

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>1 Graphs</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Graphs . . . . .	1
1.2 Subgraphs . . . . .	3
1.3 Automorphisms . . . . .	4
1.4 Homomorphisms . . . . .	6
1.5 Circulant Graphs . . . . .	8
1.6 Johnson Graphs . . . . .	9
1.7 Line Graphs . . . . .	10
1.8 Planar Graphs . . . . .	12
Exercises . . . . .	16
Notes . . . . .	17
References . . . . .	18
<b>2 Groups</b>	<b>19</b>
2.1 Permutation Groups . . . . .	19
2.2 Counting . . . . .	20
2.3 Asymmetric Graphs . . . . .	22
2.4 Orbits on Pairs . . . . .	25
2.5 Primitivity . . . . .	27
2.6 Primitivity and Connectivity . . . . .	29
Exercises . . . . .	30
Notes . . . . .	32
References . . . . .	32

<b>3</b>	<b>Transitive Graphs</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1	Vertex-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	33
3.2	Edge-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	35
3.3	Edge Connectivity . . . . .	37
3.4	Vertex Connectivity . . . . .	39
3.5	Matchings . . . . .	43
3.6	Hamilton Paths and Cycles . . . . .	45
3.7	Cayley Graphs . . . . .	47
3.8	Directed Cayley Graphs with No Hamilton Cycles . . . .	49
3.9	Retracts . . . . .	51
3.10	Transpositions . . . . .	52
	Exercises . . . . .	54
	Notes . . . . .	56
	References . . . . .	57
<b>4</b>	<b>Arc-Transitive Graphs</b>	<b>59</b>
4.1	Arc-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	59
4.2	Arc Graphs . . . . .	61
4.3	Cubic Arc-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	63
4.4	The Petersen Graph . . . . .	64
4.5	Distance-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	66
4.6	The Coxeter Graph . . . . .	69
4.7	Tutte's 8-Cage . . . . .	71
	Exercises . . . . .	74
	Notes . . . . .	76
	References . . . . .	76
<b>5</b>	<b>Generalized Polygons and Moore Graphs</b>	<b>77</b>
5.1	Incidence Graphs . . . . .	78
5.2	Projective Planes . . . . .	79
5.3	A Family of Projective Planes . . . . .	80
5.4	Generalized Quadrangles . . . . .	81
5.5	A Family of Generalized Quadrangles . . . . .	83
5.6	Generalized Polygons . . . . .	84
5.7	Two Generalized Hexagons . . . . .	88
5.8	Moore Graphs . . . . .	90
5.9	The Hoffman–Singleton Graph . . . . .	92
5.10	Designs . . . . .	94
	Exercises . . . . .	97
	Notes . . . . .	100
	References . . . . .	100
<b>6</b>	<b>Homomorphisms</b>	<b>103</b>
6.1	The Basics . . . . .	103
6.2	Cores . . . . .	104
6.3	Products . . . . .	106

