

List of Contents

Author's Preface	9
Chapter 1 GROUPS	
1.1 Introduction	11
1.2 The Group Axioms and Basic Notions	12
1.3 Examples of Groups	14
1.4 The Study of Groups	18
1.5 Free Groups, Generators and Relations	19
1.6 Cosets, Normal Subgroups, and Lagrange's Theorem	21
1.7 Conjugacy	29
1.8 Factor Groups and Homomorphisms	32
1.9 Permutation Representations and Permutation Groups	38
1.10 The Alternating Groups	43
1.11 The Sylow Theorems	45
1.12 Automorphism Groups	50
1.13 Direct and Semidirect Products	51
1.14 Groups of Order p^2	54
1.15 The Construction of Finite Groups	55
1.16 Exercises	56
Chapter 2 RINGS AND FIELDS	63
2.1 Introduction	63
2.2 Axioms for Rings	64
2.3 Ideals and Factor Rings	66

2.4	Gaussian, Principal, and Euclidean Domains.	69
2.5	Dedekind Domains	75
2.6	Noetherian Rings	76
2.7	Fields	81
2.8	The Nature of the Prime Fields Π	81
2.9	Extension Fields.	82
2.10	Simple Field Extensions	84
2.11	Equivalence of Extensions	85
2.12	Algebraic Field Extensions	87
2.13	Splitting Fields	89
2.14	Normal Extension Fields.	91
2.15	Roots of Unity	93
2.16	Finite Fields	96
2.17	The Construction of Finite Fields.	100
2.18	Error-Correcting Codes	101
2.19	Separable and Inseparable Extensions	105
2.20	Perfect and Imperfect Fields	107
2.21	The Theorem of the Primitive Element.	108
2.22	The Galois Group	110
2.23	Some Calculations	114
2.24	Cyclic Fields	116
2.25	Solvability of Equations by Radicals	118
2.26	The Solvability by Radicals of the General Equation of Degree n	122
2.27	Geometrical Constructions	124
2.28	Exercises	128
Chapter 3	LINEAR GROUPS	131
3.1	Introduction	131
3.2	The General Linear Group	132
3.3	The Sylow Subgroups of $GL_n(K)$	134
3.4	Some Important Simple Groups	135
3.5	Introduction to Matrix Representations of Groups	144
3.6	Complete Reducibility	153
3.7	Orthogonality Relations of the First Kind.	157
3.8	The Regular Representation	163
3.9	Orthogonality Relations of the Second Kind.	166
3.10	The Character Table	172
3.11	Representations of Factor Groups	179
3.12	Representations from Subgroups	184
3.13	Finding Normal Subgroups.	191
3.14	Some Theorems of Burnside	191
3.15	Projection Operators and Symmetry Coordinates	192
3.16	Exercises	195

Chapter 4	COMPUTATIONAL GROUP THEORY	201
4.1	Introduction	201
4.2	The Todd-Coxeter Algorithm	201
4.3	Some Examples of Coset Enumeration	210
4.4	Proof of Termination of Process for a Finite Index	222
4.5	A Computer Implementation of the Todd- Coxeter Procedure	224
4.6	Some Applications of Coset Enumeration	229
4.7	Some Recent Developments.	237
4.8	Some Examples of Output from Todd-Coxeter Program	242
4.9	Exercises	261
	Outline Solutions to Selected Exercises	263
	Further Reading and References.	271
	Index	277