

Contents

Chapter 1	
Set theory	1
1.1 Sets	1
1.2 Operations on sets	4
1.3 Relations	9
1.4 Quotient sets	12
1.5 Functions	15
1.6 Composition of functions	18
1.7 A factorization of a function	23
1.8 The symmetric group	27
Chapter 2	
Rings: Basic theory	31
2.1 Binary operations	32
2.2 The ring	37
2.3 Special rings	42
2.4 Subrings	46
2.5 Morphisms	50
2.6 Quotient rings	54
2.7 Morphisms and quotient rings	60
2.8 Ideals	63
Chapter 3	
Rings: Natural numbers and integers	67
3.1 The Peano axioms	68
3.2 Addition of natural numbers	71

Contents

3.3	Multiplication of natural numbers	74
3.4	Further properties of \mathbb{N}	76
3.5	Construction of the integers	78
3.6	Embedding \mathbb{N} in the integers	81
3.7	Ordered integral domains	83
3.8	A characterization of the integers	86

Chapter 4

Rings: Applications of the integers 92

4.1	Finite sets	92
4.2	Generalized associative, commutative, and distributive theorems	97
4.3	The division algorithm for the integers	99
4.4	Multiples and exponents in a ring	103
4.5	The field of fractions	110
4.6	Characteristic of a ring	113

Chapter 5

Rings: Polynomials and factorization 118

5.1	The ring of polynomials	119
5.2	A formal definition of a polynomial ring	123
5.3	Polynomial functions	126
5.4	Euclidean and principal ideal domains	132
5.5	Factorization in principal ideal domains	138
5.6	Greatest common divisor	141
5.7	Unique factorization domains	146
5.8	Field extensions and complex numbers	150

Chapter 6

Linear algebra: Modules 157

6.1	Function spaces, modules, and vector spaces	158
6.2	Submodules	164
Appendix 6A	A method for solution of linear equations	171
6.3	Quotient modules	176
6.4	Morphisms	180
6.5	Products and direct sums	185
6.6	Families and matrices	190
6.7	Bases	195
6.8	The coordinate morphism	203
6.9	Morphisms and bases, kernel, and range	209
6.10	Vector spaces	213
Appendix 6B	The existence of a basis for a vector space	223
Appendix 6C	Equicardinality of infinite bases of a vector space	224
Appendix 6D	Dimension of a module over a commutative unitary ring	225

Chapter 7

Linear algebra : The module of morphisms 227

7.1	$\mathcal{L}(M, M')$, the module of morphisms	227
7.2	Composition of morphisms, the endomorphism algebra $\mathcal{E}(M)$	235
7.3	Matrix calculation of morphisms	240
7.4	Change of basis	247
7.5	The dual space	257
7.6	Linear equations	265
7.7	Determinants	276

Chapter 8

Abstract systems 297

8.1	Algebraic systems	297
8.2	Algebraic subsystems	301
8.3	Morphisms	308
8.4	Congruences and quotient systems	312
8.5	Products and sums	319

Chapter 9

Monoids and groups 323

9.1	Monoids, unitary monoids, cancellative monoids, and groups	323
9.2	Congruences and quotient systems	328
9.3	Morphisms	333
9.4	Cyclic groups and order	340
9.5	Products	352

Chapter 10

Linear algebra : Modules over principal domains and similarity 363

10.1	Cyclic modules	363
10.2	Invariant factors	368
10.3	Linear equations in a principal domain	377
10.4	A direct sum resolution of a finitely generated module	382
10.5	Similarity and canonical forms	386
10.6	The characteristic polynomial and characteristic values	402

Selected references 409**Answers to questions** 411**Index of symbols** 413**Index** 415