CONTENTS

1 THE MATRIX AND HOW TO OPERATE WITH IT 1

1.1 The Matrix and Addition 1
1.2 The Matrix and Multiplication 15
1.3 Some Matrices with Special Properties 27
1.4 A Geometric Interpretation of R^3 43
1.5 Some Computer Programs and Applications 55

2 SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS 67

2.1 Equivalent Systems of Equations 67
2.2 Matrix Form of a System of Linear Equations; Row Operations 77
2.3 The Solution Set of a System of Linear Equations 92
2.4 A Geometric Interpretation of Systems of Equations 106
2.5 Applications: A BASIC Program 118

3 SQUARE MATRICES: INVERSES, DETERMINANTS, EIGENVALUES 136

3.1 The Multiplicative Inverse of a Square Matrix 136
3.2 Definition of the Determinant of **A** 146
3.3 The Determinant of **A** in Terms of Cofactors 158
3.4 The Determinant of a Product; Nonsingular Matrices 170
3.5 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors 179
3.6 Computer Projects and Applications 192

4 THE LINEAR SPACE R^n AND ITS SUBSPACES 203

4.1 Linear Spaces in General 203
4.2 The Space Spanned by $\{\mathbf{u}_1, \mathbf{u}_2, \ldots, \mathbf{u}_k\}$ 211
4.3 Basis, Coordinates, Dimension 221
4.4 The Null Space of a Matrix; Eigenspaces 233
4.5 Application: An Error-Correcting Code 246

5 FUNCTIONS FROM ONE LINEAR SPACE TO ANOTHER 253

5.1 Functions from R^n to R^m; Linear Transformations 253
5.2 Image and Preimage; Composition of Transformations 266
5.3 Change of Basis in the Matrix Representation of T 281
5.4 An Application: The Scrambler Transformation 295

6 A LINEAR SPACE OF POLYNOMIALS 307

6.1 The Linear Space P_n 307
6.2 Linear Transformations on P_n 316
6.3 Change of Basis in the Matrix Representation of T 324
6.4 Some Applications in P_n 329

7 EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS 338

7.1 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a Linear Transformation 338

7.2 Representation of a Linear Transformation by a Diagonal Matrix 346
7.3 Functions of the Matrix **A** 355
7.4 Some Further Applications of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors 365

8 SYMMETRIC MATRICES 380

8.1 The Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a Symmetric Matrix 380
8.2 Orthonormal Sets; Orthogonal Matrices 389
8.3 Quadratic Forms 399
8.4 Computer Project; Geometric Application; Maximum and Minimum 410

Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises 418
References 455
Notation Index 457
Subject Index 459