do the topology of				
don	nain theo	ory.			
	9.1	Algebraic posets	116		
	9.2	Spectral locales	119		
	9.3	Spectral algebraic locales	121		
	9.4	Finiteness, second countability and ω-algebraicity	125		
	9.5	Stone spaces	127		
10	Domain	Theory	134		
	In which we see how certain parts of domain theory can be done topologic				
	10.1	Why domain theory?	134		
	10.2	Bottoms and lifting	136		
	10.3	Products	138		
	10.4	Sums	139		
	10.5	Function spaces and Scott domains	142		
	10.6	Strongly algebraic locales (SFP)	146		
	10.7	Domain equations	152		
11	Power domains		165		
	In which we investigate domains of subsets of a given domain.				
	11.1	Non-determinism and sets	165		
	11.2	The Smyth power domain	166		
	11.3	Closed sets and the Hoare power domain	169		
	11.4	The Plotkin power domain	171		
	11.5	Sets implemented as lists	176		
12	2 Spectra of rings		181		
	In which we see some old examples of spectral locales.				
	12.1	The Pierce spectrum	181		
	12.2	Quantales and the Zariski spectrum	182		
	12.3	Cohn's field spectrum	185		
	D'1 1'		191		
	Bibliog	rapny	196		
	Index		.,0		

Index