Contents



Chapter 1

Mathematical Models

1.1	Nonmathematical Models	1
1.2	Mathematical Models	4
1.3	Graphs	10
1.4	Graphs as Mathematical Models	13
1.5	Directed Graphs as Mathematical Models	16
1.6	Networks as Mathematical Models	19

Chapter 2 Elementary Concepts of Graph Theory

2.1	The Degree of a Vertex	27
2.2	Isomorphic Graphs	32
2.3	Connected Graphs	41
24	Cut-Vertices and Bridges	45

Chapter 3 Transportation Problems

3.1	The Königsberg Bridge Problem:	
	An Introduction to Eulerian Graphs	51
3.2	The Salesman's Problem:	
	An Introduction to Hamiltonian Graphs	67
	Chapter 4	
	Connection Problems	
4.1	The Minimal Connector Problem:	
	An Introduction to Trees	79
	Trees and Probability	91
4.3	PERT and the Critical Path Method	96
	Chapter 5	
	Party Problems	
5.1	•	
	An Introduction to Ramsey Numbers	108
5.2	The Dancing Problem:	
	An Introduction to Matching	115
	Chapter 6	
	Games and Puzzles	
6.1	The Problem of the Four Multicolored Cubes:	
	A Solution to "Instant Insanity"	125

Contents

6.2	The Knight's Tour	133
6.3	The Tower of Hanoi	135
6.4	The Three Cannibals and Three Missionaries Problem	139
	Chapter 7	
	Digraphs and Mathematical Models	
7.1	A Traffic System Problem:	
	An Introduction to Orientable Graphs	147
7.2	Tournaments	155
7.3	Paired Comparisons and How to Fix Elections	161
	Chapter 8	
	Graphs and Social Psychology	
8.1	The Problem of Balance	171
8.2	The Problem of Clustering	179
8.3	Graphs and Transactional Analysis	182
	Chapter 9	
	Planar Graphs and Coloring Problems	
9.1	The Three Houses and Three Utilities Problem:	10
	An Introduction to Planar Graphs	191
9.2	A Scheduling Problem:	202
0.3	An Introduction to Chromatic Numbers The Four Color Problem	202
9.3	The Four Color Froblem	207

*Chapter 10 Graphs and Other Mathematics

10.1	Graphs and Matrices	217
10.2	Graphs and Topology	222
10.3	Graphs and Groups	227
	Appendix	٠
	Sets, Relations, Functions, Proofs	
A.1	Sets and Subsets	239
A.2	Cartesian Products and Relations	243
A.3	Equivalence Relations	246
A.4	Functions	252
A.5	Theorems and Proofs	256
A.6	Mathematical Induction	260
	Answers, Hints, and Solutions to Selected	
	Exercises	267
	Index	291