CONTENTS

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ĮΧ
INTRODUCTION	ΧI
I. FIRST CONCEPTS	
1. Two Definitions of Lattices 2. How to Describe Lattices 3. Some Algebraic Concepts 4. Polynomials, Identities, and Inequalities 5. Free Lattices 6. Special Elements Further Topics and References Problems	1 9 15 26 32 47 52 56
II. DISTRIBUTIVE LATTICES	
Further Topics and References	59 68 73 86 99 111 120 126
III. CONGRUENCES AND IDEALS	
2. Distributive, Standard, and Neutral Elements	129 138 146 151 158 159
IV. MODULAR AND SEMIMODULAR LATTICES	
1. Modular Lattices 2. Semimodular Lattices 3. Geometric Lattices	161 172 178

VIII													Contents
4. Partition Lattices													192
5. Complemented Modular Lattic													
Further Topics and References													218
Problems													224
V. EQUATIONAL CLASSES ()F]	ĹA	$\mathbf{T}\mathbf{T}$	I.	Œ	S							
1. Characterizations of Equations	l Cla	ass	es										227
2. The Lattice of Equational Clas	ses o	of :	Lat	tic	ces								236
3. Finding Equational Bases													243
4. The Amalgamation Property													252
Further Topics and References													260
Problems			٠		•	•			٠				262
VI. FREE PRODUCTS													
1. Free Products of Lattices													265
2. The Structure of Free Lattices													282
3. Reduced Free Products													288
4. Hopfian Lattices													298
Further Topics and References													303
Problems			•	•	•			•	•	•			306
CONCLUDING REMARKS						•				٠.		•	311
BIBLIOGRAPHY						•							316
TABLE OF NOTATION		•					 •						362
INDEX													365