Contents

Chapter I Fundamentals	i
1. Definitions	1
2. Paths, Cycles and Trees	
3. Hamilton Cycles and Euler Circuits 4. Planar Graphs	11
5. An Application of Euler Trails to Algebra	19
Exercises	22
Notes	25
Chapter II	
Electrical Networks	26
1. Graphs and Electrical Networks	26
2. Squaring the Square	3:
3. Vector Spaces and Matrices Associated with Graphs	3:
Exercises	41 41
Notes	4 .
Chapter III	
Flows, Connectivity and Matching	44
1. Flows in Directed Graphs	4:
2. Connectivity and Menger's Theorem	50
3. Matching	53
4. Tutte's 1-Factor Theorem	58
Exercises	6
Notes	O.

x Contents

Chapter IV Extremal Problems	67
 Paths and Cycles Complete Subgraphs Hamilton Paths and Cycles The Structure of Graphs Exercises Notes 	68 71 75 80 84 87
Chapter V Colouring	88
 Vertex Colouring Edge Colouring Graphs on Surfaces Exercises Notes 	89 93 95 98 102
Chapter VI Ramsey Theory	103
 The Fundamental Ramsey Theorems Monochromatic Subgraphs Ramsey Theorems in Algebra and Geometry Subsequences Exercises Notes 	103 107 110 115 119 121
Chapter VII Random Graphs	123
 Complete Subgraphs and Ramsey Numbers—The Use of the Expectation Girth and Chromatic Number—Altering a Random Graph Simple Properties of Almost All Graphs—The Basic Use of Probability Almost Determined Variables—The Use of the Variance Hamilton Cycles—The Use of Graph Theoretic Tools Exercises Notes 	124 127 130 133 139 142 144
Chapter VIII Graphs and Groups	146
 Cayley and Schreier Diagrams Applications of the Adjacency Matrix Enumeration and Pólya's Theorem Exercises Notes 	146 155 162 169 173
Subject Index	175
Index of Symbols	179