6.4	The Map Graph . . . . .	108
6.5	Counting Homomorphisms . . . . .	109
6.6	Products and Colourings . . . . .	110
6.7	Uniquely Colourable Graphs . . . . .	113
6.8	Foldings and Covers . . . . .	114
6.9	Cores with No Triangles . . . . .	116
6.10	The Andrásfai Graphs . . . . .	118
6.11	Colouring Andrásfai Graphs . . . . .	119
6.12	A Characterization . . . . .	121
6.13	Cores of Vertex-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	123
6.14	Cores of Cubic Vertex-Transitive Graphs . . . . .	125
	Exercises . . . . .	128
	Notes . . . . .	132
	References . . . . .	133
<b>7</b>	<b>Kneser Graphs</b>	<b>135</b>
7.1	Fractional Colourings and Cliques . . . . .	135
7.2	Fractional Cliques . . . . .	136
7.3	Fractional Chromatic Number . . . . .	137
7.4	Homomorphisms and Fractional Colourings . . . . .	138
7.5	Duality . . . . .	141
7.6	Imperfect Graphs . . . . .	142
7.7	Cyclic Interval Graphs . . . . .	145
7.8	Erdős–Ko–Rado . . . . .	146
7.9	Homomorphisms of Kneser Graphs . . . . .	148
7.10	Induced Homomorphisms . . . . .	149
7.11	The Chromatic Number of the Kneser Graph . . . . .	150
7.12	Gale’s Theorem . . . . .	152
7.13	Welzl’s Theorem . . . . .	153
7.14	The Cartesian Product . . . . .	154
7.15	Strong Products and Colourings . . . . .	155
	Exercises . . . . .	156
	Notes . . . . .	159
	References . . . . .	160
<b>8</b>	<b>Matrix Theory</b>	<b>163</b>
8.1	The Adjacency Matrix . . . . .	163
8.2	The Incidence Matrix . . . . .	165
8.3	The Incidence Matrix of an Oriented Graph . . . . .	167
8.4	Symmetric Matrices . . . . .	169
8.5	Eigenvectors . . . . .	171
8.6	Positive Semidefinite Matrices . . . . .	173
8.7	Subharmonic Functions . . . . .	175
8.8	The Perron–Frobenius Theorem . . . . .	178
8.9	The Rank of a Symmetric Matrix . . . . .	179
8.10	The Binary Rank of the Adjacency Matrix . . . . .	181

8.11	The Symplectic Graphs . . . . .	183
8.12	Spectral Decomposition . . . . .	185
8.13	Rational Functions . . . . .	187
	Exercises . . . . .	188
	Notes . . . . .	192
	References . . . . .	192
<b>9</b>	<b>Interlacing</b>	<b>193</b>
9.1	Interlacing . . . . .	193
9.2	Inside and Outside the Petersen Graph . . . . .	195
9.3	Equitable Partitions . . . . .	195
9.4	Eigenvalues of Kneser Graphs . . . . .	199
9.5	More Interlacing . . . . .	202
9.6	More Applications . . . . .	203
9.7	Bipartite Subgraphs . . . . .	206
9.8	Fullerenes . . . . .	208
9.9	Stability of Fullerenes . . . . .	210
	Exercises . . . . .	213
	Notes . . . . .	215
	References . . . . .	216
<b>10</b>	<b>Strongly Regular Graphs</b>	<b>217</b>
10.1	Parameters . . . . .	218
10.2	Eigenvalues . . . . .	219
10.3	Some Characterizations . . . . .	221
10.4	Latin Square Graphs . . . . .	223
10.5	Small Strongly Regular Graphs . . . . .	226
10.6	Local Eigenvalues . . . . .	227
10.7	The Krein Bounds . . . . .	231
10.8	Generalized Quadrangles . . . . .	235
10.9	Lines of Size Three . . . . .	237
10.10	Quasi-Symmetric Designs . . . . .	239
10.11	The Witt Design on 23 Points . . . . .	241
10.12	The Symplectic Graphs . . . . .	242
	Exercises . . . . .	244
	Notes . . . . .	246
	References . . . . .	247
<b>11</b>	<b>Two-Graphs</b>	<b>249</b>
11.1	Equiangular Lines . . . . .	249
11.2	The Absolute Bound . . . . .	251
11.3	Tightness . . . . .	252
11.4	The Relative Bound . . . . .	253
11.5	Switching . . . . .	254
11.6	Regular Two-Graphs . . . . .	256
11.7	Switching and Strongly Regular Graphs . . . . .	258

