

PART I. TOEPLITZ AND HANKEL MATRICES

0.	Preliminaries	9
0.1.	Notations	9
0.2.	Toeplitz and Hankel matrices	10
0.3.	Multiplication and difference operators	13
1.	Inversion formulae	14
1.1.	First inversion variant	15
1.2.	Second inversion variant	19
1.3.	Third inversion variant	23
1.4.	Symmetric T-matrices	26
1.5.	Examples	27
1.6.	The transformations $\Delta$ and $\nabla$	28
1.7.	Representation using the generating function	31
1.8.	Determinant representation of the fundamental solutions	33
2.	Bezoutians and resultant matrices	33
2.1.	Characterization of H- and T-matrices	33
2.2.	Characterization of the inverse of H- and T-matrices	34
2.3.	Bezoutians	35
2.4.	The Bezoutian and the companion matrix	39
2.5.	Resultant matrices	41
2.6.	Kernel description of Bezoutians and resultant matrices	42
2.7.	Root localization in the upper half-plane	43
2.8.	Root localization for real polynomials	47
2.9.	Bezoutian representation via Vandermonde matrices	49
2.10.	Liapunov and Stein equations	51
3.	Recursion formulae and inversion algorithm for strongly regular T- and H-matrices	55
3.1.	Recursion formulae - Toeplitz case	55
3.2.	Recursion formulae - Hankel case	58
3.3.	Inversion algorithm for strongly regular T- and H-matrices	59
3.4.	Fast solution of Toeplitz and Hankel systems of equations	60
3.5.	Inversion of perturbed T-matrices	61
3.6.	Lower-upper and upper-lower factorization	62
3.7.	Evaluation of the signature in the strongly regular case	67
3.8.	Inversion of Bezoutians	69
4.	Transformations of T- and H-matrices and Bezoutians	70
4.0.	Two problems	70
4.1.	Möbius matrices	70
4.2.	Transformations of T- and H-matrices	71
4.3.	Transformations of T- and H-forms	73
4.4.	Transformations of Bezoutians and related classes of matrices	74
4.5.	Root localization in the unit disc	76
4.6.	Root localization of symmetric polynomials	77
5.	Kernel structure	79
5.1.	U-chains	79
5.2.	The kernel structure theorem	80
5.3.	Characteristic polynomials and inverse problems	83
5.4.	Partial indices	87
5.5.	Solvability of the fundamental equations	88
5.6.	( $\varrho, \pi$ )-characteristic of H-matrices and ( $\varrho, \pi, \pi_-$ )-characteristic of T-matrices	91
5.7.	Partial indices after one-row or one-column extensions	95
5.8.	Singular extensions	99
5.9.	Kernel structure of square H- and T-matrices	101
5.10.	Strongly singular T- and H-matrices	102
6.	T- and H-matrices with non-regular principal sections	102
6.1.	Inversion algorithm - Toeplitz case	102
6.2.	Inversion algorithm - Hankel case	106

6.3. Generalized LU-factorization	107
6.4. Evaluation of the signature	111
7. Generalized inverses of H-matrices	112
7.1. Two approaches for generalized inversion	112
7.2. Bezoutians as generalized inverses	114
7.3. Construction of generalized inverses with the help of characteristic polynomials	117
7.4. The Moore-Penrose inverse	119
7.5. One-side inverses	120
8. Canonical representation	121
8.1. Definitions	121
8.2. The main theorem	124
8.3. Canonical representation of Hermitian H- and T-matrices	127
8.4. Canonical representation of singular extensions	129
8.5. Symbol description of strongly singular H- and T-matrices	130
Notes and comments	133
PART II. TOEPLITZ-LIKE OPERATORS	
0. Fredholm operators	136
1. Toeplitz-like operators - first general considerations	137
1.1. Definitions	137
1.2. Criteria of invertibility	139
1.3. Solution of special equations	142
2. Inversion formulae for Toeplitz-like matrices	145
2.1. Matrices close to Toeplitz	145
2.2. Toeplitz plus Hankel matrices	152
2.3. Matrices close to Vandermonde	155
2.4. Matrices with a small rank diagonal reduction	159
3. Inversion algorithms for Toeplitz-like matrices	161
3.1. General recursion formulae for the fundamental equations	161
3.2. Inversion of matrices close to Toeplitz	163
3.3. Inversion of matrices close to Vandermonde	165
3.4. Inversion of matrices with a small rank diagonal reduction	166
3.5. A modification of the recursion	168
4. Inversion of integral operators with displacement kernel and their generalizations	168
4.1. Preliminaries	168
4.2. The class of JJ-Toeplitz-like operators	169
4.3. Sahnovich operators	172
4.4. Further classes of JJ-Toeplitz-like operators	175
4.5. Generating functions	176
4.6. DD-Toeplitz-like operators	177
4.7. Non-Fredholm operators	178
4.8. Integral equations on the half-line	180
5. Singular integral and Toeplitz operators	181
5.1. The algebra of singular integral operators	181
5.2. Inversion of singular integral operators	183
5.3. Inversion of Toeplitz operators	184
6. Kernel structure and partial indices of TLO	186
6.1. Kernel structure theorem	186
6.2. Duality	191
6.3. Partial indices	192
6.4. Structure of the reduction	193
6.5. Half-stability of partial indices	197
6.6. Application to the factorization problem	198
6.7. Examples	200
Notes and comments	201
REFERENCES	204
SUBJECT INDEX	211
NOTATION INDEX	212