

CONTENTS

chapter I

DETERMINANTS

1.1. Number Fields	1
1.2. Problems of the Theory of Systems of Linear Equations	3
1.3. Determinants of Order n	5
1.4. Properties of Determinants	8
1.5. Cofactors and Minors	12
1.6. Practical Evaluation of Determinants	16
1.7. Cramer's Rule	18
1.8. Minors of Arbitrary Order. Laplace's Theorem	20
1.9. Linear Dependence between Columns	23
Problems	28

LINEAR SPACES 31

2.1. Definitions	31
2.2. Linear Dependence	36
2.3. Bases, Components, Dimension	38
2.4. Subspaces	42
2.5. Linear Manifolds	49
2.6. Hyperplanes	51
2.7. Morphisms of Linear Spaces	53
Problems	56

SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS 58

3.1. More on the Rank of a Matrix	58
3.2. Nontrivial Compatibility of a Homogeneous Linear System	60
3.3. The Compatibility Condition for a General Linear System	61
3.4. The General Solution of a Linear System	63
3.5. Geometric Properties of the Solution Space	65
3.6. Methods for Calculating the Rank of a Matrix	67
Problems	71

LINEAR FUNCTIONS OF A VECTOR ARGUMENT 75

4.1. Linear Forms	75
4.2. Linear Operators	77
4.3. Sums and Products of Linear Operators	82
4.4. Corresponding Operations on Matrices	84
4.5. Further Properties of Matrix Multiplication	88
4.6. The Range and Null Space of a Linear Operator	93
4.7. Linear Operators Mapping a Space \mathbf{K}_n into Itself	98
4.8. Invariant Subspaces	106
4.9. Eigenvectors and Eigenvalues	108
Problems	113

COORDINATE TRANSFORMATIONS 118

5.1. Transformation to a New Basis	118
5.2. Consecutive Transformations	120
5.3. Transformation of the Components of a Vector	121
5.4. Transformation of the Coefficients of a Linear Form	123
5.5. Transformation of the Matrix of a Linear Operator	124
*5.6. Tensors	126
Problems	131

THE CANONICAL FORM OF THE MATRIX OF A LINEAR OPERATOR 133

6.1. Canonical Form of the Matrix of a Nilpotent Operator	133
6.2. Algebras. The Algebra of Polynomials	136
6.3. Canonical Form of the Matrix of an Arbitrary Operator	142
6.4. Elementary Divisors	147
6.5. Further Implications	153
6.6. The Real Jordan Canonical Form	155
*6.7. Spectra, Jets and Polynomials	160
*6.8. Operator Functions and Their Matrices	169
Problems	176

BILINEAR AND QUADRATIC FORMS 179

7.1. Bilinear Forms	179
7.2. Quadratic Forms	183
7.3. Reduction of a Quadratic Form to Canonical Form	185
7.4. The Canonical Basis of a Bilinear Form	190
7.5. Construction of a Canonical Basis by Jacobi's Method	192
7.6. Adjoint Linear Operators	196
7.7. Isomorphism of Spaces Equipped with a Bilinear Form	199
*7.8. Multilinear Forms	202
7.9. Bilinear and Quadratic Forms in a Real Space	204
Problems	210

EUCLIDEAN SPACES 214

8.1. Introduction	214
8.2. Definition of a Euclidean Space	215
8.3. Basic Metric Concepts	216
8.4. Orthogonal Bases	222
8.5. Perpendiculars	223
8.6. The Orthogonalization Theorem	226
8.7. The Gram Determinant	230
8.8. Incompatible Systems and the Method of Least Squares	234
8.9. Adjoint Operators and Isometry	237
Problems	241

UNITARY SPACES 247

9.1. Hermitian Forms	247
9.2. The Scalar Product in a Complex Space	254
9.3. Normal Operators	259
9.4. Applications to Operator Theory in Euclidean Space	263
Problems	271

QUADRATIC FORMS IN EUCLIDEAN AND UNITARY SPACES 273

10.1. Basic Theorem on Quadratic Forms in a Euclidean Space	273
10.2. Extremal Properties of a Quadratic Form	276
10.3. Simultaneous Reduction of Two Quadratic Forms	283
10.4. Reduction of the General Equation of a Quadric Surface	287
10.5. Geometric Properties of a Quadric Surface	289
*10.6. Analysis of a Quadric Surface from Its General Equation	300
10.7. Hermitian Quadratic Forms	308
Problems	310

FINITE-DIMENSIONAL ALGEBRAS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIONS	312
11.1. More on Algebras	312
11.2. Representations of Abstract Algebras	313
11.3. Irreducible Representations and Schur's Lemma	314
11.4. Basic Types of Finite-Dimensional Algebras	315
11.5. The Left Regular Representation of a Simple Algebra	318
11.6. Structure of Simple Algebras	320
11.7. Structure of Semisimple Algebras	323
11.8. Representations of Simple and Semisimple Algebras	327
11.9. Some Further Results	331
Problems	332
*Appendix	
CATEGORIES OF FINITE-DIMENSIONAL SPACES	335
A.1. Introduction	335
A.2. The Case of Complete Algebras	338
A.3. The Case of One-Dimensional Algebras	340
A.4. The Case of Simple Algebras	345
A.5. The Case of Complete Algebras of Diagonal Matrices	353
A.6. Categories and Direct Sums	357
HINTS AND ANSWERS	361
BIBLIOGRAPHY	379
INDEX	381