CONTENTS

1 page 1

Basic Concepts

1	The Real Numbers 2	
2	Intervals 6	
3	Functions 10	
4	Cartesian Coordinates and the Distance Formula	15
5	Graphs of Functions 20	
6	Graphs of Equations 25	
7	Direct and Inverse Variation 29	
8	Linear Functions 33	
9	More about Lines. Slope 37	
10	The Trigonometric Functions 43	

The Derivative

11	A Geometrical Approach to the Derivative	54
12	Definition of the Derivative 59	
13	Limits 65	
14	The Rate of Change ~75	
15	The Differentiation Formula for $D_x x^r$ 78	
16	General Laws of Differentiation 83	
17	The Chain Rule 88	
18	Rational Exponents 92	
19	The Derivative of $Sin x = 97$	
20	Differentiation Formulas for the	
	Trigonometric Functions 101	
21	The Theorem of the Mean 105	
22	Derivatives of Higher Order 112	
23	Increasing Functions. Concavity 115	

3 page 124

Applications of the Derivative

24	Curve Sketching 125
25	First and Second Derivative Tests for
	Maxima and Minima 131
26	Problems Involving Maxima and Minima 136
	Linear Motion 143
28	Related Rates 147
29	Approximations. Newton's Method 151
30	Implicit Differentiation 159

The Conics

31	The Circle. Tran	nslation o	f Axes	167
32	The Ellipse. Syn	nmetry	173	
33	The Hyperbola	181		
34	The Parabola	189		
35	Conics 194			

5 page 204

The Integral

30	Approximating Areas 200	
37	The Integral 212	
38	Integrals of Some Particular Functions 220	
39	Calculating Integrals. Approximation Formulas	225
40	The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 232	
41	Integration Formulas 237	
42	Area 241	
43	Volume of a Solid of Revolution 250	
44	Volumes by Slicing 255	
45	Work 260	

6 page 267

Exponential, Logarithmic, Inverse Trigonometric, and Hyperbolic Functions

46 Functions Defined by Integrals 26747 The Function ln 273

48	Inverse Functions 277	
49	The Function exp and the Number e 283	
50	Integration Formulas for Exponents and Logarithms	288
51	Exponential and Logarithmic Functions	
	(with Bases Other Than e) 293	
52	Inverse Trigonometric Functions 297	
53	Differentiation of the Inverse	
	Trigonometric Functions 302	
54	Integration Formulas That Involve Inverse	
	Trigonometric Functions 307	
55	The Hyperbolic Functions 311	
56	Inverse Hyperbolic Functions 317	

Techniques of Integration

57	Integration Formulas 323	
58	The Method of Substitution 327	
59	Change of Variable of Integration 331	
60	Integration by Parts 337	
61	Use of Integration Formulas 341	
62	Antiderivatives of Rational Expressions 345	
63	Integrands That Contain Values	
	of the Trigonometric Functions 352	
64	The Differential Equation $D_x F(x) = f(x)$ 35	6
65	The Differential Notation 362	

8 page 368

Polar Coordinates. Vectors in the Plane

00	Polar	Coordinate	s 368		
67	Lines.	Circles, ar	nd Conics in	Polar	Coordinates

68	Tangents to Polar Curves 383
69	Areas in Polar Coordinates 389
70	Rotation of Axes 393
71	The General Quadratic Equation 399
72	Vectors in the Plane 405
73	Basis Vectors and the Dot Product 412
74	Vector Equations of Curves. Parametric Equations 417
75	Derivatives of Vectors. Arclength 424
76	Curvature, Velocity, and Acceleration 432
77	The Area of a Surface of Revolution 440

Analytic Geometry in Three-Dimensional Space

78	Coordinates and Vectors in Three Dimensions	441
79	Products of Vectors 453	
80	Planes 459	
81	Cylinders. Surfaces of Revolution 463	
82	Quadric Surfaces 468	
83	Space Curves 474	
84	Lines in Space 480	
85	Cylindrical Coordinates. Spherical Coordinates	484

10 page 492

Linear Systems and Matrices

B6	Systems	of	Linear	Equations.	Triangular	Form	493

90	The Determinant of a Matrix 516
91	The Transpose of a Matrix 521
92	
	of a Matrix 525
93	,
94	Graphs of Quadratic Equations 535
1 -	page 542
95 96 97 98 99 100 101	Partial Differentiation 546 A Chain Rule for Functions of Two Variables 558 Additional Chain Rule Equations 559 Directional Derivatives. The Gradient 563 Normals to Surfaces 569
1 9 Multiple Integration	2 page 580
102 103 104 105 106 107 108	Evaluating Double Integrals 588 Finding Volumes and Areas by Double Integration 596 Moments and Moments of Inertia of Plane Regions 602 Double Integrals in Polar Coordinates 610 Triple Integrals 616

503

Vectors and Matrices

The Inverse of a Matrix 510

88

89

l'Hospital's Rule. Improper Integrals

	109	Extensions of the Theorem of the Mean 630
	110	l'Hospital's Rule 636
	111	Additional Applications of l'Hospital's Rule 644
	112	Improper Integrals 647
	113	Testing the Convergence of Improper Integrals 653
	14	page 660
Sequences		
and Infinite Series		
	114	Sequences and Their Limits 661
	115	Infinite Series 668
	116	Comparison Tests 675
	117	Alternating Series 680
	118	The Integral Test 687
	119	Ratio Tests 693
	120	Power Series 699
	121	Functions Defined by Power Series 704
	122	Taylor's Series 709
	123	Using Taylor's Series. The Binominal Series 714
A Trigonometric	Forn	nulas page 721
B Limits page	728	
Tables page 727		

Index page 759

Selected Answers page 784