

Contents

Preface	V
Prerequisite knowledge and terminological conventions	1
CHAPTER I. Monoids	3
1. Definition of a monoid	3
2. Submonoids. Generators	8
3. Homomorphisms	10
4. Quotient monoids	13
5. Products	15
6. Free monoids	18
Exercises	22
CHAPTER II. Groups	25
1. Definition of a group	25
2. Subgroups	27
3. Homomorphisms. Quotient groups	29
4. Groups operating on a set	35
5. Products of groups	39
6. Free groups	40
Exercises	43
CHAPTER III. Rings and modules	49
1. Rings	49
2. Field of quotients	52
3. Modules	54
4. Submodules	56
5. Linear mappings	63
6. Products	69
7. Uniqueness theorems for semi-simple modules	71
8. Tensor products of modules	74
9. Free modules. Bases	80
10. Multilinear mappings	83
11. Transfer of basic rings	97
12. Vector spaces	102
13. Vector spaces in duality	106
14. The rank of a linear mapping	111
15. Matrices	112
16. Systems of linear equations	123
17. Graded modules	124
Exercises	128
CHAPTER IV. Algebras	137
1. Definition	137
2. Subalgebras	138

3. Homomorphisms	139
4. Products	140
5. Free algebra	141
Exercises	143
CHAPTER V. Associative algebras	145
1. Definitions	145
2. Graded algebras	149
3. Tensor algebras	151
4. Tensor products of graded algebras	154
5. Anticommutative algebras	158
6. Derivations	162
7. Exterior algebras	165
8. Grassmann algebras	170
9. The determinant of a matrix	176
10. Some applications of determinants	182
11. Existence of certain derivations	187
12. The trace of a matrix	192
13. Alternating multilinear mappings	193
14. The Pfaffian of an alternating bilinear form	194
15. Exterior algebras on vector spaces	200
16. Transfer of the basic ring	204
17. Commutative tensor products	211
18. Symmetric algebras	213
19. Polynomial algebras	221
Exercises	228
Index	238