

CONTENTS

Part One The Basic Objects of Algebra

Chapter I	Groups	3
1.	Monoids	3
2.	Groups	7
3.	Normal subgroups	13
4.	Cyclic groups	23
5.	Operations of a group on a set	25
6.	Sylow subgroups	33
7.	Direct sums and free abelian groups	36
8.	Finitely generated abelian groups	42
9.	The dual group	46
10.	Inverse limit and completion	49
11.	Categories and functors	53
12.	Free groups	66
Chapter II	Rings	83
1.	Rings and homomorphisms	83
2.	Commutative rings	92
3.	Polynomials and group rings	97
4.	Localization	107
5.	Principal and factorial rings	111
Chapter III	Modules	117
1.	Basic definitions	117
2.	The group of homomorphisms	122
3.	Direct products and sums of modules	127
4.	Free modules	135
5.	Vector spaces	139
6.	The dual space and dual module	142
7.	Modules over principal rings	146
8.	Euler-Poincaré maps	155
9.	The snake lemma	157
10.	Direct and inverse limits	159

Chapter IV	Polynomials	173
1.	Basic properties for polynomials in one variable	173
2.	Polynomials over a factorial ring	180
3.	Criteria for irreducibility	183
4.	Hilbert's theorem	186
5.	Partial fractions	187
6.	Symmetric polynomials	190
7.	Mason-Stothers theorem and the <i>abc</i> conjecture	194
8.	The resultant	199
9.	Power series	205

Part Two Algebraic Equations

Chapter V	Algebraic Extensions	223
1.	Finite and algebraic extensions	225
2.	Algebraic closure	229
3.	Splitting fields and normal extensions	236
4.	Separable extensions	239
5.	Finite fields	244
6.	Inseparable extensions	247

Chapter VI	Galois Theory	261
1.	Galois extensions	261
2.	Examples and applications	269
3.	Roots of unity	276
4.	Linear independence of characters	282
5.	The norm and trace	284
6.	Cyclic extensions	288
7.	Solvable and radical extensions	291
8.	Abelian Kummer theory	293
9.	The equation $X^n - a = 0$	297
10.	Galois cohomology	302
11.	Non-abelian Kummer extensions	304
12.	Algebraic independence of homomorphisms	308
13.	The normal basis theorem	312
14.	Infinite Galois extensions	313
15.	The modular connection	315

Chapter VII	Extensions of Rings	333
1.	Integral ring extensions	333
2.	Integral Galois extensions	340
3.	Extension of homomorphisms	346

Chapter VIII Transcendental Extensions 355

1. Transcendence bases 355
2. Noether normalization theorem 357
3. Linearly disjoint extensions 360
4. Separable and regular extensions 363
5. Derivations 368

Chapter IX Algebraic Spaces 377

1. Hilbert's Nullstellensatz 377
2. Algebraic sets, spaces and varieties 381
3. Projections and elimination 388
4. Resultant systems 401
5. Spec of a ring 405

Chapter X Noetherian Rings and Modules 413

1. Basic criteria 413
2. Associated primes 416
3. Primary decomposition 421
4. Nakayama's lemma 424
5. Filtered and graded modules 426
6. The Hilbert polynomial 431
7. Indecomposable modules 439

Chapter XI Real Fields 449

1. Ordered fields 449
2. Real fields 451
3. Real zeros and homomorphisms 457

Chapter XII Absolute Values 465

1. Definitions, dependence, and independence 465
2. Completions 468
3. Finite extensions 476
4. Valuations 480
5. Completions and valuations 486
6. Discrete valuations 487
7. Zeros of polynomials in complete fields 491

Part Three Linear Algebra and Representations

Chapter XIII Matrices and Linear Maps 503

1. Matrices 503
2. The rank of a matrix 506

- 3. Matrices and linear maps 507
- 4. Determinants 511
- 5. Duality 522
- 6. Matrices and bilinear forms 527
- 7. Sesquilinear duality 531
- 8. The simplicity of $SL_2(F)/\pm 1$ 536
- 9. The group $SL_n(F)$, $n \geq 3$ 540

Chapter XIV Representation of One Endomorphism 553

- 1. Representations 553
- 2. Decomposition over one endomorphism 556
- 3. The characteristic polynomial 561

Chapter XV Structure of Bilinear Forms 571

- 1. Preliminaries, orthogonal sums 571
- 2. Quadratic maps 574
- 3. Symmetric forms, orthogonal bases 575
- 4. Symmetric forms over ordered fields 577
- 5. Hermitian forms 579
- 6. The spectral theorem (hermitian case) 581
- 7. The spectral theorem (symmetric case) 584
- 8. Alternating forms 586
- 9. The Pfaffian 588
- 10. Witt's theorem 589
- 11. The Witt group 594

Chapter XVI The Tensor Product 601

- 1. Tensor product 601
- 2. Basic properties 607
- 3. Flat modules 612
- 4. Extension of the base 623
- 5. Some functorial isomorphisms 625
- 6. Tensor product of algebras 629
- 7. The tensor algebra of a module 632
- 8. Symmetric products 635

Chapter XVII Semisimplicity 641

- 1. Matrices and linear maps over non-commutative rings 641
- 2. Conditions defining semisimplicity 645
- 3. The density theorem 646
- 4. Semisimple rings 651
- 5. Simple rings 654
- 6. The Jacobson radical, base change, and tensor products 657
- 7. Balanced modules 660

Chapter XVIII	Representations of Finite Groups	663
1.	Representations and semisimplicity	663
2.	Characters	667
3.	1-dimensional representations	671
4.	The space of class functions	673
5.	Orthogonality relations	677
6.	Induced characters	686
7.	Induced representations	688
8.	Positive decomposition of the regular character	699
9.	Supersolvable groups	702
10.	Brauer's theorem	704
11.	Field of definition of a representation	710
12.	Example: GL_2 over a finite field	712

Chapter XIX	The Alternating Product	731
1.	Definition and basic properties	731
2.	Fitting ideals	738
3.	Universal derivations and the de Rham complex	746
4.	The Clifford algebra	749

Part Four **Homological Algebra**

Chapter XX	General Homology Theory	761
1.	Complexes	761
2.	Homology sequence	767
3.	Euler characteristic and the Grothendieck group	769
4.	Injective modules	782
5.	Homotopies of morphisms of complexes	787
6.	Derived functors	790
7.	Delta-functors	799
8.	Bifunctors	806
9.	Spectral sequences	814

Chapter XXI	Finite Free Resolutions	835
1.	Special complexes	835
2.	Finite free resolutions	839
3.	Unimodular polynomial vectors	846
4.	The Koszul complex	850

Appendix 1	The Transcendence of e and π	867
Appendix 2	Some Set Theory	875
Bibliography		895
Index		903