11.8	The Two-Graph on 276 Vertices . . . . .	260
	Exercises . . . . .	262
	Notes . . . . .	263
	References . . . . .	263
<b>12</b>	<b>Line Graphs and Eigenvalues</b>	<b>265</b>
12.1	Generalized Line Graphs . . . . .	265
12.2	Star-Closed Sets of Lines . . . . .	266
12.3	Reflections . . . . .	267
12.4	Indecomposable Star-Closed Sets . . . . .	268
12.5	A Generating Set . . . . .	270
12.6	The Classification . . . . .	271
12.7	Root Systems . . . . .	272
12.8	Consequences . . . . .	274
12.9	A Strongly Regular Graph . . . . .	276
	Exercises . . . . .	277
	Notes . . . . .	278
	References . . . . .	278
<b>13</b>	<b>The Laplacian of a Graph</b>	<b>279</b>
13.1	The Laplacian Matrix . . . . .	279
13.2	Trees . . . . .	281
13.3	Representations . . . . .	284
13.4	Energy and Eigenvalues . . . . .	287
13.5	Connectivity . . . . .	288
13.6	Interlacing . . . . .	290
13.7	Conductance and Cutsets . . . . .	292
13.8	How to Draw a Graph . . . . .	293
13.9	The Generalized Laplacian . . . . .	295
13.10	Multiplicities . . . . .	298
13.11	Embeddings . . . . .	300
	Exercises . . . . .	302
	Notes . . . . .	305
	References . . . . .	306
<b>14</b>	<b>Cuts and Flows</b>	<b>307</b>
14.1	The Cut Space . . . . .	308
14.2	The Flow Space . . . . .	310
14.3	Planar Graphs . . . . .	312
14.4	Bases and Ear Decompositions . . . . .	313
14.5	Lattices . . . . .	315
14.6	Duality . . . . .	316
14.7	Integer Cuts and Flows . . . . .	317
14.8	Projections and Duals . . . . .	319
14.9	Chip Firing . . . . .	321
14.10	Two Bounds . . . . .	323

14.11	Recurrent States . . . . .	325
14.12	Critical States . . . . .	326
14.13	The Critical Group . . . . .	327
14.14	Voronoi Polyhedra . . . . .	329
14.15	Bicycles . . . . .	332
14.16	The Principal Tripartition . . . . .	334
	Exercises . . . . .	336
	Notes . . . . .	338
	References . . . . .	338
<b>15</b>	<b>The Rank Polynomial</b>	<b>341</b>
15.1	Rank Functions . . . . .	341
15.2	Matroids . . . . .	343
15.3	Duality . . . . .	344
15.4	Restriction and Contraction . . . . .	346
15.5	Codes . . . . .	347
15.6	The Deletion–Contraction Algorithm . . . . .	349
15.7	Bicycles in Binary Codes . . . . .	351
15.8	Two Graph Polynomials . . . . .	353
15.9	Rank Polynomial . . . . .	355
15.10	Evaluations of the Rank Polynomial . . . . .	357
15.11	The Weight Enumerator of a Code . . . . .	358
15.12	Colourings and Codes . . . . .	359
15.13	Signed Matroids . . . . .	361
15.14	Rotors . . . . .	363
15.15	Submodular Functions . . . . .	366
	Exercises . . . . .	369
	Notes . . . . .	371
	References . . . . .	372
<b>16</b>	<b>Knots</b>	<b>373</b>
16.1	Knots and Their Projections . . . . .	374
16.2	Reidemeister Moves . . . . .	376
16.3	Signed Plane Graphs . . . . .	379
16.4	Reidemeister moves on graphs . . . . .	381
16.5	Reidemeister Invariants . . . . .	383
16.6	The Kauffman Bracket . . . . .	385
16.7	The Jones Polynomial . . . . .	386
16.8	Connectivity . . . . .	388
	Exercises . . . . .	391
	Notes . . . . .	392
	References . . . . .	392
<b>17</b>	<b>Knots and Eulerian Cycles</b>	<b>395</b>
17.1	Eulerian Partitions and Tours . . . . .	395
17.2	The Medial Graph . . . . .	398

17.3	Link Components and Bicycles . . . . .	400
17.4	Gauss Codes . . . . .	403
17.5	Chords and Circles . . . . .	405
17.6	Flipping Words . . . . .	407
17.7	Characterizing Gauss Codes . . . . .	408
17.8	Bent Tours and Spanning Trees . . . . .	410
17.9	Bent Partitions and the Rank Polynomial . . . . .	413
17.10	Maps . . . . .	414
17.11	Orientable Maps . . . . .	417
17.12	Seifert Circles . . . . .	419
17.13	Seifert Circles and Rank . . . . .	420
	Exercises . . . . .	423
	Notes . . . . .	424
	References . . . . .	425
	<b>Glossary of Symbols</b>	<b>427</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>433</b>