

Contents

Preface, ix

Acknowledgments, xiii

I. Preliminaries, 1

Part 1. Foundations

1. *Basic definitions and terminology*, 1

2. *Partially ordered sets*, 3

3. *Ordinals and cardinals*, 4

Part 2. Universal Algebra

4. *Algebras and homomorphisms*, 6

5. *Direct products*, 8

6. *Congruence relations*, 9

7. *Classes of algebras*, 10

8. *The duality principles*, 12

9. *Subdirect products*, 13

10. *Free algebras*, 14

11. *Polynomials and identities*, 15

12. *Birkhoff's characterization of equational classes*, 17

Part 3. Categories

13. *Definition of a category*, 20

14. *Special morphisms*, 21

15. *Products and coproducts. Limits and colimits*, 23

16. *Injectives and projectives*, 24

17. *Functors*, 25

18. *Reflective subcategories*, 27

19. *Categories of algebras*, 30

20. *Equational categories*, 31

II. Lattices

1. *Partially ordered sets (continued)*, 39
2. *Definition of a lattice*, 42
3. *Lattices as algebras and categories*, 43
4. *Complete lattices and closure operators*, 45
5. *The distributive law*, 48
6. *Complements, Boolean algebras*, 51
7. *Relatively complemented distributive lattices*, 54
8. *The various categories*, 56
9. *Ideals and congruence relations*, 57
10. *Subdirect product representation for distributive lattices*, 63

III. The Prime Ideal Theorem

1. *Irreducible elements*, 65
2. *The descending chain condition*, 66
3. *Prime ideals and maximal ideals*, 67
4. *The prime ideal theorem*, 70
5. *Representation by sets*, 71
6. *Some corollaries of the prime ideal theorem*, 72

IV. Topological Representations

1. *Stone spaces*, 75
2. *Topological representation theory for \mathcal{D}_{01}* , 79
3. *Topological representation theory for \mathcal{B}* , 81

V. Extension Properties

1. *Subalgebras generated by sets*, 85
2. *Extending functions to homomorphisms*, 86
3. *Free algebras*, 88
4. *Free Boolean extensions*, 97
5. *Embedding of relatively complemented distributive lattices in Boolean algebras*, 101
6. *Free relatively complemented distributive extensions*, 102
7. *Boolean algebras generated by a chain. Countable Boolean algebras*, 105
8. *Monomorphisms and epimorphisms*, 109
9. *Injectives in \mathcal{D} , \mathcal{D}_{01} and \mathcal{B}* , 112
10. *Weak projectives in \mathcal{D} and \mathcal{D}_{01}* , 114

VI. Subdirect Products of Chains

1. *Introduction*, 119
2. *Definitions, some basic theorems, and an example*, 120

3. *Basic K-chains*, 121
4. *The classes \mathbf{C}_n for $n \geq 3$. Locally separated n -chains*, 122
5. *The class \mathbf{C}_3* , 125
6. *A structure theorem for \mathbf{C}_3* , 127
7. *Maximal ideals and Nachbin's theorem*, 129
8. *Subdirect products of infinite chains*, 130

VII. Coproducts and Colimits

1. *Existence and characterization of coproducts in \mathcal{D} , \mathcal{D}_{01} and \mathcal{B}* , 132
2. *The coproduct convention*, 135
3. *The center of the coproduct in \mathcal{D}_{01}* , 136
4. *Structure theorems for coproducts of Boolean algebras and chains*, 138
5. *Rigid chains*, 142
6. *Uniqueness of representation of coproducts of Boolean algebras and chains*, 144
7. *The representation space of coproducts in \mathcal{D}_{01} and \mathcal{B}* , 147
8. *Colimits*, 149

VIII. Pseudocomplemented Distributive Lattices

1. *Definitions and examples*, 151
2. *Basic properties*, 153
3. *The class \mathbf{B}_ω* , 155
4. *Glivenko's theorem and some implications*, 156
5. *Subdirectly irreducible algebras in \mathbf{B}_ω* , 159
6. *The equational subclasses of \mathbf{B}_ω* , 161
7. *Stone algebras*, 164
8. *Injective Stone algebras*, 168
9. *Coproducts of Stone algebras. Free Stone algebras*, 171

IX. Heyting Algebras

1. *Introduction*, 173
2. *Definitions*, 173
3. *Examples*, 177
4. *The class \mathbf{H}* , 177
5. *Some fundamental theorems*, 179
6. *Free Heyting algebras*, 182
7. *Finite weakly projective Heyting algebras*, 185

X. Post Algebras

1. *Introduction*, 191
2. *Definitions and basic properties*, 192
3. *The category of Post algebras*, 195

4. *Representation theory*, 197
5. *The partially ordered set of prime ideals of a Post algebra*, 198
6. *Post algebras as equational classes of algebras*, 200
7. *Coproducts in \mathcal{P}_n and free Post algebras*, 202
8. *Generalized Post algebras*, 203
9. *Stone algebras of order n* , 205

XI. De Morgan Algebras and Lukasiewicz Algebras

1. *Introduction*, 211
2. *De Morgan algebras. Basic properties and representation theory*, 212
3. *Equational subclasses of \mathbf{M}* , 215
4. *Coproducts of de Morgan algebras. Free de Morgan algebras*, 216
5. *Lukasiewicz algebras. Definitions and basic theorems*, 218
6. *Post algebras as special cases of Lukasiewicz algebras*, 221
7. *A representation theory for Lukasiewicz algebras*, 223
8. *The partially ordered set of prime ideals of a Lukasiewicz algebra*, 224
9. *Embedding of Lukasiewicz algebras in Post algebras. Injective objects in \mathcal{L}_n* , 224
10. *Free Lukasiewicz algebras*, 226

XII. Complete and α -Complete Distributive Lattices

1. *Introduction. Definitions and some theorems*, 228
2. *Normal completion of lattices. The special case of distributive lattices*, 233
3. *The normal completion of a Boolean algebra*, 240
4. *Complete, completely distributive lattices*, 243
5. *Representation of distributive, α -complete lattices*, 250

Bibliography, 261

Index of Authors and Terms, 284

Index of Symbols, 292