

Contents

I

An Overview of Linear Algebra

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	The Vector Space R_3	8
1.3	Linear Combinations of Vectors in R_3	18
1.4	Systems of Linear Equations	19
1.5	Linear Independence and Bases in R_3	26
1.6	The Scalar Product in R_3	32
1.7	Lines in E_3	39
1.8	Planes in E_3	44
1.9	The Vector Product in E_3	49
1.10	Linear Transformations in R_3	53
1.11	Matrix Algebra for R_3	58
1.12	Quadratic Forms in E_3	65
1.13	A Few Applications (Optional)	70

2

Vector Spaces

2.1	Vector Spaces and Subspaces	84
2.2	Linear Independence	92
2.3	Bases and Dimension	96
2.4	Real Inner Products	104
2.5	Orthogonality	109

3

Linear Mappings and Matrices

3.1	Linear Mappings	115
3.2	Rank and Nullity	123
3.3	Special Linear Transformations	128
3.4	Matrix Representation of a Linear Mapping	134
3.5	Matrix Algebra	141
3.6	Special Matrices	147

4

Systems of Linear Equations

4.1	Gaussian Elimination	152
4.2	Elementary Row Operations	159
4.3	Computation of A^{-1}	164
4.4	Equivalence of Matrices	168
4.5	Geometry of Linear Systems	173
4.6	Determinants	176
4.7	Expansions for $\det A$	182
4.8	Some Applications of Determinants (Optional)	188

5

Diagonalization (Optional)

5.1	Similarity of Matrices	193
5.2	Characteristic Vectors	199
5.3	Diagonalization of Transformations	207

5.4	Quadratic Forms	214
5.5	Diagonalization of Quadratic Forms	221
	<i>Greek Alphabet</i>	228
	<i>Suggestions and Answers for Exercises</i>	229
	<i>Index</i>	265