

# Table of Contents

Introduction . . . . .	1
<b>Part I</b>	
<b>Chapter I. Boolean Algebra . . . . .</b>	<b>3</b>
§ 1. The Two-Element Boolean Algebra . . . . .	3
§ 2. Boolean Functions . . . . .	6
§ 3. Boolean Matrices and Determinants . . . . .	10
§ 4. The General Concept of Boolean Algebra . . . . .	16
§ 5. Boolean Algebras and Boolean Rings. . . . .	20
§ 6. Pseudo-Boolean Functions . . . . .	21
<b>Chapter II. Boolean Equations . . . . .</b>	<b>23</b>
A. <i>Equations in an Arbitrary Boolean Algebra</i> . . . . .	23
§ 1. The Single-Equation Form of a System of Boolean Equations and/or Inequalities . . . . .	23
§ 2. The Boolean Equation in one Unknown (Consistency and Solutions) . . . . .	26
§ 3. Boolean Equations in $n$ Unknowns: The Method of Successive Eliminations (Consistency and Solutions) . . . . .	27
§ 4. The LÖWENHEIM Form of the General Solution . . . . .	38
B. <i>Equations in the Two-Element Boolean Algebra</i> . . . . .	39
§ 5. The Method of Bifurcations . . . . .	39
§ 6. Families of Solutions . . . . .	45
C. <i>Addendum</i> . . . . .	46
§ 7. Other Researches Concerning Boolean Equations and their Generalizations . . . . .	46
<b>Chapter III. Linear Pseudo-Boolean Equations and Inequalities . . . . .</b>	<b>48</b>
§ 1. Linear Pseudo-Boolean Equations . . . . .	49
§ 2. Linear Pseudo-Boolean Inequalities. . . . .	54
§ 3. Systems of Pseudo-Boolean Equations and/or Inequalities . . . . .	65
§ 4. The Methods of R. FORTET and P. CAMION . . . . .	75
<b>Chapter IV. Nonlinear Pseudo-Boolean Equations and Inequalities . . . . .</b>	<b>82</b>
§ 1. The Characteristic Function in the Linear Case . . . . .	82
§ 2. The Characteristic Function of a Nonlinear Equation or Inequality . . . . .	86
§ 3. The Characteristic Function for Systems . . . . .	90
§ 4. The Characteristic Function of Logical Conditions . . . . .	92
§ 5. Irredundant Solutions of the Characteristic Equation . . . . .	93
§ 6. The Pseudo-Boolean Form of the Characteristic Equation . . . . .	97
§ 7. The Methods of R. FORTET and P. CAMION . . . . .	97

Chapter V. Minimization of Linear Pseudo-Boolean Functions . . . . .	102
§ 1. Using Partially Minimizing Points . . . . .	102
§ 2. Accelerated Linear Pseudo-Boolean Programming . . . . .	106
§ 3. The Method of P. CAMION . . . . .	109
Chapter VI. Minimization of Nonlinear Pseudo-Boolean Functions	113
A. <i>Minima without Constraints</i> . . . . .	113
§ 1. The Basic Algorithm . . . . .	113
B. <i>Minima with Constraints</i> . . . . .	122
§ 2. Lagrangean Multipliers . . . . .	122
§ 3. Minimization Using Families of Solutions . . . . .	126
§ 4. Minimization Using Parametric Forms of the Solutions . . . . .	127
§ 5. Extension of the Basic Algorithm . . . . .	129
Chapter VII. Extensions of Pseudo-Boolean Programming . . . . .	135
§ 1. Local Minima of Pseudo-Boolean Functions . . . . .	135
§ 2. Applications to the Theory of Graphs . . . . .	144
§ 3. Near-Minima of Pseudo-Boolean Functions . . . . .	147
§ 4. Minimax Problems in Pseudo-Boolean Programming . . . . .	148
§ 5. Fractional Pseudo-Boolean Programming . . . . .	151
 Part II	
Chapter VIII. Integer Mathematical Programming . . . . .	159
§ 1. All-Integer Mathematical Programming . . . . .	159
§ 2. Mixed Integer-Continuous Mathematical Programming . . . . .	162
§ 3. Linear and Quadratic Continuous Programming . . . . .	164
§ 4. Discrete-Variable Problems . . . . .	170
Chapter IX. Connectedness and Path Problems in Graphs . . . . .	172
§ 1. Basic Concepts in Graph Theory: Paths, Circuits, Connectedness	172
§ 2. Unitary Incidence-Matrices . . . . .	175
§ 3. Incidence Matrices . . . . .	181
§ 4. The Algebraic Closure of Graphs . . . . .	182
§ 5. Decompositions of Graphs . . . . .	185
§ 6. Latin Multiplication . . . . .	188
§ 7. Hamiltonian Paths and Circuits . . . . .	192
§ 8. Using Free Boolean Algebras . . . . .	198
§ 9. Boolean Proofs of Graph-Theoretical Properties . . . . .	204
Chapter X. Stable Sets, Kernels, and Chromatic Decompositions of Graphs . . . . .	209
§ 1. Definitions and Interpretations . . . . .	209
§ 2. Internally Stable Sets . . . . .	212
§ 3. Externally Stable Sets . . . . .	220
§ 4. Kernels of Graphs . . . . .	225
§ 5. Chromatic Decompositions . . . . .	228
§ 6. The Four Colouring Problem . . . . .	234
Chapter XI. Matchings of Bipartite Graphs . . . . .	237
§ 1. Bipartite Graphs . . . . .	237
§ 2. Assignment and Transportation Problems . . . . .	246
§ 3. Systems of Representatives . . . . .	252

Chapter XII. Flows in Networks and Chains in Partially Ordered Sets	258
§ 1. Flows in Networks . . . . .	258
§ 2. Minimal Decompositions of Partially Ordered Sets into Chains .	263
Chapter XIII. Various Applications . . . . .	268
§ 1. A Sequencing Problem . . . . .	268
§ 2. Time-Table Scheduling (by Ivo ROSENBERG) . . . . .	274
§ 3. Applications to Coding Theory . . . . .	277
§ 4. Miscellanies . . . . .	278
§ 5. Plant Location . . . . .	282
§ 6. Other Types of Applications. . . . .	286
Chapter XIV. Minimization Problems in Automata Theory . . . . .	287
§ 1. Minimization of Normal Forms of Boolean Functions; Generaliza- tions . . . . .	287
§ 2. Minimization of the Number of States in Input-Restricted Machines (by Ivo ROSENBERG) . . . . .	294
§ 3. The State Assignment of Sequential Circuits with High Reliability	298
§ 4. Program Segmentation . . . . .	299
Appendix: Generalized Pseudo-Boolean Programming, by Ivo ROSENBERG . . . . .	301
Conclusions . . . . .	307
Bibliography . . . . .	309
Supplementary Bibliographies	
A. Boolean Equations and Generalizations . . . . .	317
B. Books on Boolean Algebra and Switching Theory . . . . .	321
Author Index . . . . .	324
Subject Index . . . . .	327