

Contents

One **Logic** 1

- 1.1 Introduction to Logic 1
- 1.2 The Logical Connectives 4
- 1.3 Logical Equivalence 15
- 1.4 Alternate Statement Forms 21
- 1.5 Quantifiers 23
- 1.6 Methods of Proof 29
- Chapter Problems 41

Two **Set Theory** 47

- 2.1 Introduction 47
- 2.2 Subsets 51
- 2.3 Set Operations 57
- 2.4 Cardinality and Counting 69
- 2.5 Permutations and Combinations 77
- 2.6 Arbitrary Unions and Intersections 84
- Chapter Problems 90

Three **Number Theory and Mathematical Induction** 97

- 3.1 Introduction 97
- 3.2 Divisibility and the Division Algorithm 100
- 3.3 The Euclidean Algorithm 105
- 3.4 The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic 112
- 3.5 The Principle of Mathematical Induction 115

Four Relations 132

- 4.1 Introduction 132
- 4.2 Equivalence Relations 136
- 4.3 Partial-Order Relations 147
- 4.4 n -ary Relations 152
- Chapter Problems 158

Five Functions 165

- 5.1 Introduction 165
- 5.2 One-to-One and Onto Functions 169
- 5.3 Inverse Functions and Composition 176
- 5.4 Recursion and Iteration 182
- Chapter Problems 190

Six Algebraic Structures 194

- 6.1 Binary Operations 194
- 6.2 Semigroups and Groups 201
- 6.3 Rings, Integral Domains, and Fields 211
- 6.4 Boolean Algebras 223
- 6.5 Switching Circuits 229
- 6.6 Isomorphisms 235
- Chapter Problems 243

Seven Graph Theory 249

- 7.1 Introduction 249
- 7.2 Preliminary Notions 251
- 7.3 Subgraphs and Connectedness 261
- 7.4 Trees 270
- 7.5 Directed Graphs 277
- 7.6 Vertex Coloring and Planar Graphs 291
- 7.7 The Shortest-Path Algorithm 301

7.8 Minimum Spanning Trees 307

7.9 Traffic Flow 311

Chapter Problems 316

**Answers to Selected Odd-Numbered Exercises
and Problems 325**

Index of Notation 357

Index 363