

Contents

Series Foreword viii

Introduction ix

I Categories and Structures

1 Categories 3

1.1 Category: Definition and Examples 3

1.2 Diagrams 5

1.3 Categories Out of Categories 6

1.4 Monic, Epic, and Principal Morphisms 7

1.5 Subobjects 10

2 Constructions 13

2.1 Initial and Terminal Objects 13

2.2 Products and Coproducts 15

2.3 Exponentials 18

2.4 Examples of CCCs 23

2.5 Equalizers and Pullbacks 30

2.6 Partial Morphisms and Complete Objects 34

2.7 Subobject Classifiers and Topoi 38

3 Functors and Natural Transformations 43

3.1 Functors 43

3.2 Natural Transformations 48

3.3 Cartesian and Cartesian Closed Categories Revisited 54

3.4 More Examples of CCCs 57

3.5 Yoneda's Lemma 61

3.6 Presheaves 62

4 Categories Derived from Functors and Natural Transformations 67

4.1 Algebras Derived from Functors 67

4.2 From Monoids to Monads 71

4.3 Monoidal and Monoidal Closed Categories 76

4.4 Monoidal Categories and Linear Logic 83

5 Universal Arrows and Adjunctions 93

5.1 Universal Arrows 94

5.2 From Universal Arrows toward Adjunctions 97

5.3 Adjunctions 102

	5.4 Adjunctions and Monads	108
	5.5 More on Linear Logic	114
6	Cones and Limits	125
	6.1 Limits and Colimits	125
	6.2 Some Constructions Revisited	128
	6.3 Existence of Limits	130
	6.4 Preservation and Creation of Limits	132
	6.5 ω -limits	134
7	Indexed and Internal Categories	137
	7.1 Indexed Categories	137
	7.2 Internal Category Theory	141
	7.3 Internal Presheaves	148
	7.4 Externalization	155
	7.5 Internalization	160
	Appendix	163
II	Types as Objects	
8	Formulae, Types, and Objects	171
	8.1 λ -Notation	172
	8.2 The Typed λ -Calculus with Explicit Pairs ($\lambda\beta\eta\pi^!$)	173
	8.3 The Intuitionistic Calculus of Sequents	176
	8.4 The Cut-Elimination Theorem	181
	8.5 Categorical Semantics of Derivations	189
	8.6 The Cut-Elimination Theorem Revisited	191
	8.7 Categorical Semantics of the Simply Typed Lambda Calculus	194
	8.8 Fixpoint Operators and CCCs	201
9	Reflexive Objects and the Type-Free Lambda Calculus	209
	9.1 Combinatory Logic	211
	9.2 From Categories to Functionally Complete Applicative Structures	213
	9.3 Categorical Semantics of the λ -Calculus	219
	9.4 The Categorical Abstract Machine	221
	9.5 From Applicative Structures to Categories	225
	9.6 Typed and Applicative Structures: Applications and Examples	230

Contents

10	Recursive Domain Equations	247
	10.1 The Problem of Contravariant Functors	248
	10.2 0-Categories	251
11	Second Order Lambda Calculus	257
	11.1 Syntax	258
	11.2 The External Model	260
	11.3 The External Interpretation	263
	11.4 The Internal Model	264
	11.5 The Internal Interpretation	267
	11.6 Relating Models	269
12	Examples of Internal Models	277
	12.1 Provable Retractions	277
	12.2 PER Inside ω -Set	280
	12.3 PL-Categories Inside Their Groethendiek Completion	282
	Bibliography	289
	Index	301