

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART ONE—GRAPHS

CHAPTER 1. BASIC CONCEPTS

1. Graphs	1
2. Basic definitions	3
3. List of symbols	7

CHAPTER 2. CYCLOMATIC NUMBER

1. Cycles and cocycles	10
2. Cycles in a planar graph	15

CHAPTER 3. TREES AND ARBORESCENCES

1. Trees and cotrees	22
2. Strongly connected graphs and graphs without circuits	26
3. Arborescences	30
4. Injective, functional and semi-functional graphs	34
5. Counting trees	40

CHAPTER 4. PATHS, CENTRES AND DIAMETERS

1. The path problem	53
2. The shortest path problem	57
3. Centres and radii of quasi-strongly connected graphs	59
4. Diameter of a strongly connected graph	64
5. Counting paths	72

CHAPTER 5. FLOW PROBLEMS

1. The maximum flow problem	74
2. The compatible flow problem	84
3. An algebraic study of flows and tensions.	87
4. The maximum tension problem	93

CHAPTER 6. DEGREES AND DEMI-DEGREES

1. Existence of a p -graph with given demi-degrees	100
2. Existence of a p -graph without loops with given demi-degrees	107
3. Existence of a simple graph with given degrees	113

CHAPTER 7. MATCHINGS

1. The maximum matching problem	120
2. The minimum covering problem	127
3. Matchings in bipartite graphs	129
4. An extension of the König theorem	139
5. Counting perfect matchings	140

CHAPTER 8. c -MATCHINGS

1. The maximum c -matching problem	148
2. Transfers	151
3. Maximum cardinality of a c -matching	153

CHAPTER 9. CONNECTIVITY

1. h -Connected graphs	162
2. Articulation vertices and blocks	173
3. k -Edge-connected graphs	179

CHAPTER 10. HAMILTONIAN CYCLES

1. Hamiltonian paths and circuits	184
2. Hamiltonian paths in complete graphs	190
3. Existence of a hamiltonian circuit	193
4. Existence of a hamiltonian cycle	200
5. Hamilton-connected graphs	214
6. Hamiltonian cycles in planar graphs (<i>abstract</i>)	220

CHAPTER 11. COVERING EDGES WITH CHAINS

1. Eulerian cycles	225
2. Covering edges with disjoint chains	229
3. Counting eulerian circuits	236

CHAPTER 12. CHROMATIC INDEX

1. Edge colourings	245
2. The Vizing theorem and related results	251
3. Edge colourings of planar graphs	263

CHAPTER 13. STABILITY NUMBER

1. Maximum stable sets	269
2. Turán's theorem and related results	275
3. α -Critical graphs	282
4. The Gallai–Milgram theorem and related results	294
5. Stability number and vertex coverings by paths	299

CHAPTER 14. KERNELS AND GRUNDY FUNCTIONS

1. Absorption number	303
2. Kernels	307
3. Grundy functions	312
4. Nim games	318

CHAPTER 15. CHROMATIC NUMBER

1. Vertex colourings	326
2. γ -Critical graphs	339
3. The Hajós theorem	351
4. Chromatic polynomials	353
5. The Gallai–Roy theorems and related results	356

CHAPTER 16. PERFECT GRAPHS

1. Perfect graphs	361
2. Comparability graphs	364
3. Triangulated graphs	369
4. Interval graphs	372
5. Cartesian product and cartesian sum of simple graphs	378
6. The perfect graph theorem	384

REFERENCES